## Twelfth Session, C ommencing at 11.30 a

## ROMAN IMPERIAL



3486*
Philip I, (A.D. 244-249), silver antoninianius, Rome mint, issued 245-7, (4.582 grams), obv. radiate bust to right, around IM P M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG, rev. Roma seated to left holding Victory and sceptre, around ROMAE AETERNAE, (S.8952, RIC 44b, RSC 169); another silver antoninianius, Rome mint, issued 248, (4.396 grams), obv. radiate bust to right, around IM P PH ILIPPV SAV G, rev. M ars standing to left, holding olive branch and resting on shield A left field, around P M TR P V COS III P P, (S.8949, RIC 7, RSC 145). Second bright, first with light tone, otherwise extremely fine. (2)
\$150


3487*
Philip I, (A.D. 244-249), AE sestertius, R ome mint, issued 248, (21.11 grams), obv. laureate bust to right, around IM P M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG, rev. Emperor Philip on horseback to left, raising right hand, around ADVENTVS AVGG, S C in exergue, (S.2588, RIC 165, C.6). Even brown patina, good very fine and scarce.
$\$ 220$


3488*
Philip II, (A.D. 244-247), as Caesar, silver antoninianius, Rome mint, issued 245-6, (4.248 grams), obv. radiate bust to right, around M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES, rev. Spes advancing to left, holding flower and lifting skirt, around SPES PVBLICA, (S.9245, RIC 221, RSC 84). Bright, extremely fine.

3489
Philip II, (A.D. 244-249), silver antoninianius, Rome mint, (4.27 grams), issued 247, obv. radiate draped and cuirassed bust to right, around IM P PHILIPPVS AVG, rev. Philip I holding short sceptre and Philip II seated left on curule chairs, around LIBERALITAS AVGG III, (S.9265, RIC 230, RSC 17); Volusian, (A.D. 251-253), silver antoninianius, Antioch mint, ( 3.58 grams), issued 252, obv. radiate bust draped to right, around IM P C C VIB VO LVSIAN VSAVG, rev. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopiae, around FELICITAS PVBL, (S.9746, RIC 205, RSC 32). Good very fine - extremely fine. (2)
\$120


## 3490*

Trajan Decius, (A.D. 249-251), silver antoninianus, issued 250-1, Rome mint, ( 3.920 grams), obv. radiate bust to right, IM P C M Q TRAIANVSDECIVS AVG, rev. the two Pannoniae standing side by side, each holding standard, PANNONIAE around, (S.9378, RIC 21b, RSC 86). Bright, about as struck nearly uncirculated and rare in this condition.
\$100


3491*
Trajan Decius, (A.D. 249-251), silver antoninianus, Rome mint, issued 250-1, (3.870 grams), obv. radiate draped bust to right, around IM P C M Q TRAIANVSDECIVSAVG, rev. Uberitas standing left with purse and cornucopiae, around VBERITAS AVG, (S.9384, RIC 28b, RSC 105). N early extremely fine/very fine, bright.
\$80


3492*
Trajan Decius, (A.D. 249-251), silver antoninianus, Rome mint, issued 250, (3.740 grams), obv. radiatedraped bust to right, around IM P C M Q TRAIANVSDECIVSAVG, rev. Victory advancing to left with wreath, around VICTO RIA AVG, (S.9387, RIC 29c, RSC 113a). Extremely fine, bright and scarce.


3493*
Trajan Decius, (A.D. 249-251), AE as, issued 250, Rome mint, (11.33 grams), obv. laureate draped bust to right, IM P C M Q TRAIANVSDECIVSA]V G, rev. Liberalitas standing to left, holding abacus and cornucopiae, LIBERALITASAV G around, S C across, (S.9428, RIC 120a, C.71). D ark green patina, good very fine and very scarce in this condition.


3494*
H erennia Etruscilla, (wife of Trajan D ecius), (A.D. 249-251), silver antoninianus, Rome mint, issued 251, ( 3.544 grams), obv. diademed draped bust to right on crescent, around HER ETRVSCILLA AV G, rev. Juno standing to left holding patera and sceptre, around IV N O REGIN A , (S.9493, RIC 57, RSC 14). Extremely fine, bright and scarce.


3495*
H erennia Etruscilla, (wife of Trajan D ecius), (A.D. 249-251), silver antoninianus, Rome mint, issued 250, (3.716 grams), obv. diademed draped bust to right on crescent, around HER ETRVSCILLA AV G, rev. Pudicitia seated to left drawing veil from face holding transverse sceptre, around PVDICITIA AV G, (S.9495, RIC 59b, RSC 19). Extremely fine or better, bright and scarce.


3496*
Gallienus, (A.D. 253-268), billon antoninianus, (3.544 grams), Rome mint, issued 253-5, obv. radiate bust to left around IM P C P LIC GALLIENVS AVG, rev. IOVI CONSERVA, Jupiter with thunderbolt, eagle at feet, (S.10237, RIC 143, RSC 351). Attractive dark brown tone, flan crack, otherwise extremely fine.

3497
G allienus, (A.D. 253-268), A E antoninianii, various reverses; (2.02 grams), issued 267-8, Centaur to I., H in exergue, (S.10178, RIC 164); (3.56 grams), issued 264-5, Pax standing I., V in I. field, (S.10302, RIC 255); (2.12 grams), issued 261-2, M ars standing I., P in r. field, (S.10401, RIC 317); (1.85 grams), Fides standing I., (cf.S.10214, RIC 571); (3.96 grams) J upiter standing I., (cf.S.10248, RIC 644); Salonina, wife of Gallienus, who died A.D. 268, billon antoninianus, issued 265, A ntioch mint, (3.87 grams), obv. diademed veiled and draped bust of Salonina to right on crescent, around SALO NIN A AV G, rev. Salus standing to r., around SALVS AV G, (S.10652, RIC 88, RSC 105). Even dark brown patina, fine - good very fine, with collector tickets. (6)


3498*
Severina, (wife of Aurelian), (A.D. 270-275), AE as, Rome mint, ( 7.01 grams), obv. diademed bust to right of Severina, around, SEVERINA AVG, rev. IVNO REGINA, Juno standing to left, holding patera and sceptre, at foot a peacock, in exergue S, (S.11711, RIC 7, C.9). D ark green patina, fine/nearly very fine and rare.


3499*
Probus, (A.D. 276-282), base antoninianii, Antioch mint issued 280-1, (4.184, 4.240 grams), obv. radiate draped and cuirassed bust to right of Probus, around IM P C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG, rev. Probus in military attire holding sceptre and receiving globe from Jupiter standing left holding sceptre, around, CLEM ENTIA TEM P, $\Delta$ and another Z below, in exergue X XI, (S.11961, RIC 922, C.99). Both with about completesilvering as issued, extremely fine - uncirculated. (2)

3500
Probus, (A.D. 276-282), base antoninianii, Siscia mint, (4.61 grams), issued 280-1, obv. radiate draped bust to right of Probus, around IM P C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG, rev. Emperor to right receiving globe from Jupiter, around, CLEM ENTIA TEMP, Z between, in exergue XXI, (cf. S.11960, RIC 643); similar ( 3.68 grams, obv. IM PC M AVR PR O BVS AV G, rev. similar Z between (cf.S.11960, RIC 644); similar issued 280, ( 3.41 grams), obv. similar cuirassed bust right, IM P PROBVS P F AVG around, rev. PAX AVGVSTI, Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre, Q to right, XXI in exergue, (S.12001, RIC 713); similar ( 5.18 grams), issued 280, obv. around IM P C PROBVS P F AVG, rev. as before, (cf.S.12021, RIC 706); another ( 2.54 grams), obv. similar, rev. female standing right presenting wreath to emperor, around RESTITVT ORBIS, Z between, in exergue XXI, (cf. S.12021, RIC 731); similar (2.85 grams), Antioch mint, rev. CLEM ENTIA TEM P, (RIC 922). Very fine or better, two with original silvering. (6)
\$100

## 3501

Probus, (A.D. 276-282), base antoninianii, Siscia mint, (4.22 grams), issued 278, obv. IM P C M AVR PROBVS P AVG, helmeted cuirassed bust left, with shield and spear over shoulder, rev. VIRTVS PROBI AVG, M ars waliking right, XXIVI in exergue, (S.12071, RIC 816); another Antioch mint ( 3.43 grams), issued 280-1, obv. radiate draped bust to right of Probus, around IM P C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG, rev. Emperor to right receiving globe from Jupiter, around, CLEM ENTIA TEM P, A between, in exergueVXXI, (cf.S.11960, RIC 920); similar (3.83 grams, obv. IM P C M AVR PROBVS AVG, rev. similar $\Delta$ between (S.11960, RIC 921); similar ( 4.24 grams), obv. similar with additional $P$ F, rev. similar E $\Delta$ betw een, with Jupiter presenting Victory, (S.11961, RIC 922); similar (3.74 grams), issued 280-1, obv. around RESTITVT ORBIS, emperor receiving wreath from female, (S.12021, RIC 925); another Tripolis mint, ( 3.81 grams), obv. similar, rev. CLEM EN TIA TEM P around, Emperor and Jupiter, * between, X XI in exergue, (cf.S.11960, RIC 927); another ( 3.63 grams) obv. no P F, rev. similar with crescent betw een in exergue KA, (RIC 928). Very fine or better, one with original silvering. (7)
\$100


3502*
Carus, (A.D. 282-283), Antioch mint, billon antoninianus, (3.49 grams), issued 283, obv. IM P C M AVR CARVS P F AVG, radiate draped and cuirassed bust of Carus to right, rev. around VIRTVS AVGGG, Carus and Carinus facing each other one holding Victory, star above, S below, X XI in exergue, (S.12190, RIC 125, C.117); another Tripolis mint, ( 3.94 grams), rev. TR between, XXI in exergue, (S.12189, RIC 128, C.115). Very fine - good very fine, first with silvering. (2)


3503*
N umerian, (A.D. 283-284), billon antoninianus, issued 284, Antioch mint, (3.01 grams), obv. similar around IM P C M AVR NVMERIANVS P F AVG, rev. VIRTVS AVGG, N umerian receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter, S below, XXI in exergue, another ( 4.35 grams), similar with $H$ below, (S.12256, RIC 466, C.108). Full silvering, about extremely fine and scarce. (2)
\$180

## 3504

N umerian, (A.D. 283-284), billon antoninianii, Cyzicus mint, issued 284 ( 3.72 grams), obv. radiate bust of $N$ umerian to right cuirassed, around IM P C N VM ERIANVSPFAVG, rev. around CLEM ENTIA TEMP, Numerian receiving Victory from Jupiter or Carus, E between them, XXI in exergue, (S.12243, RIC 463, C.8) another issued 284, Antioch mint, ( 4.86 grams), obv. similar around IM P C M AVR NVMERIANVS P F AVG, rev. VIRTVS AVGG, Numerian receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter, Z below, XXI in exergue, (S.12256, RIC 466, C.108). Very fine or better and scarce. (2)
\$120

## 3505

Carausius, (A.D. 287-293), billon antoninianii, various mints, obv. radiate cuirassed bust of Carausius to right, around legend, rev. various reverses, mostly Pax type, (8); Allectus, (A.D. 293-296). AE quinarius, (cf.S.3568, 3579, 3590). M ostly very good - fine. (9)
$\$ 200$

## 3506

Crispus, (Caesar A.D. 317-326), AE follis, Aquileia mint, ( 2.61 grams), obv. laureate cuirassed bust to right of Crispus, CRISPVS NOB CAES around, rev. VOT X in wreath around DOM IN OR NOSTROR CAESS, in exergue AQP, (cf.S.3918, RIC 99); Arcadius, (A.D. 383-408), AE 2, issued 383, (4.13 grams) A ntioch mint, obv. pearl-diademed bust to right holding spear and shield of Arcadius, above hand holding wreath, around DN ARCAD IVS PF AVG, rev. Emperor standing left with standard and shield, to left kneeling captive, around GLORIA RO MANORVM, .ANTS in exergue, (S.4229, RIC 41); another AE 3, (2.36 grams), Antioch mint, rev. [VIRTVS] EX ERCITI Emperor crowned by Victory, [AN ]TA in exergue, (S.4233, RIC 70); another AE 4, (1.82 grams), rev. Victory advancing left, in exergue SM N A, (cf.S.4234); Theodosius I, (A.D.379-395), AE 2, Constantinople mint, ( 6.51 grams), issued 392-395, obv. pearl diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right, around D N THEODO SIVS P F AVG, rev. GLORIA ROM ANORVM , around, emperor standing facing holding standard and globe, CON SA in exergue, (S.4181, RIC 88a). Fine - very fine. (5)


3507*
Constans, (A.D. 337-350), silver siliqua, issued 337-340, Constantinople mint, (2.554 grams), obv. Iarge plain diademed head to right of Constans, looking upwards, rev. CONSTANS AVGVSTVS, Victory advancing to left holding wreath and palm branch, C.I in exergue, (cf.S. 3960 [ $£ 500]$, RIC 19). H eavy scratches, otherwise very fine and extremely rare.


3508*
Julian II, (A.D. 360-363), silver siliqua, Lyons mint, issued c. 360 (1.846 grams), obv. rosette-diademed bust of Julian II to right, around FL CL IVLIA NVS P AVG, rev. VOTIS V M VLTIS X in wreath, PLVG mint reading in exergue, (S.4071, RIC 227-8, RSC 163bc). Grey tone, flan crack, otherwise extremely fine.

3509
Roman denarii, various issues of Trajan, rev. M ars right, (S.--, RSC 372b); Antoninus Pius, (S.-, RSC 582), rev. TR POT XIIII COS IIII, PAX in exergue, Pax standing left; Faustina Senior (large fragment); Julia Domna (S.6593, 6610); Severus Alexander (2) (S.7896, 7921); others (3) Septimius Severus plated and a Trajan with heavy hoard patination and a cast H adrian. Very good - very fine. (10)

3510
Roman silver antoninianii, third century A.D., of various rulers; G ordian III, rev. A pollo seated left, (S.2451) another (S.2452), rev. Security standing left, (S.2461), Trebonianus Gallus, rev. emperor on horseback, (S.-- RIC 79); Gallienus, rev. Orient and Gallienus (S.-, RIC 445); rev. Valerian and Gallienus, wreath above, (S.- RIC 447); another similar but star above, (S.-- RIC 447). A few worn and one with green in need of conservation, fine - very fine. (7)

## 3511

Roman bronze sestertii, of Hadrian, Severus Alexander, M aximianus, Philip I, O tacilia Severa; Valerian I, A sses of Augustus, posthumous; N ero, rev. Janus temple, (S.1974); Trajan (2); Faustina Senior (2). Poor - fine. (12)

3512
Roman, collection of almost all third century antoninianii, including emperors Gallienus, Salonina, Claudius II, Aurelian, Severina, Numerian, Probus, Tacitus, Allectus, Diocletian, M aximianus, Licinius I, and barbarous radiates (5) and an AE 1, Julian II, (S.4072). M ostly fine - very fine. (40)

3513
Late Roman, large folles of Diocletian (S. 3533 [3], 3543); M aximianus (S.3632); Galerius (S.3718, 3719) (2); G aleria Valeria (S. 3730 (2); Licinius I, (S.3793) (2); others radiate fractions of Licius I; M aximianus, antoninianus (S.3611); Licinius II (S.3815); Diocletian (S.3510). M ostly fine or better, one with surface oxidation. (17)

3514
Roman, fourth century AE folles, most issues of the early fourth century, including Constantine I, Constantine II, Fausta, H elena, Crispus, C onstantius II, Valens, Theodosius I \& II, Aelia Flaccila, Gratian, A rcadius, barbarous clipped issues. M ostly fine, many better. (67)

## 3515

Roman, fourth century AE folles and latter issues of the fifth century, including Constantius II, Constantius Gallus, Jovian (S. 4087 gVF); Valens, Valentinian I, H onorius, A rcadius, A elia Flaccilla, Theodosius I, Valentinian II, Julian II, Eudoxia, Gratian. M ostly fine. (61)

## 3516

Roman, late third century - fourth century A.D., barbarous radiates $11-20 \mathrm{~mm}$, imitating antoninianii of the following rulers Victorinus, Claudius II, Tetricus I and Tetricus II, all with radiate bust right or left, (S.Vol.III, P.413). A wide range of these issues as found on Roman sites throughout theformer Western Provinces and were apparently produced in Gaul, Britain, Spain and possibly N orth Africa. M ostly toned, generally fine - very fine or better. (33)
\$100
M ost of the 3rd century coins from the "Blackmoor" H oard and all the 4th century issues from the "N ewark" hoard. All coins are mounted on cards and briefly described.

## 3517

Roman, late third century - fifth century A.D., barbarous radiates (9), $10-17 \mathrm{~mm}$, imitating antoninianii of the following rulers Victorinus, Claudius II, Tetricus I and Tetricus II, all with radiate bust right or left, (S.Vol.III, P.413); regular issues of Victorinus or Tetricus (4); fourth and fifth century AE nummus etc., ( $7-15 \mathrm{~mm}$ ), (23). A range of these issues as found on Roman sites throughout the former Western Provinces. M ostly poor - fine. (36)

## 3518

Ancient coins, an unusual assortment of issues including Roman Republic silver (3) mostly fair; other Roman AE (5) in packets described, others (5); Islamic silver dirhams etc (3); Axumite (7) in packets described by Alex G. M alloy mostly of K aleb; English tokens 18th century etc (5). Poor - fine, mostly in packets described. (28)

3519
Ancient coins, a small group including Sassanian drachms (3) including Khusru I, Kavad and an uncertain barbarous issues, other issues in bronze Greek and Roman including a group of 6 with attached notes, a Roman coloured glass gaming counter and letter including one a tessera or gaming token tally from Ephesos with very descriptive letter. Very good - fine. (12)

## The Ruth Pope Collection

3520
A nastasius I, (A.D.491-518), AE follis, post reform coinage from 498, small size, Constantinople mint, ( 8.38 grams), obv. bust right, rev. M , cross above, CON in exergue, (S.14, DOC 16); another follis (large module), issued 512-518, obv. diademed draped bust to right, rev. M , cross above stars to left and right, and Officinae $\Delta$ ( 18.11 grams), another $\Gamma$, another uncertain (17.63 grams), another dots above and below stars with officina E , half follis, similar rev. K, cross to left, officina E, ( 8.49 grams), (S.19, 21, 26, D O C. 19, 23, 23I); Justin I, (A.D. 518-527), follis, C onstantinople mint, obv. diademed draped bust to r., rev. M, stars and cross above, ( 17.89 grams), officinae $\Gamma$, another uncertain with cross besides, another half follis, Cyzicus mint, (S.62, 63, 97, D O C.8, 9, 42). Fine - very fine. (9)

## 3521

Justinian I, (A.D. 527-565), AE follis, C onstantinople mint, issued year $19=545-6$, officina E, obv. Justinian bust facing, DN IVSTINI AN VS PP AVC, rev. M, year X/ul/III, CON in exergue, medium thick flan, (S.163, DO C.41); another N icomedia mint, issued year $26=552-3$, O fficina A, N IK O in exergue, (S.198); another half follis, year $13=539-540$, another year $21=547-8$, (S.203); another follis, Antioch mint, officina A crescent to right, another $\Gamma$ (537-539), (S.214, 216, DOC.206, 210), another half follis, rev. K, cross divides mint mark, (S.226, DOC 211). Fine - very fine. (7)
\$100

## 3522

Justin II, (A.D. 565-578), follis, obv. Justin \& Sophia seated facing, rev. M , cross above, and year, Constantinople mint, mint mark CON , year $8=572-3$, officina $\Delta$; A ntioch mint, mint mark tH EUPo, Officina $\Gamma$ date, year $5=569-570$, Cyzicus mint, mint mark KYZ, year $3=567-8$, officina $A$, N icomedia mint, follis year $13=577-8$; half follis year $10=$ 574-5, (S.360, 369, 370, 372, 379); Tiberius II Constantine, (A.D. 578-582), folles, obv. crowned draped facing bust with sceptre and mappa, rev. M over mintmark, year to r., Constantinople mint (year 5), issued 578, Officina E, another N icomedia mint (year 5) Officina A, (S.430, 441). Fine - very fine. (7)

## 3523

M aurice Tiberius, (A.D. 582-602), follis, Constantinople mint year 4, Off. A; another half follis, year 1, 0 ff.E; Cyzicus mint year 2, off. A; another year 20, Off.B; A ntioch mint year 11, O ff. Г; N icomedia mint, year 7, O ff. B, (S.494, 496, 512, 517, 533); Phocas, (A.D. 602-610), AE follis, Constantinople mint, officina $E$, year $5=606-7$, obv. Phocas crowned and facing wearing consular robes, rev. XXXX u, AN NO above, CONE in exergue, overstruck on a $M$ aurice Tiberius follis; another year 3, off. $\Delta$, another N icomedia mint, year 4, 0 ff. B; another half follis year 2, another Cyzicus mint, year 6, Off. A; Antioch mint year 2 and 3, (S.494, 496, 517, 519, 532, 533, 640, 658, 663, 665, 671 [2]). M ostly fine, several better. (13)

## 3524*

Heraclius, (A.D. 610-641), half siliqua, C arthage mint, ( 0.608 grams), obv. crowned cuirassed bust facing, around D N ERAC LIO P P AV, rev. facing busts of Heraclius Constantine and $M$ artina, cross between, (S.871, DOC 233, BM C 343-6, To.319-320). G ood very fine and very scarce. \$250

Ex N oble N umismatics Sale 64 (Iot 2662).

## 3525

Heraclius, (A.D. 610-641), follis, Constantinople mint, obv. $H$ eraclius and H eraclius C onstantine standing facing, rev. M , (2); similar issues of Thessalonica mint, N icomedia mint (obv. single bust) (2); half follis year 3; another year 10 , uncertain mint probably Constantinople year 6; follis uncertain mint; others (2) another Seleucia Isauriae mint, year 7, Off. B, SELISU in exergue date to right, rare (illustrated); follis, struck in Sicily in 631, with countermarks of H eraclius and monogram, on obverse and SCLs on reverse, overstruck on folles of Justin I, together with a lead bullae, obv. Christ, rev. 4 line legend, (c.A.D.1000) ( 26.73 grams) as imitative of class A2 follis; (S.805, 824, 830, 845, 882). Fair - very fine, several rare. (13)
\$140

## 3526

Leo III, (A.D. 717-741), Iarge flan follis, Constantinople mint, obv. Leo III and ConstantineV busts facing, LEON [S CON ], rev. M , a below, $\mathrm{X} X \mathrm{X}$ to left, $\mathrm{N} N \mathrm{~N}$ to right, (S.1516, DOC. 39a); other folles of Theophilus (S.1666) (S.1667) (2); Basil I and Constantine (S.1710), (S.1721); Leo VI, (S.1728) (2), (S.1729) (2), (S.1730); Constantine VII and Z oe (S.1758); RomanusI, (S.1760) (3); ConstantineVII, (S.1761), (S.1762); N icephorus II (S.1782); M ichael VII (S.1879) (2). M ostly fine or better, several overstruck. (20)
\$250


## 3527*

M ichael II, 'the Amorian, (A.D. 820-829), silver miliaresion, Constantinople mint, obv. cross with three steps, legend around, rev. five lines, (S.1641, DO C 6, R.1811). Polished, good very fine and very scarce.

## 3528

Theophilus, (829-842), silver M iliaresion, Class III issued 830-1-838, broad flan, ( 4.37 grams), probably a copy (cf. S.1661); C onstantine VII and Romanus I, (A.D. 913-959), silver miliaresion, obv. cross potent on three steps with medallion with facing bust of Romanus I, rev. five lines of legend, (S.1755, DOC 20, BM C 42); another without medallion (S.1757, DOC 21, BM C 67); Andronicus \&
M ichael IX , (1295-1320), silver basilkon, obv. Christ facing, labarum betw een, them, (S.2402). All with faults, good - fine, some with weakness, broken edges or field damage. (4)
\$200


## 3529*

Michael III, 'the Drunkard', (A.D. 842-867), silver miliaresion, Constantinople mint, obv. cross with three steps, legend around, rev. five lines, (S.1691, DO C 6, R.1845); Constantine VI and Irene, (780-797), silver milliaresion, Constantinople mint, issued 780-797, obv. five lines of legend, CONS/ TANTINO/ SS IRINIE/ COEU BA/ SILIS, rev. cross potent on base with three steps, around IhUS X RIS TUS NICA, (S.1595, BM C 4, DOC 4a) (2, one illustrated). First coin mounted, others with slightly chipped edges. (3) \$240


## 3530*

Anonymous issues, period of John I - Alexius I, (10th - 12th century); Class A1 (S.1793); Class A2 (S.1813, 7, two illustrated with fine busts of Christ) (S.1813); Class A3 (S.1814) (3); Class B (S.1823) (7); Class C (S.1825) (5); Class D (S.1836) (3); Class G (S.1867); Class H (S.1880); Class I (S.1889) (2); Constantine X (S.1853) (4); M ichael VII (S.1878); N icophorus III (S.1888); others including a few earlier and a lead seal (5). M ostly very good - very fine. (59)


3531*
John VIII, (1423-1448), AR half hyperpyron obv. bust of Christ, rev. two rings of Greek legend, bust of John facing (Sear 2563/4). Good very fine.

3532
Byzantine, various issues inclufding Justinian I, half follis (S.164), (S.236); Phocas (S.642); H eraclius (S.808); C onstans II (S.1000); Leo III (S.1516); Leo IV (S.1586) (S.1587); Leo VI (S.1729); Constantine VII (S.1759); C onstantine X Anonymous Class E (S.1855); Romanus IV (S.1866); M ichael VII (S.1878); N icephorus III (S.1888); Anonymous Class I (S.1889); others various other rulers (16). Very good - very fine. (31)

3533
Byzantine, fractions of various rulers from A nastasius to Heraclius, mostly identified with tickets, mostly pentanummia, decanummia or half folles, together with small lead seals etc. (5). M ostly fine - very fine. (34)

## ANCIENT \& ISLAMIC COINS

## The Jon Baker Collection



## 3534*

Black Sea region, Kolchis, (c.5th-4th century B.C.), base silver hemidrachm, (2.090 grams), obv. female head to right of archaistic style within dotted border, rev. bull's head right within linear circle, (S. 3628 [ $£ 90$ ], BM C 1-5, SN G BM C 1013-1018). Fine/nearly very fine.

Ex N oble N umismatics Sale 63 (lot 3544).


## 3535*

Persian Imperial C oinage, Kingdom of, Artaxerxes, (475-420 B.C.), silver siglos, (5.370 [illustrated], 5.404, 5.560 grams), obv. king as bearded archer kneeling to right with spear and bow, rev. oblong incuse punch, (S.4678, Babelon PI.86, 11, Carradice type IIIb). Fine - very fine. (3)

Ex N oble N umismatics Sale 51 (lot 2194) for the second coin.


## 3536*

Parthia, Kingdom of, M ithradates I, (c.171-138 B.C.), silver drachm, (3.64 grams), H ekatompylos mint, obv. large bust to left in bashlyk, rev. archer seated right on omphalos, two line inscription no symbol, (S.7327, Sellwood 9.1, Shore 7) another silver drachm, (4.156 grams), H ekatompylos mint, obv. bare headed bearded bust to left with fillet border, rev. archer seated right on omphalos, three line inscription, (S.7330, Sellwood 11.1, Shore 25). N early very fine; good very fine. (2)

Ex N oble N umismatics Auction Sale 52 (lot 1957) and previously from the Lewis Egnew Collection, Superior sale M ay 30, 1995 (lot 7757 part) for the first coin.


3537*
Parthia, K ingdom of, M ithradates I, (c.171-138 B.C.), silver drachm, ( 3.22 [illustrated], 3.834 grams), H ekatompylos mint, obv. M ithradates I, rev. archer seated to right, (S.7328, Sellwood 10.1, Shore 13). Fine - very fine, scarce. (2)

Ex N oble N umismatics Sale 60 (lot 1972) and Lewis Egnew Collection, Superior Sale M ay 30, 1995 (lot 7757 part), for the first coin, A ntiquarius N ew Z ealand for the second coin.


3538*
Parthia, Kingdom of, Phraates II, (c.138-127 B.C.), silver drachm, (3.910 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. large bareheaded bust to left with short beard, wearing diadem, A behind, rev. archer seated right on omphalos, four line inscription, (cf.S.7351, Sellwood 16.3, Shore 43). M inor edge splits, otherwise very fine.


3539*
Parthia, Kingdom of, Phraates II, (c.138-127 B.C.), silver drachm, (3.870 grams), Tambrax mint, obv. Iarge bareheaded bust to left with short beard, wearing diadem, TAM behind, rev. archer seated right on omphalos, four line inscription, (cf.S.7351, Sellwood 16.11, Shore 50). N early very fine/good very fine.

Ex Antiquarius, $N$ ew $Z$ ealand with ticket and $N$ oble $N$ umismatics Sale 59 (lot 1958 illustrated).

## 3540

Parthia, Kingdom of, Phraates II, (c.138-127 B.C.), AE Dichalkon, obv. medium bare-headed bust to left with short beard, wearing diadem, rev. horse standing to right, (cf. S.7356, Sellwood 16.28, Shore 486); other AE M ithradates II, rev. Pegasos flying another horse head; O rodes I, rev. horse r.; D arius (?), obv. facing bust, rev. horse standing r,; O rodes II, rev. anchor, crescent; Phraates IV, rev.stag standing r., star above crescent, fort with tow ers; A rtabanus II, rev. helmeted bust I.; Vologases VI, rev. eagle standing r. (Sellwood 16.28, 26.25, 27.9, 35.14, 43.13, 48.18, 52.50, 52.55, 63.17, 88.25). Very good - very fine. (11)

part
3541*
Parthia, Kingdom of, M ithradates II, (123-88 B.C.), silver drachm, ( 3.930 grams), R hagae mint, obv. large size bareheaded bust to left with long beard, wearing diadem, rev. archer seated right on throne, five line inscription, (S.7371, Sellwood 27.1, Shore 85) [illustrated]; another (3.480 grams), Rhagae mint, obv. small bare-headed bust to left with long beard, wearing diadem, monogram behind, rev. archer seated right on throne, four line inscription, E to right, (S.7370, Sellwood 26.17, Shore-) [illustrated], another ( 3.870 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. small bare-headed bust to left with long beard, wearing diadem, rev. archer seated right on throne, four line inscription, (S.7370, Sellwood 26.1, Shore 77); another similar false. Very fine - nearly extremely fine. (4)

Ex. Spink Auctions Australia, N ovember 26, 1985, (lot 1446).

## 3542

Parthia, Kingdom of, small bronze chalkoi from mostly Ecbatana mint of Mithradates II, (c.123-88 B.C.), AE 16, ( 3.51 grams), club; 0 rodes II, (c.57-38 B.C.), AE 11, (1.69 grams), eagle; another similar AE 12 ( 1.25 grams), eagle; another similar AE 15 ( 2.64 grams), horse, M ithradatkart mint, unlisted; Phraates IV, (c.38-2 B.C.), AE 8, (1.01 grams), two cornucopiae; another similar AE 8, (1.16 grams), Nike walking right, (Sellwood 28.19, 47.35 (2), -, 52.54, 53.20, Shore 500, 518, 522, 533, 547, 554, [T hese C oins]). Very good - very fine, some scarce. (6).

Ex N oble N umismatics Auctiuon Sale 52 (lot 2001) and previously from the Shore Collection, Classical Numismatic Group, N ew York auction, December 5, 1995 (lot 493 part).


Lot 3543 following page

3543*
Parthia, Kingdom of, O rodes I, (90-77 B.C.) (Sellwood Unknown king), silver drachm, (3.978 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. Iarge size bare-headed bust to left with short beard, wearing diadem, rev. archer seated right on throne, five line inscription, (S.7382, Sellwood 30.14, Shore 131); another silver drachm, ( 3.704 grams), R hagae mint, obv. small size bust wearing a tiara to left with short beard, with six pointed star in centre, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, (cf.S.7389, Sellwood 31.5, Shore 122); another Phraates III, (70-57 B.C.), silver drachm, (3.562 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. medium size long bearded bust wearing tiara with stags, horn on side, rev. archer seated right on throne, six lineinscription, TAT monogram in field, (cf.S.7402, Sellwood 39.2, Shore 180). Very fine or better all scarce. (3)

3544
Parthia, Kingdom of, bronzechalkoi unless stated from mostly Ecbatana mint of OrodesI (c.90-80 B.C.), AE 14. dicholkos, horse head right; Unknown king, (c. 80 B.C.) (Shore O rodes I), AE 15 tetracholkos, horse walking right; Phraates III, (c.70-57 B.C.), AE 16, tetrachalkos, horse prancing right; AE 15 dichalkos. horse head right; M ithradates III, (c.57-54 B.C.), AE 13 tetrachalkos, elephant right; AE 14 dichalkos, horse head right; another Nike walking right; Orodes II, (c.57-38 B.C.), AE 17, tetrachalkos, Pegasos flying right; (Sellwood 31.13, 30.31, 38.19, 38.22, 40.18, 40.19, 41.22, 43.13; BM C IX ,10, X 6, 10, 13, 14, X III 6, cf.6/14, 9, XIV, 8; Shore 127 (illustrated), 502, 186, 187, -, 207, 509, cf.510). Very good - very fine, some rare. (8).

Ex N oble N umismatics Auction Sale 52 (lot 2015) and previously from Glendining's auction, O ctober 28, 1964 (lot 1115 part).


3545*
Parthia, Kingdom of, Gotarzes I, (c.95-87 B.C.), silver drachm, (3.984, 3.600 grams), R hagae mint, obv. bust to left with beard, wearing a tiara with horn in centre, torque ends in dot rev. archer seated to right on throne, five line inscription, (cf.S.7394; Sellwood 33.4, Shore 114), together with a cast copy of same type. N early extremely fine; nearly very fine; fair for copy, scarce. (3)


3546*
Parthia, Kingdom of, M ithradates III, (57-54 B.C.), silver drachm, (4.030 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. short bearded bust to left wearing double band diadem, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, monogram of A \& T, B behind throne, (S.7422, Sellwood 40.2, Shore 189) [illustrated]; another ( 3.568 grams), R hagae mint, obv. short bearded bust to left wearing double band diadem, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, monogram of R hagae above, (cf.S.7423, Sellwood 40.5, Shore195). Toned, extremely fine; fine. (2)


3547*
Parthia, Kingdom of, $\mathbf{O}$ rodes II, (c.57-38 B.C.) silver drachm, ( 3.696 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. small size bust wearing a diadem to left with short beard, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, monogram ETP, (cf.S.7439, Sellwood 43.2, Shore -); another ( 3.812 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. medium size bust wearing a diadem to left with short beard, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, monogram ATT, (cf.S.7441, Sellwood 45.9, Shore 222); another ( 3.996 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. large size bust wearing a diadem to left with short beard, star before, crescent behind, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, - over AT monogram under bow, (illustrated) (cf.S.7443, Sellwood 47.5, Shore 239); another ( 3.996 grams), M ithradatkart mint, obv. large size bust wearing a diadem to left with short beard, star before, crescent behind, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, M T over $\Theta$ under bow, (cf.S.7443, Sellwood 47.9, Shore 241). Third toned and extremely fine, others fine - very fine all with dealer tickets. (4)

The Parthian kings were called brothers of the sun and moon, hence the star and crescent on several of their coins in the above lot.

## 3548

Parthia, Kingdom of, bronze chalkoi, unless stated from Ecbatana mint of 0 rodes II, (c.57-38 B.C.), AE 12, dichalkos, Tyche head right; Phraataces, (c. 2 B.C. - A.D. 4), AE 13, King riding horse right; AE 10, Tyche standing left at altar; AE 13 Tyche seated left, loop with ties symbol in right field, (Unpublished); AE 10, star above crescent; Artabanus II, (c.A.D. 10-38), AE 14, cantharos; AE 12, crescent over star; (Sellwood 46.28, 57.15, 57.16, cf.57.17, 57.18, 61.12, 61.14; BM C XVI 8, X X III 14, 15, 16, 17, X XV 11, 12; Shore $517,559,560,-, 561,566,--$. With old envelopes, very good - very fine, some rare. (7).

Ex N oble Numismatics Auction Sale 52 (lot 2055) and previously Glendining's auction, O ctober 28, 1964 (lot 1115 part).

## 3549

Parthia, Kingdom of, Phraates IV, (c.38-2 B.C.) silver drachm, ( 3.560 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. medium size bust wearing a diadem to left with short beard, eagle behind head, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, monogram АГТ, (cf.S.7472, Sellwood 52.10, Shore 277); another (3.660 grams), Laodicea mint, obv. similar, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, monogram $\Lambda$, (cf.S.7472, Sellwood 52.16, Shore 283); another ( 3.718 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. similar star on left, eagle on right, rev. similar, (S.7473, Sellwood 53.3, Shore 293), another (3.702 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. similar with short beard, star above crescent before and eagle behind head, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, monogram АГТ below bow, (cf. S.7474, Sellwood 54.7, Shore 297); another similar (3.348 grams); another similar ( 3.892 grams), M ithradatkart mint, obv. medium size bust wearing a diadem to left with short
beard, crescent before and eagle behind head, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, monogram M T below bow, altar or anchor symbol behind throne, (cf.S.7475, cf.Sellwood 54.14, Shore 302). Fine - very fine. (6)
\$200
Ex Glendining's auction London, September 27, 1970 (lot 210 part) and N oble $N$ umismatics sale 52 (lot 2093) for Sellwood 52.16.

## 3550

Parthia, Kingdom of, Phraates IV, (c.38-2 B.C.) silver tetradrachm, (14.872 grams), Seleucia mint, obv. medium size bust wearing a diadem to left with pointed beard, rev. king enthroned to left, holding Nike and sceptre, uncertain datebelow, (cf.S.7470, cf.Sellwood 54.1, Shore-); Tiridates, (29-27 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (14.470 grams), Seleucia mint, issued A pril of uncertain year, obv. Iarge size bareheaded bust to left with long beard, wearing diadem, wart on forehead, rev. king enthroned to right receiving palm from Tyche facing holding sceptre, in exergue month АПТЕМ, under throneX monogram, between legs $A$, monogram $Ө П \Lambda$ to right of palm, seven line inscription, (cf.S.7496, Sellwood 55.11, Shore 311). Very fine; nearly very fine and and this an extremely rare variant. (2)


## 3551*

Parthia, Kingdom of, Phraataces, (c. 2 B.C. - A.D. 4), silver drachm, (3.872 grams), M ithradatkart mint, obv. small size bust wearing a diadem to left with short beard, N ike behind head with wreath, star above crescent before head, rev. archer seated right on throne, blundered inscription, 0 behind bust, monogram MI $\Theta$, (cf.S.7474, Sellwood 56.10, Shore-); another silver tetradrachm, (14.866 grams), Seleucia mint, issued August 1 B.C., obv. bust to left with short beard, wearing diadem, Nike each side of head, rev. king seated to right, holding bow, seven line inscription, AIT below bow (year 311), АПЕ $\Lambda$ in exergue, (cf.S.5759; Sellwood 57.11, Shore -); Vonones I, (A.D. 8-12), silver drachm, (3.550 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. bearded bust to left triple diadem, legend around, $\mathrm{BACI} \Lambda \mathrm{EY} \mathrm{C} O \mathrm{NO} \Omega \mathrm{NH}$ S, rev. N ike standing to right holding palm branch, four line inscription, A dot bared above, in front, (S.5768, Sellwood 60.5, Shore 329). Very fine, last rare. (3)


## 3552*

Parthia, Kingdom of, Artabanus II, (A.D. 10-38), silver drachm, (3.484, 3.764 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. medium size bust wearing a diadem to left with long square beard, and chain around neck, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, monogram AT over . under bow, (S.5776, Sellwood 63.6, Shore 341); another similar uncertain mint (Traxiane?) (4.002 grams), rev. X below throne, (illustrated) (Sellwood 63.12, Shore 348 [This C oin]); Vardanes I, (c.A.D. 40-45), silver drachm, (3.464 [illustrated] 3.780, 3.414 [holed] grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. large size bust wearing a diadem to left with short pointed beard, hair in three waves, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, monogram AT and dot, (S.5788, Sellw ood 64.31, Shore 353 ); another ( 3.470 grams), M ithradatkart mint, obv. medium size bust wearing a diadem with loop to left with short rounded beard, star above crescent before head, rev. archer seated right on throne, blundered inscription, mint monogram before, B behind, (illustrated) (cf.S.--, Sellwood 64.34, Shore 356 [T his C oin]); another billon tetradrachm, (13.520 grams), Seleucia mint, issued year 354 (Seleucid era) =A.D. 42-3, uncertain month, obv. large size bare-headed bust to left with long beard, wearing diadem, and with wart, rev. king enthroned to right receiving palm branch from Tycheholding cornucopiae, seven line inscription, year $\Delta N T$ between figures, (cf.S.5787, cf.Sellwood 64.12, cf.Shore 352). Fine - extremely fine. (8)
\$200
Ex N oble Numismatics Sale 52 (lot 2129 , 2144) and the Fred Shore Collection, listed in Classical Numismatic Group New York auction, December 5, 1995, (lot 348, 356).

## 3553

Parthia, Kingdom of, bronze chalkoi unless stated from mostly Ecbatana mint of Artabanus II (c.A.D. 10-38), AE 14, amphora; AE 8, animal stg. left; AE 11, horse's head right; Vardanes I (c.A.D. 40-45), AE 12, malefigurestanding left with torch; AE 11 (2), eagle standing right in square;
Vonones II (c.A.D. 51), AE 10, obv. facing bust, rev. naked male figure in arch to right; Vardanes II (c.A.D. 55-58), AE 11, N ike walking right with diadem; Pacorus II (c.A.D. 78-105), AE 10, bust of Tyche to right; (Sellwood 63.25, cf.Type 63; 63.36 [BM C 147], 64.40, 64.41 (2), 67.4, 69.15, 77.10-11, Shore578, -, 584, 589, 590 (2), 594, 600, -). Very good - very fine, some rare. (9).
\$60
Ex N oble N umismatics Auction Sale 52 (lot 2135) except the first coin.


3554*
Parthia, Kingdom of, Gotarzes II, (A.D. 40-51), silver drachm, (3.748, 3.756, 3.484, 3.698, 3.478 [copy] grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. Iarge size bust wearing a diadem to left with square cut straight beard, hair in uneven downward wave, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, monogram AT and dot, (S.5793, Sellwood 65.33, Shore 364); Vonones II, (c.A.D. 51), silver drachm, ( 3.650 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. Iarge size facing bust wearing a tiara with horn motifs, six pointed star each side, dotted border, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, monogram AT and dot, (S.5797, Sellwood 67.1, Shore 368); Vologases I, (A.D. 51-78), silver drachm, ( 3.444 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. bust to left with tapering beard, wearing diadem, I) behind, rev. archer enthroned to right, seven line inscription, AT dot below bow, (cf.S.5802; Sellwood 71.1, Shore 377). Fine - good very fine. (7)

Ex Sotheby, London auction July 15, 1980 (lot 58 part) for the first four Gotarzes II drachms and $N$ oble $N$ umismatics Sale 52 (lot 2150).

## 3555

Parthia, Kingdom of, Vardanes II, (c.A.D. 55-58), silver drachm, ( 3.774 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. medium size bust wearing a diadem to left with short round triangular pointed beard, hair in three waves, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, monogram AT and dot, (S.5830, Sellwood 69.13, Shore -); billon tetradrachm, (13.572 grams), Seleucia mint, issued uncertain month of year 368 (Seleucid era) = A.D. 56, obv. large size bust to left with short beard, wearing diadem, rev. king enthroned to left receiving diadem from Tyche holding sceptre, eight line inscription, including year H J, and month in exergue off flan, (S.5799, Sellwood 69.7-9, cf.Shore 382); Pacorus II, (c.A.D. 78-105), silver drachm, (3.300, 3.240 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. large size bust wearing a tiara with hooks on crest, to left, wearing crescent beard, hair in three waves, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, monogram AT and dot, (S.5820, Sellwood 77.8, Shore 399); Vologases III, (A.D. 105-147), silver drachm, ( 3.662 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. bust to left with pointed beard, wearing diadem, rev. archer enthroned to right, seven line inscription, AT dot below bow, (cf.S.5831, Sellwood 78.3, Shore 413), others similar (Sellwood 28.4) (3), (3.566, $3.668,3.592$ grams) and a bronze denarius ( 3.702 grams), (Sellwood 78.12), rev. with П below bow. Generally fine very fine third has been mounted on edge with some surface filing, otherwise good fine. several very scarce. (9)

Ex N oble N umismatics Sale 60 (lot 1979) for the third coin.


3556*
Parthia, Kingdom of, $\mathbf{O}$ sroes I, (A.D. 109-129), silver drachm, (3.490 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. beardless bust to left triple diadem, hair in circular bunch, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, A bared above in front, (S.5841, Sellwood 80.1, Shore 422). G ood very fine/very fine and rare


3557*
Parthia, Kingdom of, Parthamaspates, (A.D. 116), silver drachm, (3.43 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. short bearded bust to left wearing tiara, rev. archer seated right on throne, seven line inscription, A bared above in front, (S.5848, Sellwood 81.1, Shore 423). G ood very fine and scarce.
\$200

part
3558*
Parthia, Kingdom of, Vologases IV, (c.A.D. 147-191), silver drachm, (3.738 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. medium size bust wearing a tiara with pellets attached, to left with square pointed long beard, rev. archer seated right on throne represented, $\Delta$ below, dot above bow, seven line inscription, monogram AT, (cf.S.5858, Sellwood 84.129, cf.Shore 434) another Ecbatana mint, ( 3.852 grams), obv. similar, rev. reversed N below, archer seated right on throne $\Lambda$ below, no dot above bow, seven line inscription, monogram AT, (cf.S.5858, Sellwood 84.132, Shore 434); another billon tetradrachm, ( 9.680 grams), Seleucia mint, issued uncertain month of year 492 (Seleucid era) = A.D. 180, month July, obv. large size bust to left with long beard, wearing tiara, letter B behind, rev. king enthroned to right receiving diadem from Tyche holding sceptre, partial inscription, including year BQY, (cf.S.5857, Sellwood 84.85, cf.Shore 432) another ( 9.588 grams), year 502 =A.D.190, uncertain month, (cf.Sellwood 84.124-6); $\mathbf{O}$ sroes II, (c.A.D. 190), silver drachm, ( 3.676 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. medium size bust wearing a tiara with pellets attached, to left with triangular pointed long beard, rev. archer seated right on throne represented as a $\Lambda$, four line inscription, monogram ПТ, (cf.S.5866, Sellwood 85.3, Shore 439); Vologases VI, (c.A.D. 208-228), silver drachm, (3.672 grams), Ecbatana mint, obv. medium size bust wearing a tiara with neckflap, ]l behind tiara, to left with pointed long beard, rev. archer seated right on throne represented, AT monogram below, fiveline inscription, (cf.S.5876, Sellwood 88.19, Shore458);
another similar (3.588 grams), (cf.Sellwood 88.24, Shore 463 (this coin); billon tetradrachm, (12.706 grams), Seleucia mint, probably issued about A.D. 220, obv. bust to left with pointed beard, wearing tiara, behind $B$, rev. king enthroned to left, receiving diadem from Tyche with sceptre, trace only of seven line inscription, [-]KE above wreath, (cf.S.5874; cf.Sellwood 88.3-.12, cf.Shore 452). Toned, fine - nearly extremely fine. (8)
\$250
Ex N obleN umismatics Sale 52 (lot 2201) and the ShoreC ollection, Classical N umismatic Group New York auction, December 5, 1995 (lot 463 for illustrated coin).


## 3559*

Parthia, Kingdom of, Phraates IV, (38-2 B.C.), Sakaraukae imitation of silver drachm, ( 3.128 grams), obv. bust to left with countermark in engraved in die of head right, rev. archer enthroned to right, crude inscription around, (Sellwood 91.13, Shore 473) (illustrated); Elymais, (7) issues in bronze of O rodes I including tetradrachm, (15.068 grams) (illustrated), Phraates, O rodes II, including tetradrachm, (14.926 grams) (illustrated), (S.5903), K amnaskires, O rodes, Orodes III; other issues of Indo-Parthian, Sanabares, (3) A.D. c. 50-65, (Sellwood 93.1, 93.5, 93.6-8; Shore477, 478, 479); others (3), Armenia, AE of Tigranes II, 83-69 B.C., rev. palm branch between legend, (S.7210); C lanchef in Sogdiana and Bactria, D ahaean of the Choesmia, c.130-1 B.C., silver obol, (1.078 grams) (illustrated). Generally fine - very fine, several rare. (16)


3560*
Persis, K ingdom of, O xathres (Son of D arius II) or U ncertain ruler, (c.A.D. first century), silver drachm, (3.098 grams), obv. draped bust to left similar to 0 xathres, rev. N surrounded by radiating dashes, (cf.S.6209, Alram 587 [p.375, PI.19), BM C 1 [p.221, PI.X X X III, 8], M .-); another uncertain ruler (M itchiner Prince $Y$ ), (c.A.D. 30), silver hemi-drachm, (1.330 grams), obv. draped bust to left with short beard, wearing diadem and tiara ornamented by a crescent, rev. double diadem traces of Aramaic legend around, (S.5956, BM C 5 [p.237, PI.XXXVI, 15], Alram 619, M.751); another M ancihr II (mid -late 2nd century A.D.), silver hemidrachm, (1.682 grams), obv. king with crowned and bearded bust to left, wearing Parthian style tiara, rev. plain bust to left, legend around, (S.5964, BM C 3 [p.241], Alram 635). Very fine or better mostly scarce. (3)


3561*
Sasanian King, Ardashir, I (A.D. 224-240), silver drachm, ( 3.490 grams), obv. bearded bust to right of king, wearing close-fitting head-dress, legend around, rev. fire altar, without attendants (Sellwood type II, Plate I, 4, Gobl 18, M .787); another silver drachm, ( 3.920 grams), obv. bearded bust to right of king, wearing close-fitting head-dress with globe above, legend around, rev. fire altar, without attendants (Sellwood type III, Plate I, 10, Gobl 9-10, M.789-795); another similar ( 3.760 grams); another half drachm, (1.834 grams), (Sellwood type IV, Plate I, 7; Gobl 11, M.796-8); billon tetradrachm, (11.302 grams), obv. bearded bust to right of king, wearing close-fitting headress with ear flaps, legend around, rev. fire altar, without attendants (Sellwood type II, PlateI, 5, G obl 7, M .784-6); and a copy of a drachm. O ne chipped half drachm mounted, otherwise very good - nearly very fine, some scarce. (6)

part
3562*
Sasanian King, Shapur I, (240-270), silver drachms, (3.770, 3.838, 3.740, 3.392, 3.848, 4.084, 3.438 grams), obv. bust to right with crown, rev. fire altar with attendants, plain below altar, (cf.Sellwood Plate I, N o.12, 14, 15, cf.Gobl 23, 30, 32, cf.M .809-819); similar types, silver hemi drachm (2.030 grams) and silver obol ( 0.610 grams), (Sellwood -, Gobl 2425, M .820-825). Several chipped and worn, otherw ise fair - good very fine and mostly very scarce. (9)

part
3563*
Sasanian King, Varhran I, (271-274), silver drachm, (3.978, 3.334 grams), obv. bust to right with radiate crown, globe above, with ear flap, rev. fire altar with attendants, plain shaft, (cf.Sellwood Plate II, N o.18, cf.Gobl 45, M .838); Varhran,II, (274-293), silver drachm, (4.162 grams), obv. bust of Vahran to right with winged helmet, rev. fire altar with attendants, (illustrated) (Sellwood typel, 20, Gobl 48, PI.3, M .844); another silver drachm, (3.122, 3.590 grams), obv. jugate busts of Vahran and consort, the queen's head topped with horse head, prince on right to left with eagle head, rev. fire altar with attendants, (illustrated) (Sellwood type IV, 23, Gobl 68, PI.4, M .850). First and fourth slightly chipped, last mounted and holed, otherwise nearly fine- very fine and mostly rare. (5)


3564*
Sasanian King, Vahran, II, (274-293), silver drachm, (3.880 grams), obv. jugate busts of Vahran and consort, the queen's head topped with horse head, prince on right to left with eaglehead, rev. firealtar with attendants, (Sellwood typeIV, 23 , G obl 64, PI.4, M . 851 [T his C oin and illustrated, $£ 250$ ]). N early extremely fine, and rare.

Ex R obert Senior, England, Collection and illustrated by M ichael M itchiner in ACW [p.155].


3565*
Sasanian King, N arseh, (293-302), silver drachms (3), (3.920 [illustrated], 3.596, 3.312 [illustrated] grams), obv. bust to right with radiate crown, globe above, with pallisaded headress, rev. fire altar with attendants, plain shaft or dots on shaft, (cf.Sellwood Plate III, N o.26, G obl plate 5, 75-6, M .860, 856 [dots on shaft], 857); H ormazd II, (302-309), similar silver drachms (3) (3.782, 3.502 [illustrated], 3.802 [illustrated] grams), (Sellwood 27, Gobl 83, 85, M .866, 868 [Eastern issue] [2]). Two are holed, otherwise nearly very fine and very scarce. (6)

Ex S.V. H agley Collection, N oble N umismatics Sale 48 (lot 2864) (four coins with H agley tickets.


## 3566*

Sasanian King, Shapur II, (A.D. 309-379), silver drachm, Type Ia/6a, (4.09 grams), obv. bust to right with crown, name in outer margin, rev. fire altar with attendants, legend on shaft, (Sellwood 32, Gobl 102, M.879) (illustrated); another similar ( 3.97 grams), (cf.Sellwood 29, Gobl 114, M .876); another a large fragment (3.68 grams), (cf.Sellwood 33, Gobl 106, M .881); another (3.94 grams) (cf.Sellwood 33, Gobl -, M .884); another (4.17 grams), (cf Sellwood 32, cf.Gobl 102, M.887) (illustrated); another (3.66 grams), (M .882). O ne drachm chipped, otherwise fine - good very fine, scarce. (6)
$\$ 200$


3567*
Sasanian King, Artashir II, (A.D. 379-383), silver drachm, Type I/I, (4.09 grams), obv. bust to right with crown as a close-fitting headress, pearl border and globe aabove, name in outer margin, rev. fire altar with attendants, holding spears, facing altar, (cf.Sellwood 34, Gobl 122, M .910) (illustrated). Toned, nearly extremely fine and rare.


## 3568*

Sasanian King, Artashir II, (A .D. 379-383), silver drachm, Type I/3, ( 4.09 grams), obv. bust to right with crown as a close-fitting headress, pearl border and globe above, name in outer margin, rev. fire altar with attendants, holding spears, facing altar, (cf.Sellwood 34, cf.Gobl 121, M .905) (illustrated). Toned, nearly extremely fine and rare.


3569*
Sasanian King, Shapur III, (A.D. 383-388), silver drachm, ( 4.11 grams), bust to right with unusual decorated crown, name in outer margin, rev. fire altar, inscribed RAST, (Sellwood 37, Gobl 126, Panuck 263, M .914); another similar without inscription of RAST ( 3.82 grams) (cf.Gobl 126, M .917); another (4.34 grams) (cf.M .915). Very fine or better and rare. (3)
\$350


3570*
Sasanian King, Varhran IV, (388-399), silver drachms, (4.23, 4.02, 3.87, 4.04, 2.912, 4.04 grams) obv. bearded bust to right wearing headress with frontal turret and wing behind, rev. fire altar with two attendants, (Sellwood 38, 39, Gobl 136, 139, 141, cf.M .927, 929, 930, 935, 936). Some toned, fine to good very fine. (6)


## 3571*

Sasanian King, Yazdgard I, (A .D. 399-420), silver drachms, (3.98, 4.22, 3.72, 4.15, 3.98, 4.19, 4.04, 4.25, 3.58 [fragment] grams), obv. bearded bust to right with round top headress with central crown, crescent before, name in outer margin, rev. fire altar with two attendants, flames only abovefirealtar, (Sellwood 41, cf.Gobl 146, 147, M .939-949). Several with large flan, several cleaned, very fine- extremely fine, scarce. (9)


## 3572*

Sasanian King, Varhran V, (A.D. 420-438), silver drachms, a range of mints, obv. bust to right with crown or headress of two turrets and a globe, name in outer margin, rev. fire altar with two attendants facing the altar with bust of A huramazda within the flames, (Sellwood 43, 45, Gobl 153156, cf.M .951-956). Ten coins as small to large fragments, twenty one others with several showing hoard patination, otherwise very fine - extremely fine. (31)

part
3573*
Sasanian King, Yazdgard II, (A.D. 438-457), silver drachms, a range of mints, obv. bust to right with crown or headress of three turrets and a globe, name in outer margin, rev. fire altar with two attendants facing the altar with flames only above the altar, (Sellwood 47, Gobl 160, 165, cf.M .968-971). Three coins as large fragments, eleven others with several showing hoard patination, otherwise very fine - extremely fine. (14)


3574*
Sasanian King, Peroz (Firuz I), (457-484), silver drachms, a range of mints, obv. bust to right with crown or headress of two turrets and a globe, crescent before or two w ings instead, name in outer margin, rev. fire altar with two attendants facing the altar with flames only above the altar, (Sellwood 48,49 , cf.G obl 167, 169, 171, 174-6, cf.M .973-995). Two coins as large fragments, twelve others very fine- extremely fine. (15)

part

## 3575*

Sasanian King, Valkash, (484-488), silver drachms, (4.06, 4.14, 4.01 grams), mints R D = R ay (2), Shi = Shiz, obv. bust to right with headress of three turrents and globe above, flame on shoulder, rev. fire altar with attendants, bust of Ahuramzada in flames, (cf.Sellwood Plate V, No.50, Gobl 178-9, M . 1000 [R ay]). N early very fine - good very fine, all very scarce. (3)

## 3576

Sasanian King, K avad I, (first reign 484-496), silver drachms, (4.08, 4.03, 4.02, 3.00, 4.00 grams), mints ST = Istakhur (2), GI = Gurgan, Shi = Shiz, VH = Veh Artashir?, obv. b b" ust to right with headress of two turrents and globe above, crescents above each shoulder, rev. fire altar with attendants, flames above altar, star and crescent at top, (cf.Sellwood Plate V, N o.51, Gobl 183, cf.M .1011-6). O ne with hole at edge, otherwise nearly very fine - good very fine, all scarce. (5)


## 3577*

Sasanian King, Z amasp, (A.D. 496-498), silver drachm, (4.09 grams), obv. bust to right with crown, small bust of son facing offering diadem, name in outer margin, rev. fire altar, year 3, VH =Veh A barsahr mint, (Sellwood 53, Gobl 180-1, Paruck PI.X V III, 14, M .1008). Extremely fine, rare.

Ex CN G Auction Sale 54, June 14, 2000 (lot 883, illustrated).

part

## 3578*

Sasanian King, Kavad I, (A.D. 498-531), silver drachms, second reign issue, various mints and dates, obv. bust to right with crown, name in outer margin, crescents on shoulders, and streamers rising from headress into margin, name in margin, rev. fire altar with attendants star and crescent, (Sellwood 51, cf.Gobl 185-190, M.1017-1025). O ne with hoard patina, one holed another severly clipped, otherwise fine - good very fine, several scarce. (15)
\$300
The Ahmatana mint is not listed in Sellwood but noted in M itchiner.

part
3579*
Sasanian King, Khusru I, (A.D. 531-579), silver drachms, various dates and mints, obv. bearded bust to right with crown wearing headress with two turrets and ornamental globe above, name in outer margin, crescents on three sides, rev. fire altar with attendants, (Sellwood 54, Gobl 194-198, cf.M .1028-1072). O ne clipped another chipped, otherwise fine - nearly extremely fine, several scarce. (20)
\$300


3580*
Sasanian King, H ormazd IV, (A.D. 579-590), silver drachms, various dates and mints, obv. bearded bust to right with crown wearing headress with two turrets and ornamental globe above, name in outer margin, star and crescents on three sides, rev. fire altar with attendants, (Sellwood 55-56, Gobl 200-202, cf.M .1073-1099). O ne clipped, otherwise very good - nearly extremely fine. (18)


## 3581*

Sasanian King, Khusru II, (A.D. 590, 591-628), silver drachms, various dates and mints, obv. bearded bust to right with crown wearing headress, name in outer margin, star and crescents on three sides, rev. fire altar with attendants with triple margin; together with copper nummia from Alexandria mint, (Sellwood 61-63, 65-66, Gobl 208-215, 222, cf.M .1111-1213, 1221-1223); Arab Sasanian prototype issue, K husru II (A.D. 590-627), silver drachm or dirhems (7), (A.D. 626), with word "praise" in outer margin, (cf.W. alpha [p.2, Plate I, alpha); cf.M .21; Sellwood type 62; Gobl 214). Several toned, four clipped, otherw ise, Fine- extremely fine. (49)
$\$ 500$

part
3582*
Sasanian King, Artashir III, (A .D. 628-630), silver drachms, BISh = Bishapur year 2, (3.98 grams), another ART = Gor mint, year 2 (4.15 grams), another AIRAN =Shush mint, year 2 (3.01 grams), obv. beardless bust of child-king to right with crown wearing headress with crescent before, ornamental globe above, name in outer margin, star and crescents on three sides, rev. fire altar with attendants, (Sellwood 69-70, Gobl 225-227, M .1227-1231). First chipped, last clipped, otherwise fine - nearly extremely fine. (3)


3583*
Sasanian Q ueen, B uran, (A .D. 630-631), silver drachm, SK $=$ Sakastan year 32, (4.09 grams), obv. bust of Queen to right with long hair and wingless headress, name in outer margin, star and crescents on three sides, rev. fire altar with attendants, four stars and crescents around, (Sellwood 71, Gobl 229, M.1241). Bright, good very fine and rare.
\$300


## 3584*

Sasanian King, H ormazd V, (A.D. 631-632), silver drachm, N IH Ch = N ishapur year 2, (3.79 grams), obv. bearded bust of king to right with winged headress with star and crescent before, double dotted margin, name in outer margin, star and crescents on three sides, rev. fire altar with attendants within triple dotted margin, (Sellwood 73, Gobl 230-231, cf.M .1242-1248). Lightly toned, good very fine and rare.
$\$ 200$


Lot 3585

## 3585*

Sasanian King, Yazdgard III, (A.D. 632-651), silver drachms, various mints, (4.04, 3.37 and 3.89 grams), obv. beardless bust of child-king to right with winged headress similar to K husru II issues, single or double dotted margin, name in outer margin, star and crescents on three sides, rev. fire altar with attendants within double or triple dotted margin, (Sellwood 74, Gobl 234-235, cf.M .1251-1256). Bright to lightly toned, very fine - extremely fine and very scarce. (3)
\$250

part
3586*
H ephthalites or H unnic Tribes (W hite H uns), (c.A.D. 475550), silver and base metal drachms, various types and mints from the apogee of the Hephthalites (Kabul Valley and Zabul), obv. " N apki" bust to right, rev. fire altar with attendants, (12), (cf.M .1491-1494, 1499-1518); others of anonymous types in base metal (3) (cf.M .1445-1449); silver drachm as tribute money from Peroz (457-483) (M . 1450 type 1 countermark); countermarked drachms of H ormazd IV (4) (579-590), others (2). Several clipped, toned or bright, otherwise fine - nearly extremely fine. (22)
\$400

part

## 3587*

Turko-H ephthalites or later H unnic Tribes (W hite H uns), (c.A.D. 600-799), silver imitative drachms, various types and mints mostly with countermarks, obv. crow ned bust to right, rev. fire altar with attendants, (4), (cf.M .1397-1408, 1560); others from Sogdiana (Bokhara) (16) as debased types in base metal (cf.M .1395-1396); H unnic Gurjara area (c. 550 B.C.), silver drachms as pre-Gujarat coinage imitating issues of Peroz (457-483) a small hoard of (8) coins (cf.M .14761482). Several with green oxidation, a few lightly toned, several clipped, otherwise fine - nearly extremely fine. (28)
$\$ 400$

## 3588

A rab-Sassanian issues, silver hemidrachms of the Ispahbads of Tabaristan, Prototype coinage of these Ispahbads, Independent rulers (A.50-52), Farkham (Farroxan) (A.D. 711-731); D atburjmihr (731-739); K hurshid (740-761) (3); A bbasid G overnors ‘Umar (771-780) (7); Sa’id (776-779); Jarir (786-788); H ani (788-790); M uqatil (788-792) (2); 'Abd Allah (790-792) (2); Ibrahim (791-792); A nonymous issues (780-793) (5); (A.55-56, 58, 64, 65, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73-74). O ne holed, mostly fine - extremely fine. (27)
$\$ 400$

## 3589

A rab-Sasanian and A rab Byzantine, copper fals (2), Imperial bust and emperor and son, (A.105, 110); silver dirhems, A nonymous types (2) (c.653-670), Sakaston year 21; local copy, (A.4); Samura b. Jundab (671-2) DA (A .9); ‘Ubayd Allah b. Ziyad (674-683) (2) (A.12); 'A bd Allah b. al-Zubayr (680-692) (2) (A .15); Salm b. Ziyad (680-684) (A.18); ‘Umar b.'Ubayd Allah (686-689) (2, one clipped) (A.21); K halid b.'Abd Allah (692-694), (A.24) (clipped); al-M uhallab b. A bi Sufra (694-698), (A.31); al-H ajjaj b. Yusuf (694-713), (A.36). Very good - nearly extremely fine. (15)
\$400


3590*
U mayyad Caliphate, 'A bd al-M alik, (A.H. 65-86) (A.D. 685-705), gold dinar, anonymous dinar, no mint name (but Damascus mint), dated A.H. 80 = A.D. 699-700, (A.125, BM C 4, W.190). H as been mounted, otherwise very fine and scarce.
\$250
O ne of the earliest dates of Islamic gold dinars.


3591*
Umayyad Caliphate, Hisham, (A.H. 105-125) (A.D. 724743), gold dinar, anonymous dinar, no mint name (but probably Damascus mint), dated A.H. 111 =A.D. 729-730, (A.136, BM C 32b, W.231). Trace of mounting on edge, otherwise good very fine and scarce.

## 3592

U mayyad C aliphate, silver dirhems mostly from the common mint olv" f Wasit and a few from Damascus, 'A bd al-M alik, (A.H. 65-86) (A.D. 685-705) (6); al-Walid I (A.H. 86-96) (A.D. 705-715) (15); al-Sulayman (A.H. 96-99) (A.D. 715717), (8); ‘Umar, (A.H. 99-101) (A.D. 717-720) (4); Y azid II, (A.H. 101-105) (A.D. 720-724), (5); Hisham, (A.H. 105-125) (A.D. 724-743), (25); al-Walid II, (A.H. 125-126) (A.D. 724-725), (2); Ibrahim, (A.H. 126-127) (A.D. 744), (2); M arwan II, (A.H. 127-132) (A.D. 744-750), (5); post reform copper fals (38), a collection with duplication. Poor - extremely fine. (110)


3593*
Abbasid C aliphate, al-M ansur, (A.H. 136-158) (A.D. 754775), gold dinar, no mint, A.H . 149 =A.D. 765-776, (A .212, cf.M .139). N early very fine and scarce.

3594
Abbasid C aliphate, al-M ansur, (A.H. 136-158) (A.D. 754775), gold dinar, no mint, A.H. 150 =A.D. 766-777, (A .212, cf.M .139). H eavy scratches on the reverse, otherwise fine. \$120


3595*
Abbasid C aliphate, al-M ahdi, (A.H. 158-169) (A.D. 775785), gold dinar, no mint, A.H . 165 = A.D. 781-782, (A .214, M .156-7). Field scratch, otherw ise very fine and scarce. $\$ 200$

3596
Abbasid Caliphate, al-Rashid, (A.H. 170-193) (A.D. 786809), gold dinar, no mint name but struck at Bagdad, A.H . 173 =A.D. 789, type, another A.H. 178 =A.D. 794 (A.218). $N$ early fine one bent. (2)

3597
Abbasid Caliphate, al-R ashid, (A.H. 170-193) (A.D. 786809), gold dinar, no mint name but struck at Bagdad, A.H. 175 = A.D. 791, (A.218). H eavy score mark on obverse, otherw ise nearly very fine.

See note above.


3598*
Abbasid Caliphate, al-R ashid, (A.H. 170-193) (A.D. 786809), gold dinar, no mint name but struck at Bagdad, A.H. 176 = A.D. 792, (A.218). G ood very fine.
\$200
See note above.


3599*
Abbasid C aliphate, al-R ashid, (A.H . 170-193) (A.D. 786809), gold dinar, no mint name but struck at M isr, (Fustat in Egypt), A.H . [18]5 = A.D. 801, major type variant with additional additional inner circle on the reverse naming the heir al-A min in the inner marginal legend, (A.218, cf.BM C 154, Lavoix 758). Very fine and rare.
\$250
Ex Noble N umismatics Sale 51 (lot 4099).
This additional legend occurs on only a limited number of pieces for a few years in this period. It represents a major departure and experiment never to be repeated.

3600
A bbasid Caliphate, al-R ashid, (A.H. 170-193) (A.D. 786809), gold dinar, no mint name but struck at M isr (Egypt), A.H. 186 and 189 = A.D. 802, 804-5, (A.218). First coin plugged otherwise very fine, second nearly fine. (2)
\$300
See note above.


3601*
Abbasid Caliphate, al-A min, (A.H. 193-198) (A.D. 809813), gold dinar, no mint but probably M isr (Fustat in Egypt), with additional legends on the reverse "II'I K halifa AI-A min", (for the caliph AI-A min), A.H . 194 =A.D. 809-810, (A.220). $N$ early very fine and scarce.

## 3602

A bbasid Caliphate, al-M a'mum, (A.H. 194-218) (A.D. 810-833), gold dinar, Baghdad mint, A.H . 203(?)A.D. 818819, type variant with additional letters 'to Allah' and mint named, on rev., (A 222). Clipped, otherw ise nearly very fine and scarce.


3603*
Abbasid C aliphate, al-M a'mum, (A.H. 194-218) (A.D. 810-833), gold dinar, no mint (Baghdad), A.H. 212 =A.D. 827-828, type variant with additional legend Governor of M isr (Egypt) ' O baidallah ibn Sari, on the reverse, (A .222, BM C 262). Good very fine and scarce.

Ex Sotheby July 23, 1975, (lot 92) and N oble Numismatics Sale 45 (lot 4021).


3604*
A bbasid C aliphate, al-M uqtadir, (A.H. 295-320) (A.D. 908-932), gold dinar, M isr mint (C airo, Egypt), A.H 309, = A.D. 921-922, with additional field inscription "Ii-'Ilah" (to Allah), (A.245, N ot in BM C or M .). Slightly bent, otherwise very fine and scarce.

## 3605

Abbasid Caliphate, al-R adi, (A.H. 322-329) (A.D. 934-940), gold dinar, M isr mint (Cairo, Egypt), A.H. 323, = A.D. 934-935, (A.254, M .-); Late Abbasid, Abul Abbas Ahmad al N asir, (A.H.575-622) (A.D. 1180-1225), gold dinar, with caliph's name, M adinat al Salam mint (Baghdad mint), A.H . 615 = A.D. 1213-1214, with additional field inscriptions, (cf.A.268, cf.M.265). First has been mounted, otherwise fine - very fine. (2)

## 3606

Abbasid Caliphate, al-Saffah, (A.H. 132-136) (A.D. 749-754), (3), (A.210); al-M ansur, (A.H. 136-158) (A.D. 754-775), (33) (A.213), AE fals (3); al-M ahdi (A.H. 158169) (A.D. 775-785), (22) (A.215), AE fals (3); al-R ashid, (A.H. 170-193) (A.D. 786-809), (36) (A.219); al-Amin, (A.H. 193-198) (A.D. 809-813), (7) (A.221); al-M a’mum, (A.H. 194-218) (A.D. 810-833), (3), (A.223), AE fals (1); AI M untasir (A.H. 247-248) (A.D. 861-862), (1) (A.232); al-M uktafi, (A.H. 289-295) (A.D. 902-908), (2), (A.244); al-M uqtadir, (A.H. 295-320) (A.D. 908-932), (6), (A.246); al-M uttaqi, (A.H. 329-333) (A.D. 940-944), (1) (A.261); alM usta'sim, (A.H . 640-656) (A.D. 1242-1258), (2), (A .276); other Abbasid AE fals (5). Fair - good very fine, several clipped. (125)
\$1,000

Almost all come from the three major mints and apparently different by date or mint.

## 3607

U mayyad of Spain, al-H akam I, (A.H. 181-206) (A.D. 797821), silver dirhams, Al-A ndalus mint (Spain), A.H. $195=$ A.D. 810-1, other dates 196, 197, 201, (A.340, cf.M .317); 'Abd al-R ahman II, (A.H. 206-238) (A.D. 822-852), silver dirham, AI-Andalus mint, (A,342); 'Abd al-Rahman III, (A.H. 300-350) (A.D. 912-961), silver dirhams (8), AI-

Andalus mint and AI Zahra mint, various dates, (A.350, M .323); AI H akam II, (A.H . 350-366) (A.D. 961-976), silver dirhams (5), mostly M adinat al-Z ahra mint (near Cordoba Spain) various dates; H isham II, First R eign, (A.H . 366-399) (A.D. 976-1009), AI A ndalus mint, 393 A.H ., (A.354). Fine - very fine. (19)
$\$ 250$

part
3608*
Abbadids of Sevilla, al-M u'tadid 'Abbad (A.H. 433487), (A.D. (1042-1069), gold fractional dinar (A.401A); Contempories of the Idrisids of North A frica, K halaf b. al-M uda', (A.H. 175-176) (A.D. 791-792), silver dirham, Tudgha mint (west of Sililmasa, M orocco), A.H. 175 = A.D. 791-2, citing K harijite governor, with additional legend on reverse, (A.430, M.348). First fine, second nearly very fine and very rare. (2)
\$150
Ex CN G Sale 41 (lot 2690) for the first coin and N oble N umismatics Sale 51 (lot 4152) for the second coin.

The reverse legend on the second coin cites this ruler who was a leader of the Sufri sect of the K harijites. He was a local ruler who struck coins in Southern M orocco during the times of Idris I and II of the Idrisids.

## 3609

M urabitids, (Almoravids), 'Ali b. Yusuf, (A.H. 500-537) (A.D. 1106-1142), silver qirat, (no mint), (A.467, M.387); A ghlabids Rulers of Tunisia, Z iyadat A llah I (A.H. 201-223) (A.D. 816-837), gold dinar, no mint but probably Tunis (N orth Africa), year 201; another of M uhammad II (A.H. 250-261) (A.D. 864-874), year 253, (A.438, 446, cf.M .364). G old both slightly bent, otherwise nearly fine. (3)
$\$ 300$

part

## 3610*

Hafsids of Tunis (Successors of the M uwahhids in North Africa), Abu 'Abd Allah M uhammad I, (A.H. 647-675), (A.D. 1249-1277), gold half dinar ( 2.38 grams), no mint (A.502, H azard 565); Abu `Amr `Uthman ibn-M uhammad (A.H. 839-893) (A.D. 1435-1488), gold dinar, (cf.A.513, cf.H azard 629, cf.M .437); M uwahhids, (Almohades), A bu M ohammad `A bd al-M u'min, (A.H. 524-558) (A.D. 11301163), gold half dinar, no mint stated issued from A.H . 540 to 558 =A.D. 1145-1163, (A.478, H azard 466, M .399-400, BM C 86-87, Lavoix 715-716). Of fine style, nearly fine - good fine, all scarce. (3)

Ex CN G Sale 41, M arch 19, 1997, (lot 2690 part) for the first coin and $N$ oble N umismatics Sale 60 (lot 2421) and from the T.V.H olland Collection.


3611*
Ikhshidids of Egypt and Syria, A bu'l Q asim Ungur ibn Al Ikhshid, (A.H. 334-349) (A.D. 946-960), gold dinar, (4.3 grams), M isr mint (Egypt), A.H. 342, = A.D. 953-954, (A.676, cf.M . 537 [year 344 ame mint]). Extremely fine and scarce.

Ex N oble N umismatics Sale 53 (lot 2626).

part

## 3612*

Fatimid Caliphate, al-M u'izz (A.H. 341-365) (A.D. 953975), silver dirham and half dirham (A.699, M.544-546); al-A ziz (A.H. 365-386) (A.D. 975-996), gold dinar (A.703); AI-H akin (A.H. 386-411) (A.D. 996-1021), gold dinar, year 392 (A.709, cf.M .552); al-Z ahir abu al-H asan 'Ali, (A.H . 411-427) (A.D. 1021-1036), gold dinar, year 415 (A.714, cf.M .560) (illustated); al-M ustansir Abu Tamin M u'add, (A.H. 427-487) (A.D. 1036-1094), gold quarter dinar, stellate pattern type (A.722, cf.M .469). All slightly bent or weak in places, otherwise mostly fine. (6)


3613*
Hamdanids, Nasir al-Dawla \& Sayf al-Dawla, conjointly (A.H. 330-356) (A.D. 942-967), gold dinar, M adinat al Salam (Baghdad mint), issued A.H. 331 = A.D. 942-943, (A. 747 =A .260, cf.M .589); another a silver dirham, (A. 748 =A .261). G ood very fine; very fine. (2)

The H amdanids of Iraq and Syria (A.H. 317-406, A.D. 929-1015), issued coinage in Syria and the Jazira, the two branches issued coinage in joint name and had respective capitals at Aleppo and $M$ osul. The issue of 330 and 331 at M adinat al-Salam was not as independent rulers but as chief amirs to the caliph. This issue above was very rare until the discovery of several hundred pieces in a hoard

Ayyubids, M ain line in C airo, branches in Aleppo, al-N asir Salah al-Din Yusuf I (Saladin), (A.H.564-589) (A.D. 11691193), AE fals (9), silver dirhams (7), A leppo mint, (A.788, 792); Al ‘A dil A bu Bakr I (A.H.592-615, A.D. 1196-1218), silver dirhams (2), AE fals (4), (A.805, 810); al-Kamil M uhammad I, (A.H. 615-635) (A.D. 1218-1238), silver dirhams (4), AE fals (3), (A. 813, 816); Al-salih N ajm al-Din Ayyub, (A.H. 636-647) (A.D. 1239-1249), AE fals, (A.828); al-'Aziz M uhammad (Branch at Aleppo), (A.H. 613-634) (A.D. 1216-1236), copper fals, (5) (A.841); al-N asir Yusuf II, (A.H. 634-658) (A.D. 1236-1259), silver dirhams (2), A leppo mint and al-M usta'sim mints, hexagram type, AE fals; (A.842, 845); others of al-Salih Isma'il (A.D. 635, 637643) (A.D. 1237, 1239-1245) silver dirhams (2), others (1); Ayyubids of M esopotamia, al-A shraf M usa (A.H.607-617) (A.D. 1210-1220), copper pictorial dirhams, (3), obv. seated figure of the A mir, A.H. 612 = A.D. 1215, another smaller flan different type, A.H. 617 = A.D. 1220, (A.859, M .866, 868); al-K amil M uhammad II, (H amah branch) (A.H. 642683) (A.D. 1244-1284), copper fals, nd. (2) (A .855). M ostly fine some better. (50)

3615
M amluk coinage, issues by various rulers including gold (7) of Barsbay (A.H.825-841) (A.D.1422-1438) ashrafi (A.998); Jaqmaq, (A.H. 842-857) (A.D. 1438-1453), gold ashrafi (2) (A.1006); K hushqadam, (A.H. 865-872) (A.D. 1461-1467), gold ashrafi (A.1019); Qa'itbay, (A.H. 873-901) (A.D. 1468-1496), gold ashrafi (A.1027); Q ansuh II AI Ghuri, (A.H. 906-922) (A.D. 1501-1516), gold ashrafi (A.1041) and Ottoman Empire, Ahmed I, (A.H. 1012-1026, A.D. 1603-1617), gold sultani (dinar), M isr (Egypt) mint, year 1012, (A.1347); together with silver dirhams (31) and copper fals (24) from Aybak (A.H. 648-655) (A.D.1250-1257) to Q ansuh II AI G huri, (A.H. 906-922) (A.D. 1501-1516). Fine - good very fine. (65)

3616
0 ttoman Empire, Suleiman I ibn Selim (T he G reat and T he M agnificent), (A.H. 926-974, A.D. 1520-1566), gold sultani (dinar), M isr (Egypt) mint, year 926, (A.1317, M.1253, [£85], Artuk 1552); M urad III ibn Selim, (A.H. 982-1003, A.D. 1574-1595), gold sultani (dinar), M isr (Egypt) mint, year 982, (3.528 grams), (A.1332, cf.M.1259, [£85], cf.Artuk 1606). Crinkled, good fine. (2)
\$200
3617
Samanid, Isma'il b. A hmad, (A.H . 279-295) (A.D. 892-907), gold dinar Samarkand year 286 (A.1442); silver dirhams (6), various mints AI Shash, Samarkand etc., A.H. 286, 291, 294, =A.D. 899, 903, 906, (A.1443); A hmad II ibn Isma'il, (A.H. 295-301) (A.D. 907-913), silver dirhams (3), AI Shash mint (Tashkent), A.H. 295, 296 = A.D. 907-909, (A.1446, cf.M .667); N asr II ibn Ahmad, (A.H. 301-331) (A.D. 901943), silver dirhams (18), Samarkand, Tashkent and M a'dan mints, (A.1470, cf.M .668-670); General coinage, (c.A.H. 300-351) (A.D .912-964) silver dirhems (2) (M .661). N early fine - extremely fine. (30)
\$500
Ex N oble Numismatics Sale 45 (lot 4085, 4086, 4087) and Noble N umismatics Sale 63 (lot 2067) for the majority of the coins.


3618*
Samanid, N asr II ibn Ahmad, (A.H. 301-331) (A.D. 901943), gold dinar, $N$ ishapur mint ( N aisabur in Khorasan), A.H. 329 = A.D. 940-941, (A.1449, BM C 294b [Vol.IX ]); another N ishapur mint, A.H. 322 =A.D. 933-934, (A.1449). Very fine or better. (2)

Ex N oble N umismatics Sale 51 (lot 4282) for the first coin.

part
3619*
Samanid, Nuh I b. N asr (A.H. 942-954) (A.D. 943-954), gold dinar, N ishapur mint, A.H. 332 = A.D. 943-4, (A.1454); silver dirhems (3), mints Bukhara (2) A.H.333, 338, Samarkand A.H .341, (A.1456); 'A bd al-M alik I b.N uh (A.H . 343-350), (A.D. 954-961), gold dinar, N ishapur mint, A.H. 344 = A.D. 955-6, (A.1460) (illustrated); $M$ ansur I b.N uh I, (A.H. 350-365) (A.D. 961-976), copper fals (3), Bukhara mint, (A.1467); silver dirham, Bukhara mint A.H.353, (A.1466); N uh II b.M ansur I (A.H. 365-387) (A.D. 976-997), silver dirham Bukhara mint A.H. 375 (A.1470). Fine - good very fine. (10)

3620
Samanid, Nuh I b. N asr (A.H. 331-343) (A.D. 943-954), silver multi dirham K B mint (A.1455); M ansur I b.N uh I, (A.H. 350-365) (A.D. 961-976), silver multi dirhams (4) various mints (A.1465); N uh II b.M ansur I (A.H. 365387) (A.D. 976-997), silver multi dirhams (10), (A.1469); G haznavids, M ahmud (A.H.365-387) (A.D. 999-1030), silver multi dirhams, (2) both Andaraba mint (A.B1602). Fine - very fine. (17)


3621*
Samanid, M ansur I b. N uh I, (A.H. 350-365) (A.D. 961-976), gold dinar, H erat mint, A.H. 357 = A.D. 968-9, (A.1464). Very fine.

3622*
Samanid, M ansur I b. N uh II, (A.H. 366-387) (A.D. 976997), gold dinar, Herat mint, A.H. 373 = A.D. 983-4, (A.1468). Very fine.
\$160
Ex CN G Auction SAle June 24, 1998 (lot 1733).

## 3623

Buwayhids (Buyids), silver dirhams, 'Imad al-Dawla Ali b. Buwayh, (A.H. 332-338) (A.D. 934-949), Shiraz mint, year 324 =A.D. 936-7, (A.1538); Rukn al-D awla al-H asan b.Buwayh (central Iran), (A.H. 335-366) (A.D. 947-977) A.H. 351 (A.1547); ‘A bud al-Dawla Abu Shuja`, (A.H. 338372) (A.D. 950-983), (3) various mints (A.1550); M u'ayyad al-Dawla Abu M ansur as vassal of `Abud al-Dawla Abu Shuja', (4), (A.H . 356-373) (A.D. 967-983), (A.1554); Fakhr al-Dawla `Ali (6), as governor in H amadan and title Fakhr al-Dawla, (A.H. 366-373) (A.D. 977-983), no mint nd, (A.1561); others as independent ruler in North \& Central Iran (A.H. 373-387) (A.D. 983-987), one dated A.H. 386 =A.D. 996, no mint or date discernable (A.1563); Samsam al-Dawla Abu Kalinjar al-M arzuban, (3) as governor of Khuzistan, (A.H. 367-372) (A.D. 978-983), no mint and not dated, (A.1568, 1570); Baba' al-Dawla A bu N asr (A.H .379403) (A.D.989-1012). Fine - very fine, some scarce. (19)
\$200


3624*
Kakwayhids of Kurdistan, Z ahir al din abu M ansur Faramurz, (A.H. 433-443) (A.D. 1041-1051), gold dinar, Isfahan mint (Western Iran), A.H. 435, = A.D. 1043, with additional field inscriptions and citing Caliph AI Q a'im Suzerain Tughril Beg Seljuk, (A.1592, M.620-1). N early extremely fine, scarce.

The Kakwayhids came like the Buyids, from the mountains of Western Iran. D uring the years around A.H. 400 they occupied parts of Southwestern Iran from the Buyids but were soon obliged to acknowledge the suzerainty of the Seljuks by whom they were subsequently suppressed. This issue from Isfrahan of 435 was from a large find from the 1960's.

## 3625

Ghaznavids, Sabuktakin (Sebuktegin), (A.H. 366-388) (A.D. 977-997), silver dirhems (2), no mint or date, similar for $M$ ahmud (A.H. 388-421) (A.D. 998-1030) (6), and a gold dinar A.H. 391 = A.D. 1000-1, N ishapur mint, (A.1602, cf.M .755); M as'aud I (A.H.421-432) (A.D. 10301041), silver dirhams (3) fractionals (3), (A.1620, 1624); Farrukhzad (A.H.444-451) (A.D. 1053-1059), billon jital, (A.1635); Ibrahim (A.H. 451-492) (A.D. 1059-1099), base gold dinars (2), (A.1637), dirhams (3), billon jitals (2), (A.A 1645, 1645); M as'ud III (A.H.492-508) (A.D. 10901115), dirham and a jital (A.1648, 1649). Fine - very fine, several scarce. (25)

3626
Ghaznavids, Bahramshah (Yamin al-Dawla), (A.H. 511552) (A.D. 1117-1157), silver dirhems (2), fractional half dirham and jital (A.1652, 1653, 1656); Khusraw M alik (Taj al-Dawla) (A.H. 555-582) (A.D. 1160-1186) jitons (2), (A.1664), Amirs of Sind, various rulers (7) (M.639, 642, 650, 656, 660); Second Saffarid Dynasty in Seistan, Al Husain b. Tahir, (A.H.359-361) (A.D. 970-972), gold fractional dinar, (A.1416, Walker 55); Later Saffarids, (Kings of Nimruz); billon dirhams (2) (A.1427); Shaddadids, AI Fadi b. M uhammad (A.H.375-422) (A.D. 985-1031), silver dirham, (A.1491). Fine - very fine, several scarce. (17)
\$120


3627*
Great Seljuq Coinage, Rukn al din Abu Talib Tughril Beg, (A.H. 429-455) (A.D. 1038-1063), gold dinar, year 433, Nishapur mint (illustrated) (A.1665); Barkiyaruq, (A.H. 486-498) (A .D. 1093-1205), gold dinar, N ishapur mint, year 491; Ghiyath al-D in A bu Shuja M ohammad, (A.H . 498-511) (A.D. 1105-1118), gold dinar, N ishapur mint, year 507, (illustrated) (A .1683); Sanjar (M u'izz al-D in A bu'l-H arith), (A.H. 511-552) (A.D. 1118-1157), very base gold dinar with Sanjar as Independent Sultan, al M ustarshid mint, not dated issued after A.H. 520, (A.1687). Fine. (4)
\$400
3628
G horids of A fghanistan and India, M u'izz al din M ohammed ibn Sam (A.H. 567-602) (A.D. 1171-1206), silver dirham, (A.1771); Khwarizmshahs (A nushteginids), 'Ala al din M ohammad, (A.H. 596-617) (A.D. 1200-1220), silver broad dirham, (3), hexagonal dirham, gold and pale gold dinars (2), jitals etc (8), (A.1712, 1713, 1719, etc); A mir of Balk, A bu'l M ujahid (A.H. 627-618) (A.D. 1220-1221) AE broad dirham, (A.1753); fal issues of Q arlughid, Pishkinid, (A.1815, 1916); Seljuqs of Rum, Kaykhusraw I, first reign, (A.H. 588-592) (A.D. 1192-1196), copper fals (4, various variants), pictorial type, (A.1202), second reign (1), (A.1207); Sulayman II, (A.H. 592-600) (A.D. 1196-1204), copper fals ( 2 , various variants), pictorial type, one Resht mint and part date A.H. 59X , obv. Horseman to r., stars above, Iarge flan size, (3) (A.1205); K ayka'us I, (A.H. 607616) (A.D. 1210-1219), AE fals (A.1209); K ayqubad I, (A.H . 616-634) (A.D. 1219-1236), silver dirhams (3), (A.1211); Kaykhusraw II, (A.H. 634-644) (A.D. 1236-1245), silver dirhams (2) (A.1218); Three Brothers, Kayka'us II, Qilij Arslam IV \& Kayqubad II, (A.H. 647-657) (A.D. 12491259) silver dirhams (3) (A.1223.1, 1227); Q ilij (Kilij) A rslan IV, second (sole) reign, (A.H. 655-663) (A.D. 1257-1265), silver dirhams (2), (A.1230); Ghiyath al din Kaykhusraw III ibn Qilij Arslam, (A.H. 663-682) (A.D. 1265-1283), silver dirhams, (3) (A.1232); Ghiyath al din M as'ud II ibn Kaykhusraw III, first reign, (A.H. 679-697) (A.D. 12801298), silver dirhams (2) (A.1234). Fine - very fine. (42)

3629
Artuqids of M ardin, H usam al-Din Timurtash, (A.H. 516547) (A.D. 1122-1152), obv. bust right, rev. threeline legend, (A.1826.2); N ajm al-Din Alpi, (A.H. 547-572) (A.D. 11521176), copper dirham, pictorial types (5), (A.1827.1-.5); Q utb al-Din II-G hazi II, (A.H. 572-580) (A.D. 1176-1184), copper dirham, (A.1828.1); H usam al-D in Yulug Arslam, (A.H.580-597) (A.D. 1184-1201), copper pictorial dirhams (3, one holed), (A.1829.2, 1829.3, 1829.4 [holed]); $N$ asir aldin Artuq Arslan (A.H. 597-637) (A .D. 1201-1239), pictorial copper dirhams (5), silver dirham, (A.1830.1, 1830.2, 1830.7, 1831.1); Q utb al-Din Najm al-Din G hazi I, (A.H. 637-659) (A.D. 1239-1261), silver dirhams (8), AE fals, (A.1833, 1834.1); silver akces various rulers (10), (A.1839, 1842, 1843, 1845); assorted large including pictorial types of Artuqids of (Amid \& Kayfa), N asir al-Din M ahmud, (A.1823.1); K ings of A har (2) (A.1916, M .1150); Begteginid (2) (A.1888.3); Z angids of M osul, various rulers (A.1858, 1860, 1865); Lu'Lu'id, Lulu (A .1874.1); Z angids of Aleppo, M ahmud (3), (A.1850); Isma'il, silver half dirham (A.1853); Zangids of Sinjar, (A.1879.1, 1879.2); (A.1880.2) (2); Rasulid, silver dirhams (3), (A.1102, 1105, 1108). M ostly fine or better. (56)

3630
The M ongol G reat Khans, Chingiz K han (Genghis K han), (A.H.603-624) (A.D. 1206-1227), AE jitals (2), (A.1969); Golden H orde, silver dirhams of Toqtu (A.2023) (2); Jani Beg (A.2028); Shadi Beg (A.2053); BlueH orde; Chaghatayid (J agatai) Khans, Post R eform C oinage, Yesun Timur (A.H. 737-742) (A.D. 1336-1340), (A.1999); Q azan, Timur (A.H. 744-747) (A.D. 1343-1346), silver dinar (A.2004); Buyan Quli ibn Surgu Oghul ibn Duwa Khan (A.H. 749-760) (A.D. 1348-1359), silver dinar (A.2007); other (1); Ilkanids, Local C oinage, First Period, H ulagu ibn Tulay ibn Genghiz Khan, (A.H. 654-663) (A.D. 1256-1265), silver dirhams (5), (A.2122); Abaqa, (A.H. 665-680) (A.D. 1265-1282), silver dirhams (2) (A .2127, 2128); A rghun, (A.H. 683-690) (A.D. 1284-1291), silver dirhams, (3), (A.2146); A rinchen Turji Gay Khatu ibn Abaga, (A.H. 690-694) (A.D. 12911294), gold dinar, (A.2158) silver dirhams (2) (A.2159.1); Baidu (Baydu) ibn Teraghai ibn Hulagu, (A.H. 694) (A.D. 1294), gold dinar, Tabriz mint but off flan, date A.H. 694 = A.D. 1294, (A.2164) silver dirham (A.2165); Ghazan $M$ ahmud (A.H. 694-703) (A.D. 1295-1304) silver dirhams (4), (A.2168, 2172); Ilkhanids, Post-R eform C oinage, Second Period, Uljaytu ibn Arghun, (A.H. 703-716) (A.D. 1304-1316), gold dinar (A.2186), silver two dirhams (A.2184) (4); Second Period, A bu Sa'id Bahadur ibn Uljaitu, (A.H. 716-736) (A.D. 1316-1335), silver dirhams various types (cfA.2192-2218) (17); Third Period, Rival Khans, M uhammad (A.H. 736-738), (A.D. 1336-1338), gold dinar (A.2226), silver two dirhams (A.2229). Fine - nearly extremely fine some rare. (55)

## 3631

Ilkans, Post R eform C oinage, Third Period of Rival Khans, silver dirhams and multiples of dirhams, Sati Beg (A.H. 739) (A.D. 1338-1339) (S.2231); Taghay Timur (4) (A.H . 737-754) (A.D. 1336-1353) (A.2233); Jihan Timur (A.H. 740-741) (A.D. 1339-1340), silver two dirhams, (A.2247); Sulayman, (A.H.739-746) (A.D. 1339-1346), (7); Injuyids, A bu Ishaq (A.H. 743-757) (A.D. 1342-1356), (2), (A.2275.4); M uzaffarid, Shah Shuja', (A.H.759-786) (A.D. 1358-1386), silver two dinars, (A.2282.7); Jalarids, Shaykh Uways I ibn H asan Buzurg, (A.H. 757-776) (A.D. 1356-1374), silver dinar, (3); Jalal al din (Sultan) H usayn I ibn Oweys, (A.H. 776-784) (A.D. 1374-1382), silver dinar, (A.2306.3); Sultan A hmad, (A.H. 784-813) (A.D. 1382-1409), silver dinars (3); Eretnids, 'Ala al din Eretna ibn Ja'far, (A.H. 736-753) (A.D. 1335-1352), silver akces (double dirhems), (3), (A.2320); other akces minor successors (4); Sarbadar dynasty of K horasan, temporary assigned to Yahya K arabi (A.H. 752757) (A.D.1347-1351)? (A.-); H asan D amghani, (A.H. 759763) (A.D. 1358-1362), (3) (A.2338); 'Ali M u'ayyad (A.H. 763-786) (A.D. 1362-1384) (4) (A.2341); Q ara Q oyunlu, $£^{\prime \prime} \mathrm{Q}$ ara Y usuf (A.H. 809-823) (A.D. 1406-1420) tankas (2), (A .2478); Aq Q oyunlu, H asan A bu'l - N asr (A.H. 857-882) (A.D. 1453-1478), tanka (A.2512); Ya'qub (A.H. 883-896) (A.D. 1478-1490), (7) Tankas etc (A.2520, 2522); others fraction tankas of Rustam (2); M uhammad (6), Alvand (2); M urad (7); The Walids, Amir of Astarabad, Amir Wali, (A.H.757-788) (A.D. 1356-1386), silver four dirhams (2), (A.2344); T he Karts, Pir 'Ali, (A.H. 771-784) (A.D. 13691382), silver tanka or dinar (A.2353A); issues of other minor dynasties (5). Fine - very fine. (74)

## 3632

Timurids, Timur Gurkan (with overlord M ahmud), Prereform currency, (A.H. 790-806) (A.D. 1388-1405), dirhams, (A.2375) with Suyurghatmish (2), with M ahmud (3) as reform issue, (A.2369, 2386 etc); Shah Rukh ibn Timur, (A.H. 807-850) (A.D. 1405-1447), various tankas (5) copper fals; A bu Sa'id ibn M ohammed ibn M iran Shah ibn Timur, countermarked currency, (A.H. 855-873) (A.D. 1451-1469), silver tanka, other tankas (2) (A.2416, 2418); others (2); Sultan M uhammad, (A.H. 850-855) (A.D. 1447-1451) silver tanka, (A .2425); A bu'l-Q asim Babur, (A.H .851-861) (A.D. 1447-1457), silver tankas (3), (A 2422); A bu al Ghazi H osayn (H usein) Baiqara (Bayqara), (A.H. 873-911) (A.D. 14691506), silver tankas (5) fals (A .8432-8); Shirvanshahs, K allil Allah II (A.H. 930-942) (A.D. 1523-1535) silver akces (2) (A .2474); Shaybanids, (later Central A sia) issued (A.H .9051007) (A.D.1500-1598), various tankas, M uhammad Shahbani (2); ‘A bd al-Latif (2); Pir M uhammad I; Iskandar (2);'Abd Allah II; (A.2978.2-2995); Amir of Qunduz, A mir Khusraw (A.H. 902-910) (A.D.1497-1505), AE two dinars (A.3009); Janid, Baqi M uhammad Khan (A.H .10091014) (A.D. 1601-1605), tanka (A.3013); assorted issues from Giray Khans (Krim), (A.2096); anonymous issues (3) c.A.D.1700; Khans of Khiva, (A.3086); M ongols of Bukhara, mostly silver tengas, (A.3039, B3044, 3042 [3]); Khorezm People's Soviet Republic, twenty five roubles and one hundred roubles both A.H.1339 = 1921, (KM.Y.16.2, 17). M ostly fine - very fine. (50)
\$200

## 3633

Safavids, The Shahs of Iran, Shah Isma'il I ibn H aydar, (A.H. 907-930) (A.D. 1501-1524), silver various types (5), (cf.A.2575-2587); Shah Tahmasp I, (A.H. 930-984) (A.D. 1524-1576), gold quarter mithqal, M eshad mint, issued A.H. 960 =A.D. 1552-1553, (A.2592, M .2038-9); others in silver various denominations (6); Isma'il II (A.H. 984-985) (A.D. 1576-1579), silver two shahi (A.2613); M uhammad Khudabandah ibn Tahmasp, (A.H. 985-995) (A.D. 15781588), silver issues (4); Shah 'A bbasI, (A.H. 996-1038) (A.D. 1588-1629), silver issues (6) (cf.A.2631-2634); Shah Safi I ibn Safi M irza ibn ‘Abbas, (A.H. 1038-1052) (A.D. 16291642), silver abbasi (2) (A.2638), two shahi (A.2639.2); Shah `A bbas II ibn Safi, (A.H. 1052-1077) (A.D. 1642-1666), silver (6); Sulayman I (Safi II) ibn 'A bbas II, (A.H. 1079-1105) (A.D. 1668-1694), silver (6); Shah H usayn I ibn Suleiman, (A.H. 1105-1135) (A.D. 1694-1722), silver (12) including A.H. 1129 (A.2677.2); Shah Tahmasp II ibn H usain, (A.H. 1135-1145) (A.D. 1722-1732), silver (6) (A.2689), others (1). Fine - very fine, several holed or mounted. (57)
$\$ 400$

## 3634*

Safavids, Shah 'Abbas I, (A.H. 996-1038) (A.D. 1588-1629), gold heavy ashrafi, M eshad mint, dated A.D. 1014 = A.D. 1605-6, (A.2629, M.-). O ff centred on obverse, and weak for a quarter of the coin, very fine and rare.
\$120
Ex N oble N umismatics Sale 51 (Iot 4432).

## 3635

Afsharids, N adir Shah, (A.H . 1148-1160) (A.D. 1735-1747), silver six shahi (5) (A.2747); Ibrahim Shah, (A.H. 1161) (A.D. 1748), silver abbasi (A.2759); $\mathbf{Z}$ ands, Karim Khan Z and, (A.H. 1166-1193) (A.D. 1753-1779), silver abbasi; civic copper issues (2); Q ajar, A gha M uhammad $K$ han $Q$ ajar. (A.H.1193-1211) (A.D. 1779-1797), copper; Fath 'Ali Shah (A.H. 1212-1250) (A.D. 1797-1834), silver riyal and half riyals etc (8); M uhammad Shah (A.H. 1250-1264) (A.D. 1834-1848), gold toman, (A.2904), others (6) silver and AE; N asir al-Din Shah (A.H. 1264-1313) (A.D 1848-1896), gold toman, (A.2921), others silver (11), AE (6); modern issues from 1896 including gold toman 1341 (1922) (KM .1074). others (60). M ostly fine - extremely fine. (105)
\$300


## 3636*

Z ands, M ohammed Karim Khan, (A.H. 1166-1193) (A.D. 1753-1779), gold half mohur, Rasht mint, issued A.H. 1188 = A.D. 1774-1775, dated within catouche, (A.2788, KM .526, M .-); another gold quarter mohur, Isfahan mint, issued A.H. 1177 =A.D. 1763-1764, date and mint within inner circle, (A.2791, KM .525, M.-). Very fine or better and scarce. (2)


3637*
Zands, A gha M uhammad Khan Q ajar, (A.H. 1193-1211) (A.D. 1779-1797), gold quarter toman, (2.88 grams), Q azvin mint, A.H. 1205 = A.D. 1790-1, (A.2835, cf.K M .624a); another gold quarter toman, (2.86 grams), R asht mint, A.H . 1204 = A.D. 1789-1790, (A.2835, KM.624a). G ood very fine, second may have been mounted. (2)

Ex N oble N umismatics Auction Sale 51 (lot 4461, 4463).

part
3638*
Z ands, Fath 'Ali Shah, (A.H . 1212-1250) (A.D. 1797-1834), gold Toman, (4.7 grams), Resht mint, A.H. $1234=$ A.D. 1818-9 (illustrated), another A.H. 1235 = A.D. 1819-1820 (A.2865, KM .753.9 [first an unlisted date]); another (4.8 grams), A.H. $1246=1830-1831$, Resht mint, (illustrated) (A.2870, KM.759.9). Second mounted, otherwise good fine - extremely fine. (3)

## ISLAMIC COINS

## The R uth Pope C ollection

3639
Arab-Sassanian issues, silver hemidrachm of the M uslim successors of Tabaristan, by A rab G overnor H ani (PY E 137139, A.H. 172-174, A.D. 788-790), year 138 (A.D. 789), (A.69); others M uqatil, (A.D. 788-792) (A.68); another anonymous (A.73), assorted bronzes (3); Shaybanids of Central Asia, M uhammah Shaybani, silver tanka, Herat mint, A.H. 914 (A.2978.2); another 'Abd Allah II, silver tanka, Bukkara mint, A.H.999, (A.2995); Safavid, Shah Isma'il I ibn H aydar, (A.H. 907-930) (A.D. 1501-1524), silver two shahi, Herat mint, dated 9[1]6 A.H. = A.D. 1510-1511, (A.2576); Shah Tahmasp I ibn Isma'il, (A.H. 930-984) (A.D. 1524-1576), silver shahi, third western standard, K irman mint A.H. 949, (A.2599); Sultan H usayn, silver abbasi A.H. 1132 (holed) (A.2683). Fine-good very fine. (11)

part

## 3640*

U mayyad Caliphate, 'Abd al-M alik (A.H. 65-86) (A.D. 685-705), silver dirham, Wasit mint, A.H . 86 =A.D. 705-6, (A.126); al-Sulayman (A.H. 96-99) (A.D. 715-717), silver anonymous dirham, Wasit mint, A.H. 96 =A.D. 715, (A.131); Yazid II, (A.H. 101-105) (A.D. 720-724), silver dirham, Wasit, dated A.H. 105 =A.D. 743, (A.135); H isham, (A.H. 105-125) (A.D. 724-743), silver anonymous dirham, Wasit mint, A.H. 106 =A.D. 725, (A.137) (illustrated); M arwan II, (A.H. 127-132) (A.D. 744-750), silver anonymous dirham, Wasit mint, A.H. 130 = A.D. 747-8, (A.142); Abbasid, various rulers and dates, silver dirhams, A.H. 136 (holed), 156, 159, 161, 193, 197 (holed), (A.213, 215, 222). M ostly very fine - extremely fine, two holed. (11)


3641*
U mayyad C aliphate, Hisham, (A.H. 105-125) (A.D. 724743), gold dinar, anonymous dinar, no mint name (but probably Damascus mint), dated A.H. 109 = A.D. 727728, (A.136, BM C 32, W.229). Full flan, good very fine and scarce.

## 3642

Ayyubids, al-N asir Salah (Saladin), (A.H. 564-589, A.D.1169-1193) (A.791, Balog 182); al-Adil Abu Bakr I, (4) (A.809, Balog 337 [illustrated], 841, 842 [2]); alKamil M uhammad, (A.816, Balog 464); Branch line at M ayyafariqin \& Sinjar, al-A sdhraf M usa (A.H.607-617), (A.859, Balog 850, 853); al-M uzaffar G hazi, (A.860, Balog 863). Very good - very fine. (9)

3643
Ayyubids, al-Zahir Ghazi (Branch at Aleppo), (A.H. 582613) (A.D. 1186-1216), silver dirham, (A.834); AI 'Adil A bu Bakr I (A.H. 592-615, A.D. 1196-1218), silver dirham, Damascus mint, (A.803, Balog 281); al-K amil M uhammad I, (A.H. 615-635) (A.D. 1218-1238), silver dirham, Damascus mint, with Caliph al-N asir, nd (c.A.H. 615-622), (A.812); another half dirham (A .814); al-Salih (1239-1249), (A .823); al-Kamil Khalil (Branch at H isn K ayfa), (1432-1449) silver tanka, with cmk., (A.866); Al-'A dil Khalaf (1461) silver tanka (A .867); Great M ongols, A nonymous, silver dirham, (A.12978K); another similar (A.A 1977); Genghiz Khan, (A.H.603-624) (1206-1227), silver dirham, (A.-, M .1553); Ilkhans, A baqa (1265-1282), silver dirham (A.2127); A rghun, (1284-1291) Tabriz mint, silver dirham (A.2146); similar Baydu (1295) (A .2165); A bu Sa'id (1316-1335), two dirhams, Tabriz mint, A.H. 724 (A .2206); another Erzincan mint A.H. 724 (A.2206), another A.2218), another ( 8.69 grams), silver six dirhams, (A.2217, typeH ); Uljaytu, (1304-
1316), Tabriz mint, silver two dirhams, A.H.711, (A .2184); Taghay Timur, (1336-1353), (M.1802) (cf.A.G2246) for type; another six dirhams (A.2243); other issues of Jihan Timur, (A.2247); Sulayman (A.2257); Anushiravan, A.H. 749, (A.2264). M ostly fine - very fine. (23)


3644*
Mamluks, al-Ashraf Sayf al din Barsbay, (A.H. 825-841) (A.D. 1422-1438), gold ashrafi or dinar, Cairo mint, uncertain date, ( 3.41 grams), obv. \& rev. four lines of legend divided by three horizontal cables to left, (A .998, Balog 706, M .1181). Very fine.
\$150

## 3645

Seljuks of Rum, various AE of rulers M as'ud I (A.1194.2); Kaykhusraw I (A.1202); Suylayman II (A.1205.2) (2); K ayqubad I (A.1213.1) (2), (A.1213.3) (2); Artuqids, al-Salih Salib, (A.H. 712-765) (A.1841.1); Ildegizid in Azerbaijan, Shams al-din Ildegiz, (A.1899) another uncertain; Begtegind (at Irbil), (A.1888.1), anoither (M.1146). Fine, several better. (13)
\$100
3646
Seljuqs of Rum, 'Ala al din Kayqubad I ibn Kaykhusraw, (A.H. 616-634) (A.D. 1219-1236), silver dirhams (4), (A.1211); Ghiyath al din Kaykhusraw II ibn K ayqubad, (A.H . 634-644) (A.D. 1236-1245), silver dirhams (4), (A.1216.2), (A.1218) (3); Rukn al din Kilij A rslan ibn Kayka’us II, (A.H . 643-647) (A.D. 1245-1249), first reign, silver dirhams (2) (A.1223.1); Three Brothers, Kayka'us II, Qilij Arslam IV \& Kayqubad II, (A.H. 647-657) (A.D. 1249-1259), silver dirhams (2, one holed) (A.1227); Qilij (Kilij) Arslan IV, second (sole) reign, (A.H. 655-663) (A.D. 1257-1265), silver dirham (A.1230); Ghiyath al din Kaykhusraw III ibn Qilij Arslam, (A.H. 663-682) (A.D. 1265-1283), silver dirhams (4) (A.1232). Fine - very fine, one holed. (17)

## 3647

G haznavids, Ibrahim ibn M as’ud, (A.H. 451-492) (A.D. 1059-1099), associated with the Caliph AI-M uqtadi Bi'amir Allah (A.H. 467-487). (A.D. 1074-1094), gold dinar, Ghazna mint, A.H. 483? period 1074-1094, (A.1637). Polished and has been mounted.

## 3648

Artuqids, copper dirhams, Q utb al-Din Sukman II (A.H. 581597, A.D. 1185-1201), (A.1822, SS 14); M ardin line, N aj m al-Din Alpi, (A.1827.3, SS 28); (A.1827.5, SS 30 [illustrated]) (3); Q utb al-Din II Ghazi II, (A.1828.1, SS 31); H usam al-Din Yuluq A rslam, (A. 1829.1, SS 33) [illustrated], A.1829.2, SS 34, A.1829.3, SS 35 [3, one illustrated], A.1829.4, SS 36); N asir al-Din Artuq Arslan, (A.1830.1, SS 37), (A.1830.2, SS 38) (2), (A.1830.3, SS 39), (A.1830.4, SS 40), (A.1830.7, SS 43); N ajm al-Din G hazi I (A .A 1833, SS 49); N ajm al-Din G hazi II (A.1838.1, SS 51); others Arab - Byzantinefals, and Byzantine folles, anonymous type A 2, cmked c.1140-1200. M ostly fine - very fine. (22)

3649
Zengids of M osul, Qutb al-din M awdud, (AH 544-564), (A.1858) (SS 59) (2); Z engids of Aleppo, $N$ ur al-Din M ahmud b.Zengi (A.1850) (SS 73); (A.1851) (SS 74) (2); al-Salih Isma'il (A.1154.2) (SS 77); Z engids of Sinjar, Imad alDin Z angi, (A.1879.2) (SS 79) (2); Q utb al-D in M uhammad (A.1880.2) (SS 81.1) (3); Z angid (AI-J azira), M u'izz al Din Sanjarshah (A.1882) (SS 85); Artuqids, Fakhr al-D in Q ara Arslam, (A.1820). Very good - very fine. (13)
\$100

## 3650

C haghatayid K hans, temp. Alughu (1261-1266), (A.1981); G olden H orde (Jujid), J ani Beg (A.2027); Toqtamish (13761395) (A .2048); Timurids, Timur with M ahmud, (13881398), tanka (6.11, 5.96 grams) (A.2386); Shah Rukh (1405-1447), tanka, Astarabad mint (M.1902) others as tankas (A.2401.1) (A.2403), (A.2405), another third tanka (A.2407); A bu'l Q asim Babur (1447-1457), tanka (A.2422); A bu Sa'id (1451-1469), tanka (A.2416.2); Sultan H usayn, (1469-1506), tanka, (A.2439); others of Khwarizmshahs (A.1730); Khans of Khiva, (A.3088) (2); M orocco, M uwahids, Fez mint, (A.497); M amluks, Baybars I, silver dirham, (A.883, M.1162); another Q ala'un (1279-1290), Damascus 685, (A .894); Timberlane (1370-1405) M ardin type and a glass weight. M ostly fine, a few rare. (22)
\$150


3651*
Ilkanids (M ongols of Persia), Local Coinage, First Period, Abaqa, (A.H. 665-680) (A.D. 1265-1282), gold dinar, Yazd mint, (4.32 grams), issued A.H. [679] (A.D. 1280-1), (A.2126.1, M .-). Slightly weak in places on the obverse and reverse, otherwise good very fine and very rare.
$\$ 200$
Ex Iran H oard, c. 1965 where some 100 similar coins were present in the hoard, ex N oble N umismatics Sale 74 (lot 5087).

## 3652

Anatolian Beyliks, Saruhan, Urkhan (A.H. 790, A.D. 1388), silver akce, (A.1250); Karamanid, Ala al-Din, (A.1269); Isfendiyarid, Suleyman II, (A.H. 787-794, A.D. 1385-1392), silver akce, (A.1284); Eretnid, A nonymous (1335-1352) (A.2320.1); another M uhammad (1352-1366) (A.2323); another Ali Beg (A.2324) (2); Z angid of Syria, Al-Salih Isma'il (1174-1181) silver half dirham (A.1853); Aq Q oyunlu, Ya'qub, (1478-1490), silver tanka, (A.2523), third tanka (A.2521) (2); R ustam (1492-1497) (A.2534A); M uhammad (1498-1500), (A.2543); Alvand (1498-1504) (A.2555); Artuqids, H usam (1184-1201) (A.1831); N ajm (1239-1261) (A.1834); al Zahir (1376-1406) (A.1845). M ostly fine with tickets. (18)


3653*
Janids, Abu'l G hazi Khan, (A.H. 1171-1200) (A.D.17581785), gold tilla, (4.58 grams), year $1181=1767-1768$, (A.3025, cf.M .1996). Very fine.

## 3654

Turkey, 0 ttoman Empire, silver akche (34) of various rulers and mints from M urad I (A.H. 761-791) (1360-1389) to Ahmad I (A.H.1012-1026) (1603-1617); copper manghir (12) of several rulers). M ostly fine - very fine. (46)

## 3655

Turkey, Ottoman Empire, Suleiman I ibn Selim (The Great and The M agnificent), (A.H. 926-974, A.D. 1520-1566), gold sultani (dinar), Constantinople mint, year 926, (3.33 grams), (A.1317, M.1252, [£85]). Slightly off centre, otherwise very fine.
\$140
Suleiman I reign marked the apogee of the Ottoman Empire which extended from Budapest to M ecca and from M esopotamia to the borders of $M$ orocco.


3656*
Turkey, Ottoman Empire, Suleiman I ibn Selim (The Great and The M agnificent), (A.H. 926-974, A.D. 1520-1566), gold sultani (dinar), M isr (Egypt) mint, year [926], date partially off flan, (3.54 grams), (A.1317, M.1253, [£85], Artuk 1552). Extremely fine.


3657*
Turkey, Ottoman Empire, Suleiman I ibn Selim (The Great and The M agnificent), (A.H. 926-974, A.D. 1520-1566), gold sultani (dinar), Divarbakir mint, year 926, (3.50 grams), (A.1317, Pere 158). G ood very fine, scarce.

part
3658*
Turkey, Ottoman Empire, M ustafa II (A.H. 1106-1115, A.D. 1695-1703), silver yarim kurus, year 1106, (A.-, K M .116); M ustafa III (A.H. 1171-1187, A.D. 1757-1774), silver piastres, years [11]86, half piastre (holed) [11]77, (KM.313, 320), silver two zolata year 11[82], (KM .324); A bdul $H$ amid I (A.H. 1187-1203, A.D. 1774-1789), silver two zolota year 3 and 9, (KM.401, 402), silver piastre year 2, (K M .396); Selim III (A.H. 1203-1222, A D. 1789-1807), silver piastre, year 4; silver two piastres year 3, silver yuzluk year 4, (K M .498, 504, 507), six piastres 1223/29 (K M .603); other issues in bronze (2). N early fine - very fine, one holed. (13)

3659
Turkey, Ahmad III, (A.H. 1115-1143) (A.D. 1703-1730), gold eshrefi altin, Constantinople mint, A.H. $1115=$ A.D. 1703, (KM.173); Selim III (AH 1203-1222, 1789-1807 A.D.), quarter zeri mahbub, Constantinople mint, years of reign 11, (KM.510); M ahmud II (AH 1223-1255, A.D. 1808-1839), gold Rumi Altin, year 15 C onstantinople mint, (KM.616); other gold fractions (6). All holed, except one fraction, otherw ise mostly very fine. (9)
\$180
3660
Turkey, Ottoman Empire, Ahmed III (A.H. 1115-1143) (1703-1730), silver onluk (KM.147); silver half Zolota, (K M .150); yirmilik (K M .153); zolota (KM .156). Very fine - extremely fine. (4)

3661
Turkey, O ttoman Empire to modern times, a range of issues in billon, a few in silver and many in copper from M ahmud I (A.H.1143-1168) (1730-1754) to 1999, all with tickets. M any holed as usual, otherwise very good - uncirculated. (61)


3662*
Turkey, Ottoman Empire, M isr (Egypt) mint, Abdul H amid I (A.H. 1187-1203) (A.D. 1774-1789), gold zeri mahbub, First type, Egypt mint, A.H .[119]2 =A.D. 1779. (K M . 127); Algeria, M ahmud I (A.H.1143-1168, A.D.1730-1754), gold half sultani, 1160, (1746), (KM .19). Very fine. (2)

## 3663

Turkey, various rulers, gold onehundred kurush, dated A.H . 1255/6, 1277/11, 1293/30, 1327/6, 1327/9, gold twenty five piastres, 1327/4, (KM .679, 696, 730, 752, 754, 776). Fine - extremely fine, two have been mounted. (6)

## 3664

Turkey, various rulers, silver twenty piastres A.H. 1255/8, 1277/4, 1277/9, 1277/10, 1293/3, 1327/9, (K M .675, 693, 722, 780); six piastres, 1255/1, (K M .656) (holed); issues of Egypt, silver twenty qirsh, 1293/24W, 1327/3H, 1327/6H , (KM.296, 310); silver ten qirsh 1293/30H, 1327/6H, (K M .295, 309); Sudan, twenty piastres, A.H.1310, year 8, (K M .15). Very fine-extremely fine, two have been mounted, one holed. (13)
\$150

## 3665

Turkey, collection of minor issues in silver, cupro-nickel and a few bronze, issues from A bdul M ejid, (A.H. 1255-1277, A.D. 1839-1861), to end of Ottoman empire, includes silver ten piastres (4), five piastres (6) also includes Balkan Campaign medal. About twelve, holed or mounted, otherwise fine - extremely fine. (48)

## 3666

Turkey, a large range of modern issues including gold twenty five piastres 1923/43; another 1966; gold fifty piastres 1967 (K M .851, 870, 853); commemorative silver including tw enty five lira 1970 (KM.897); fifty lira 1971, 1972 (KM.900, 901); one hundred lira 1973 (KM .903); five hundred lira 1979, 1982 (KM.931, 952, 953); ten thousand lira 1986 (KM .1009); other issues (174) mostly in base metal or steel to 2005, a few as duplicates. M ost extremely fine uncirculated. (185)
\$200

## 3667

Algeria, M ahmud II (A.H.1223-1255, 1808-1839), silver quarter budju 1236, (KM.67); five aspers, 1237 (KM.71); Tunisia (4); Sudan, copper twenty piastres A.H. 1315 (KM.26); Egypt, a range of issues (36) including a five qirsh of A bdul Aziz, year 4 (KM .253.1) (illustrated); H ejaz (Saudi Arabia) countermarked issues forty para (K M .4, 6); glass weight; Sinkiang Province, Rebel Coinage of Yakub Beg, silver half miscal AH 1292 (1875-6), Kashgar mint, (KM.37-1.1). O ne holed, another mounted otherwise, fine - extremely fine. (52)

3668
Egypt, Abdul M ejid, (A.H. 1255-1277, A.D. 1839-1861), one hundred qirsh, year $15=1270=1853-4$, (KM.235.2). H as been mounted, otherwise good very fine.

## COINS OF THE CRUSADER STATES

## The R uth Pope C ollection

## 3669

France, feudal, C ahors, bishopric, Gerald II, (1068-1112), billon denier, obv. EPS GERADVS, cross patt,e, rev. CATVR CIVIS, $\mathrm{T}+\mathrm{T}+$, (Roberts 15, [p.252-3]). Edge chip, fine and scarce.

The chronicler, R aymond of A guilers, lists certain western European coins as being used in the crusader states. While those of Cahors are not specifically listed, examples of such coins have been found in hoards in Palestine. The ticket incorrectly ascribes this coin to Toulouse.

## 3670

France, feudal, county of M elgueil, bishops of M aguelonne, billon denier (melgorien), immitating those of $N$ arbonne, obv. blundered inscription, cross, rev. blundered inscription, 4 annulettes (Boudeau 753, 755). Fine.

This type is specifcally included in the list made by the chronicler Raymond as being used on the crusader's journey and in the Latin east.

## 3671

France, feudal, Le Puy, bishopric, ca 1100, billon deniers, obv. inscription, cross, rev. six pointed star with rounded points, (R oberts 4431-3, [p.256-7]). Fine. (2)

Coins from Le Puy werespecifically included in the list made by the chronicler as being used in the crusader states.

## 3672

France, feudal, Valence, 12th century, billon deniers, obv. +SAPOLLINARS, cross pomme with annulet in fourth quarter, rev. VALENTIA VRBS or var., winged angel or eagle facing (M etcalf 19-40, [PI. 2]). Fine, one with patch of corrosion. (3)
\$100
These coins were one of the two preferred types to circulate in the crusader states in the twelth century.

## 3673

France, C ounty of Provence, R obert of Anjou, (1309-1343), AR gigliati or carlin, obv. HROBERT DEI GRA IERLET SICIL REX, king seated on curule chair with lion-headed arm rests, in robes, holding sceptre and orb, rev. +CO M ES PVINCIE ET FORCALQERII, floriated cross with lis in angles. Fine to very fine. (4)

## 3674

Italy, Lucca, in name of Henry III, emperor, (11th -13th cent.) Billon deniers, obv. +IH PERATOR, debased OTTO monogram (H), rev. +ENRICVS, LUCA crosswise around central pellet (M etcalf 9-18 [PI.1]). Fine. (2)

Along with those of Valence, the deniers of Lucca were a preferred foreign currency, used in the Latin east.


## 3675*

Italy, Rome, AR anonymous grosso, second minting (12561265), obv. + SENATUS P Q R, lion walking left, rev. ROMA CAP' M UNDI (Rome the capital of the world), effigy of Roma seated on throne with orb and palm branch (Biaggi 2085). Collector's ticket says issue is of Brancaleone d'A ndalo, but refer Biaggi p 373. Good very fine.


3676*
Italy, N orman Sicily, Willian I, (1154-1168), Au tari d'oro, obv. kufic legend rev. IC XC NIKA, cross between letters, kufic legend around off flan (Biaggi 1225). Fine to very fine and rare.

part
3677*
Italy, Norman Sicily, 12th century bronzes, including AE follis of Roger II (1105-1154, another 2 of Roger II, and 2 of William I (1154-1168), all with collector's tickets. A most interesting lot, good to fine. (5)

3678
Italy, N orman Sicily, Willian II, (1166-1189), AE mezzo follaro (Biaggi 1233) and AR (billon) terzo di apuliense (Biaggi 1228), with tickets showing 35 and 55 UK pounds respectively. Both good fine or better and rare. (2)


3679*
Italy, N orman Sicily, Willian II, (1166-1189), A E trifollaro, obv. lion's head three quarter facing, rev. palm tree with dates (Biaggi 1231). Fine to very fine and a well centred, fully struck example.


3680*
Sicily under Aragon, James I, (1285-1296) AR tari or pierreale, obv. IA:DEI:GRA:ARAGON :SICIL':REX , crowned imperial eagle in octafoil, rev. +AC:BARChIN ONE:COM ES, arms of A ragon in octafoil (Biaggi 1308). Very fine.

3681
Sicily under A ragon, Fredrick II, (1296-1337) billon denaro, obv. +FRI.T.DEI.GRA, bust to left, rev.d" +REX SICILIE, cross (Biaggi 1312), another denier with ticket, obv. eagle, rev. arms of Aragon. G ood - fine. (2)


3682*
Italy, N aples under Angevins, Robert, (1309-1343), AR gigliati, obv. +ROBERT DEI GRA IERL ET SICIL REX, king seated on curule chair with lion-headed arm rests, in robes, holding sceptre and orb, rev. HHOnOR REGIS IUDICIV DILIGIT, floriated cross with lis in angles, (Biaggi 1634-1636). Fine to very fine, one holed. (3)

3683
Italy, Genoa, AR denaro, 13th-14th century, obv. + IA N VA, gateway, rev. CVNRADI REX cross. Very fine.


3684*
C ounty of Edessa, Baldwin II, regent (1119-1126), AE or billon follis or fractional denier, obv. +[STAVQ IC] NIXACI legend around central cross, rev. 4 line inscription, translating as "Baldwin Count" or similar, (M PS 15, [p.246], M etcalf -, but see p .37 ). Very fine for type and very rare (no more than twenty known).
\$300
Edessa (the modern Urfa in Turkey) was the first state to be captured by the first crusaders and was also the first to be lost to Zengi in the mid twelth century. All coins of Edessa are rare and most sought after by collectors of crusader coins, a collection of which is incomplete without at least one example. Writing in the Numismatic Chronicle in 1982. Roberto Pesant discusses this type and the hoard which contained the majority of the known coins, found near Edessa itself.


3685*
Antioch, Tancred, (1102-1120), AE folles, first obv. Bust of St Peter, holding cross in left hand, rev. cross 4 lines/KE BOI/ ©H TOAV/ $\Lambda 0$ COVT/AN KPI/ cross ("Lord, help your servant Tancred"), (M PS 3a [p.199]; M etcalf 52 [PI.5]); another obv. Bust of Tancred wearing Turban and holding sword in right hand, rev, IC-X C-N I-KA in angles of cross. (M PS 4a [p.199]; M etcalf 69 [PI.4]). Fine or better and scarce. (2)


## 3686*

Antioch, Tancred, (1102-1120), AE folles, obv. Bust of Christ, nimbate, wearing tunic and cloak, holding Gospels, rev. Cross pommet,e, fleuronn, e at base. IC-XC/TA-N K-PH, (M PS 5 [p.199]; M etcalf [82-83 Pl.5]); Very Fine and scarce. (2)

## 3687

Antioch, Tancred, (1102-1120),AE follis, obv. St. Peter, standing, wearing tunic and cloak, blessing with right hand, holding cross in left., rev. Slender cross with letters in angles, (M PS 6 [p.200]; M etcalf [71 PI.4]); R oger of Salerno, Regent (1112-19) AE follis Obv. St George, nimbate, riding on horseback r. spearing dragon below. Rev. 3 line inscription. (M PS 9 [p.201]; M etcalf 97 [PI.6]). Both Fine. (2)


## 3688*

Antioch, Bohemond III, minority (1149-63), under regency of Constance and Renaud de Chftillon, bare head billon deniers, obv. bare head facing right +BOAM UN DUS, rev. Cross, +AN TOICHIA (cf. M PS 22-43 [pp.205-208], M etcalf 341-359 [PI. 15]). Very Fine. (2)

## 3689

Antioch, Bohemond III, majority (1163-1201), billon helmet deniers, obv. +BO AM UN DUS, helmeted head left, betw een crescent and star, rev. +ANTIOCHIA, cross pattée with crescent in 2nd angle, (cf. M PS 65-70a [pp.214-216], M etcalf 368-461, [Pls.16-18]). G ood Fine or better. (3)

## 3690

Antioch, Bohemond IV, (1201-1233), billon helmet deniers, obv. +BO AM UN DUS, helmeted head left, betw een crescent and star, rev. +ANTIOCHIA, cross patt, e with crescent in 2nd angle, (cf. M PS 75-79 [pp.218-220], M etcalf 368-461, [PIs.16-18]). Bohemund IV deniers are much scarcer than those of Bohemond III. Very Fine or better, one holed. (4)
\$250


## 3691*

Antioch, Bohemond IV. AE pougeoise, late period ca 12101216, obv. Fleur de lis, +[B]OAM UN[DUS], rev. Cross pattée, pellet in each angle. (M PS 90-92, [p.223], M etcalf 472-478 [PI. 19]). Very Fine but with flat spots, rare.
\$150


3692*
Antioch, Raymond Roupen, (1216-1219), billon helmet denier, obv. +R*U.:P:I:N:U:S, helmeted head left, between crescent and star, rev. +ANTIOCHIA, cross pattée with crescent in 2nd angle, (cf. M PS 93-97 [pp.223-4], M etcalf 368-461, [PIs.16-18]). Very Fine and quite scarce.
\$130


3693*
Jerusalem, Latin K ingdom, reign of Baldwin II, (1118-1136) or later, Acre mint, Au dinar or bezant, imitating those of Caliph AI-A mir, (M PS 1-5, [pp.115-118], M etcalf 119-141, [PIs.8,9]). Almost extremely fine.


3694*
Jerusalem, Latin K ingdom, reign of Baldwin II, (1118-1136) or later, A cre mint, gold dinar or bezant, imitating those of C aliph AI-Amir, (M PS 1-5, [pp.115-118], M etcalf 119-141, [PIs. 8,9$]$ ). Very fine and paler gold as usual.


3695*
Jerusalem, Latin Kingdom, B aldwin III, (1143-1163), billon deniers, obv. REX BALDVINVS small cross in circle, rev. DE IERVSALEH, Tower of David, (cf M PS 2-20, [pp. 70-74], M etcalf 147-153A, 156-164A [PI.10]. Very Fine. (4)


3696*
Jerusalem, Latin Kingdom, Amaury, (1163-1174), billon denier, obv. AM ALRICVS REX small cross in circle, with annulets in two opposite angles, rev. DE IERVSALEM, Church of the H oly Sepulchre. Good fine to very fine. Earth toning.
\$120


3697*
Jerusalem, Latin Kingdom, Guy of Lusignan, (1186-1190), AE fractional denier, obv. [+REX GUIDO D], crowned bust facing, rev. [+E IER USALEM ], C hurch of the H oly Sepulchre with round dome, (M PS 32 [p.77], M etcalf 628 [PI.24]. Fine and rare.

M alloy attributes this coin to the L atin Kingdom, whereas M etcalf puts it as Cyprus. Under King Guy, the crusaders lost the crucial battle of the H orns of H attin to Saleh-ed-din, leading to the loss of the city of Jerusalem. Guy was later to purchase the Island of Cyprus from the Templars, to whom Richard the Lionheart had sold it. Guy's descendants ruled Cyprus for another 250 years.


3698*
Jerusalem, Latin Kingdom, H enry of C hampagne, (11921197), AE pougeoise, obv. +COMES HENRICVS, cross pattée, annulets in four corners, rev. HPVGES D'ACCON, fleur de lis (M PS 33 [p.77], M etcalf 199,200 [PI.12]). Short flan but otherwise very fine and scarce.


3699*
Jerusalem, Latin Kingdom, John of Brienne, (1210-1225), billon denier, obv. HOHES:REX, cross pattée, annulets in two opposite angles, rev. +DA[MI]A[TA],crowned head facing (M PS 43-45 [p.80], M etcalf 202-205 [PI.12]). Flat spots but otherwise good fine and scarce.

John of Brienne married the heiress of the kingdom and led the abortive 5th crusade to attack Damietta in the N ile delta.

## 3700

Jerusalem, Latin kingdom, AR dirhems, crusader imitation of dirhrem of AI-Ghazi (1201-1216) of Aleppo, probably struck at Acre or Tripoli, obv. and rev, six pointed star with arabic inscriptions, (M PS 1 [p.133], M etcalf 216-219, [PI.13]). Fine to very fine. (2)


## 3701*

Islamic, Ayyubid, Al-nasir Salah al-din Yusuf I (Saladin), (564-589 AH, 1169-1193AD), AR dihrem, Damascus type with arabic legends in squares both sides, 581 AH D amascus mint (A. 787.2). Almost extremely fine and scarce.
\$100


3702*
Islamic, Ayyubid, AI-nasir Salah al-din Yusuf I (Saladin), (564-589 AH , 1169-1193AD ), AR dihrem, Alleppo type with six pointed star with arabic legends on both sides, 586 AH Aleppo mint (A. 788). Almost extremely fine and scarce.
\$100


3703*
Tripoli, Raymond II, (1137-1152), AE fractional denier or copper, obv. + RAIM [UDUS C]OM S, plan cross, pellets in each quarter, rev. CIVITAS TRIPO LIS, horse standing left, cross behind, (M PS 4a [p.168], M etcalf 506 [PI.20]). Fine. \$100

## 3704

Tripoli, Raymond II, (1137-1152) and Raymond III, (11521187), star and crescent deniers (ca. 1149-1164), obv. +RAIM UNDUSCOM S, cross patt,e, pellet in first and third quarters, rev. CIVITAS TRIPO LIS, small crescent and eight pointed star,with pellet between each ray, and a series of pellets below crecent, (M PS 6 [p.169], M etcalf -), another but with larger crescent and star and pellets in second and fourth angles of cross (M PS 8 [p.169], M etcalf 510-512, [PI.20]). First very Fine, second almost very fine. (2)
\$200


3705*
Tripoli, Raymond III, (1152-1187), star denier (ca. 11731187), obv. +RAIM UNDUS COMS, cross patt,e, rev. CIVITASTRIPO LIS, eight pointed star, with pellet betw een each ray, (M PS 9 [p.70], M etcalf 519-522 [PI.21]). G ood very fine.

3706
Tripoli, Raymond III, (1152-1187) and Bohemond IV (1187-1230), castle coppers, obv. +CIVITAS, fortified gatew ay, rev.+TRIPO LIS, St. Andrew's cross, circle in centre. crescents in each quarter, (M PS 13 and/or 15 [p.171-2], $M$ etcalf 523-527 and 534-542 [PI.21]). First with verdegris spot on obverse, otherwise very fine, second off centre and fine, third fine. (3)
\$150
3707
Tripoli, Bohemond IV, (1187-1230), Bohemond V (123351) or Bohemond VI (1257-1275), billon denier, obv. +BAM UNVD COM S, cross pattée, rev. +CIVITASTRIPO L', Eight pointed star, annulets between rays (cf.M PS 14, 1720, 24-25 [p.171-4], M etcalf 543-546 [PI.21]). O ff centre and fine.

## 3708

Tripoli, Bohemond IV, (1187-1230), Bohemond V (123351) or Bohemond VI (1257-1275), billon denier, obv. +BAM UNVD COM S, cross pattée, rev. +CIVITASTRIPOL', Eight pointed star, annulets between rays (cf.M PS 14, 1720, 24-25 [p.171-4], M etcalf 543-546 [PI.21]). $O$ ff centre and fine.
\$50


3709*
Tripoli, Bohemond VI, (1251-1275), AR gros, obv. +BOEM VN DVS:COM ES, cross in pierced quatrefoil, rev. +CIVITAS:TRIPOLI, dots between letters, eight pointed star in tressure of arcs (M PS 22 [p.174], M etcalf 490-493 [PI.20]). G ood very fine.
$\$ 200$


3710*
Tripoli, Bohemond VII, (1275-1287), AR gros, obv. +SEPTIM US: BOEM VN DVS:COM ES, cross in tressure of 12 arcs, rev. +CIVITAS:TRIPO LIS:SVRIE, triple towered castle, (M PS 26, [p.175], M etcalf 497-498, [PI.20]). G ood very fine.
$\$ 200$


3711*
Tripoli, Bohemond VII, (1275-1287), AR demi-gros, obv. +SEPTIM VS:BO EM VNDVS:COMES, cross in tressure of arcs, rev. +CIVITA S:TRIPO LI:SVRIE, triple-towered castle in tressure of arcs(M PS 27 [p.175], M etcalf 501-503 [PI.20]). First very fine, second fine but holed and plugged. (2)

## 3712

Principality of Achaea, William of Villehardouin, (12451278) and successors, Charles II of Anjou, Florent of H ainault (1289-1297 and Isabelle of Villehardouin (12971301), billon deniers tournoises, obv. G. PRINCEPS or var., cross patt, e rev. CLAREN TIA or var. Chf tel tournois, (M PS 8 [p. 358 and onwards]. Fine to very fine, the Charles II denier is scarce. (4)
\$120
This extensive series idedtifies each ruler with different obverse inscriptions. There are many varieties.

## 3713

Principality of Achaea, Philip of Savoy, (1301-1306) and successors, Philip or Taranto (1306-1313) (2), M aud of H ainault (1316-1318) (2), billon deniers tournoises, obv. Ph'S. D. SAB.P.AChE or var., cross patt,e rev. DE CLARENCIA or var. Chf tel tournois, (M PS 18 [p. 362 and onwards]. Fine to very fine. (5)
\$150

## 3714

Principality of Achaea, John of G ravina, (1318-1333) (2) and successors, R obert of Taranto, (1333-1364) (2), billon deniers tournoises, obv. IO AN SP ACh'l or var., cross patt,e rev. DE CLARENCIA or var., chf tel tournois, (M PS 44 [p. 367 and onwards]. Fine to very fine. (4)
\$100

## 3715

Duchy of Athens, Guillaume I, (1280-1287) and Guy II (1294-1308), billon deniers tournoises, obv. +G.DUX. ATEN ES, cross patt,e. rev. +ThEBES:CIVIS, chf tel tournois (cf. M PS 83 onwards [p.385]). Both good fine. (2)
\$100

## 3716

Cyprus, H ugh I, (1205-1218), billon denier, obv, HUGO REX or var, cross with stars and crescents in opposite angles, rev. +CYPRI or var., Genoese style gateway, (cf. M PS 9a-15 [pp.272-2], M etcalf 633-635 [PI 25], another of Hugh III, (1267-1284), obv. +HUGVE:REI:DE, cross, rev. HHRL'M: ED C[hIPR']:, Lusignan lion rampant left (M PS 34 \{p.277, M etcalf 662-666 [PI. 26]), another of H enry II 2nd.reign (1310-1324) obv. similar to last, rev. similar to last (M PS 66 [p.283], M etcalf as last). First fine, second very fine, third almost fine. (3)
\$150


3717*
Cyprus, Henry II, first reign (1285-1306) AR gros, obv. thENRI': REI:DE king seated on throne facing, holding sceptre and orb, rev. +IERVSALEM E D'ChIPR' Lusignan lion rampant left with 3 pellets behind tail, (M PS 38 or similar [P.278], M etcalf 668-670, [PI. 26]). Flat spots but otherw ise good fine and scarce..
\$300

3718
Cyprus, Henry II, second reign (1310-1324), AR gros, obv. thEN RI REI DE, king seated facing on curule chair with lion heads on arms, holding sceptre and orb, rev. HERVSALEM E DE ChIPR C, cross and crosslets, (arms of J erusalem) (M PS 50 onwards [p. 280+], M etcalf 674-715 [PIs. 27,28]), AR gros petit or demi-gros, similar design as for gros, but star on obv. left field (M PS 51 onward [p.281+], M etcalf 683 onward [PIs. 27,28]). Very fine. (2)


3719*
Cyprus, H enry II, second reign (1310-1324), AR gros, obv. thEN RI REI DE, king seated facing on curule chair with lion heads on arms, holding sceptre and orb, rev. HERVSALEM E DE ChIPR C, cross and crosslets, (arms of Jerusalem) (M PS 50 onwards [p. 280+], M etcalf 674-782 [PI. 27]). Very fine and a nice example.

## 3720

Cyprus, H ugh IV, (1324-1359), AR gros, obv. +hVGVE REI DE, king seated on curule chair with lion heads on arms. facing and holding sceptre and orb, rev. HERVSAL'M E D'ChIPR' cross and crosslets, (cf M PS 67, 69, 71, 73 [pp. 284-5], M etcalf 733-772 [PIs. 30-31]). Fine or better. (3)
$\$ 230$


## 3721*

Cyprus, H ugh IV, (1324-1359), AR gros petit or demi-gros, obv. thVGVE REI DE, king seated on curule chair with lion heads on arms. facing and holding sceptre and orb, rev. HERVSAL'M E D'ChIPR' cross and crosslets, (cf M PS 68, 70, 72,74 [pp. 284-5], M etcalf 733-772 [PIs. 30-31]). Very fine, with some blue toning.


## 3722*

Cyprus, H ugh IV, (1324-1359), AR gros, obv. +hVGVE REI $D E$, king seated on curule chair with lion heads on arms. facing and holding sceptre and orb, rev. HERVSAL'M E D'ChIPR' cross and crosslets, (cf M PS 67, 69, 71, 73 [pp. 284-5], M etcalf 733-772 [PIs. 30-31]). Fine or better. (4)
$\$ 300$


## 3723*

C yprus, Peter I, (1359-1369), AR gros grand, heavy coinage, obv. +PIERE PAR LA GRACE D' DIEV ROI, king seated on gothic throne. facing and holding sword and orb, with shield below, rev. +DE IERVSALEM E D'ChIPRE cross and crosslets, (cf M PS 76-79 [pp. 286-7], M etcalf 765-788 [PI. 32]). Very fine or better and a nice example.
\$200

## 3724

C yprus, Peter I, (1359-1369), AR gros grand, heavy coinage, obv. +PIERE PAR LA GRACE D' DIEV ROI, king seated on gothic throne. facing and holding sword and orb, with shield below, rev. +DE IERVSALEM E D'ChIPRE cross and crosslets, (cf M PS 76-79 [pp. 286-7], M etcalf 765-788 [PI. 32]). Very fine, crude style.
\$150


## 3725*

Cyprus, Peter I, (1359-1369), AR gros petit or demi-gros, heavy coinage, obv. +PIER ROI DE, king seated on gothic throne. facing and holding sword and orb, with shield below, rev. +DE IERVSALEM 7 D'ChIPRE cross and crosslets, (cf M PS 83-88 [pp. 287-9], M etcalf 777-783 [PI. 32]). G ood fine and scarce.
\$150
3726
C yprus, James II, (1460-1473), AE sezin, obv. +[IACO BUS DEI GRAIA ], Lusignan lion rampant left, rev. +[IERVSALEM . CIPRI] or var. cross and crosslets, (cf M PS 83-88 [pp. 2879], M etcalf 808-811 [PI. 34]). Almost fine, legends mostly unreadable.
\$50


Lot 3727

3727*
C yprus, under Venetian rule, (1489-1571), billon carzie under doge Girulamo Priuli (1559-1567), billon seizin under doge Petro Loredan (1567-1570) and AE Famagusta siege coin dated 1570 . Very fine or better, scarce and a very interesting lot. (3)

The seige of Famagusta by the Turks saw the minting of a large copper coin to pass as a bezant. This was the last coin struck on the island and the last Cypriot coin till the modern coinage under Queen Victoria, in 1879.(ref: Collect Cyprus Coins, by T. J. Fitikedes, where the story of the siege is given [pp.6]).


## 3728*

R hodes, K nights of theH ospital of St John, A R gigliato (gros), H elion de Villeneuve, grand master (1319-1346) obv. +.FR. ELIOn.D'VILEN OVA.D'I.GRA.mR, grand master kneeling before patriachal cross on steps, rev. +O SPITAL'S'IO h'IS. IRL'M I.QT'.RODI, floriated cross, imitating that of N aples, but with shield of knights at each arm of cross (M etcalf 11721183 [PIs 45,6]). Small flan split, but extremely fine.
\$450


3729*
R hodes, K nights of the H ospital of St John, A R gigliato (gros), H elion de Villeneuve, grand master (1319-1346) obv. +.FR. ELIO n.D'VILEN OVA.D'I.GRA.mR, grand master kneeling before patriachal cross on steps, rev. +O SPITAL'S'IO h'IS. IR L'M I.QT'.R O DI, floriated cross, imitating that of $N$ aples, but with shield of knights at each arm of cross (M etcalf 1172-1183 [PIs 45,6]). Good very fine.

After the expulsion of the crusaders from Palestine and Syria in 1291, the knights of the H ostpital, along with the Templars and others, retreated to Cyprus. They needed their own territory and the pope awarded them the island of Rhodes, but they had to take it from the Byzantines, which they did under Fulk of Vilaret in 1310. Fulk's coins are very rare, but those of his successor H elion are more common.

## 3730

Rhodes, K nights of the H ospital of St John, billon deniers (1319-1353), obv. M AGR. hO SPITAL, cross, rev. CIVIS RODI, Genoese gate. Fine to very fine, one with flat spots. (3)


3731*
Rhodes, Knights of the H ospital of St John, AR gigliato (gros), Dieudonn, de Gozon, grand master (1346-1353) obv. +.FR.DEODAT.D.GOSONO:DI:GRA:M GR, grand master kneeling before patriachal cross on steps, rev. +O SPITAL'S'IO h'IS.IRL'MI.QT'.RODI, floriated cross, imitating that of N aples, but with shield of knights at each arm of cross (M etcalf 1191-1192 [PI.46]). O bverse scratches but very fine.
\$400

## 3732

Rhodes, Knights of the Hospital of St John, AR gigliato (gros), Dieudonn, de Gozon, grand master (1346-1353) obv. +.FR.DEODAT.D.GOSONO:DI:GRA:M GR, grand master kneeling before patriachal cross on steps, rev. +OSPITAL'S'IOh'IS.IRL'MI.QT'.RODI, floriated cross, imitating that of N aples, but with shield of knights at each arm of cross (M etcalf 1191-1192 [PI.46]). Flat spots otherwise good fine.
$\$ 250$


3733*
Rhodes, Knights of the Hospital of St John, AR gigliato (gros), Pierre de Corneillan, grand master (1354-55) obv. +.F. PETRUS. D'.CORNILLIANO:D'I:GRA:M, grand master kneeling before patriachal cross on steps, rev. +O SPITAL'S'IO h'IS.IRL'MI.QT'.RODI, floriated cross, imitating that of N aples, but with shield of knights at each arm of cross (M etcalf 1193 [PI.46]). Flat spots, double struck on obv., otherwise fine and rare.
\$400


3734*
Rhodes, Knights of the H ospital of St John, AR gigliato (gros), second type with pinecone in field, Roger de Pins, grand master (1355-1365) obv. +.F. RO GERIUS. D.PIN IBUS: D:GRA:M, grand master kneeling before patriachal cross on steps, rev. +O SPITAL'S'IO h'IS.IRLn'I.QT'.ROD, floriated cross, imitating that of N aples, but with shield of knights at each arm of cross (M etcalf 1194,5 [PI.47]). Very fine.
\$350


3735*
Rhodes, Knights of the Hospital of St John, AR gigliato (gros), first type without pinecone in field, Roger de Pins, grand master (1355-1365) obv. +.F. RO GERIUS. D.PIN IBUS: $\mathrm{D}: \mathrm{GRA}: M$, grand master kneeling before patriachal cross on steps, rev. +OSPITAL'S'IO h'IS.IRLn'I.QT'.ROD, floriated cross, imitating that of N aples, but with shield of knights at each arm of cross (M etcalf 1194,5 [PI.47]). Holed but otherwise very fine.


## 3736*

Rhodes, Knights of the Hospital of St John, AR gigliati (gros), Raymond Berenger, grand master (1365-1374) obv. +.F. RAIM UNDVS. BEREnGARII:D:GRA:M , grand master kneeling before patriachal cross on steps, rev. +O SPITAL 'S.IO hIS. IRLnI.QTS'.RODI, floriated cross, imitating that of $N$ aples, but with shield of knights at each arm of cross (M etcalf 1208-10 [PI.47]). First slightly double struck, and some legend off flan, but otherwise very fine, second holed but fine. (2)


3737*
Rhodes, Knights of the Hospital of St John, AR gigliato (gros), Raymond Berenger, grand master (1365-1374) obv. +.F. RAIM UNDVS. BERENGARII:D:GRA:M , grand master kneeling before patriachal cross on steps, rev. +O SPITAL'S. IOhIS.IRLnI.QTS'.RODI, floriated cross, imitating that of $N$ aples, but with shield of knights at each arm of cross (M etcalf 1208-10 [PI.47]). Small flan crack, but otherwise good fine.


Lot 3738

3738*
Rhodes, Knights of the H ospital of St John, AR gigliato (gros), Robert de Juilly, grand master (1374-1376) obv. +.F. ROBERTUS:D:GULIAC:D:GRA:M , grand master kneeling before patriachal cross on steps, rev. +O SPITAL'S'IO h'S. IRL'nl.QT'.RODI, floriated cross, imitating that of N aples, but with shield of knights at each arm of cross (cf.M etcalf 1211-13 [Pls.47,48]). Flat spots ,but otherwise fine.
\$250


3739*
Rhodes, Knights of the Hospital of St John, AR gigliato (gros), Juan Fernandez de Heredia, grand master (13761396) obv. +.FR. IoAnES:FERDInANDI:D:GRA:M, grand master kneeling before patriachal cross on steps, rev. +O SPITAL: IOhIS.IRL 'nI.QT'.RODI, floriated cross, imitating that of N aples, but with shield of knights at each arm of cross (M etcalf 1215-16 [PI.48]). Flat spots due to blunt dies, but otherwise good fine.

3740
Despotate of Epirus, Philip of Taranto, (1294-1313) and John II Orsini (1323-1335), billon deniers tournoises, first obv. +Ph'S.P.TAR DESP or var., cross patt, e rev. +N EPAN TI CIVIS or var., chf tel tournois, (M PS 111 [p. 397 and onwards]. First very fine, second fine with legends blurred. (2)

3741
Lesbos, M ytilene, Franscesco Gattilusio, (1384-1403), AE denier(?), obv. unreadable inscription, cross with 4 letters, rev. unreadable inscription, coat of arms in octafoil (cf. M etcalf 1165 [PI.45]). Fine.


## 3742*

Chios, imitation gold ducat of Venetian type, 14th century (cf M etcalf 1171 [PI.45]). Fine.


3743*
Latin East, imitation gold ducat of Venetian type, 14th century (cf M etcalf 1171 [PI.45]), with ticket describing it as being issued by Robert of A njou (1346-1364), Prince of Achaea. Very Fine.

3744
C onstantinople, Latin Emperors, (1204-1261) AE scyphate trachea, various designs (cf M PS [ch. X , pp.311-343], M etcalf 814-860 [PIs. 34-37]. A study lot, fine to better. (5)

## 3745

Byzantium, Empire of Trebizond, from 1204, M anuel I C omnenus (1238-1268), AR A spers, obv. Greek legend (St Eugenius), saint standing holding a long cross, rev. M NA otherwise unreadable legend, $M$ anuelns" standing holding Iabarum and akakia, (Sear 2601). Flat spots but otherwise both good fine. (2)

## 3746

Byzantium, Empire of Trebizond, from 1204, John II (1280-1297), AR A spers, obv. Greek legend (St Eugenius), saint standing holding a long cross, rev. Greek legend, John standing holding labarum and akakia, (cf. Sear 2609). Flat spots but first nearly extremely fine, others good fine to very fine. (3)

part
3747*
Byzantium, Empire of Trebizond, from 1204, Alexius II (1297-1330), AR A spers, obv. Greek legend (St Eugenius), saint seated on horse walking right, rev. Greek legend, Alexius seated on hore walking right, (Sear 2619). Good fine to very fine. (3)

## 3748

Byzantium, Empire of Trebizond, from 1204, Alexius IV (1417-1446) and John IV (1446-1458), A R A spers or demiaspers, obv. Greek legend (St Eugenius), saint seated on horse walking right, rev. Greek legend, emperor seated on horse walking right, (cf. Sear 2641, 2642). Very good to fine, conflicting information on collector's tickets. (2).

part
3749*
Kingdom of Cilician Armenia, Levon I, (1198-1219), AR coronation trams, obv. Armenian inscription, king kneeling before Virgin, cross betw een, rev. Armenian inscription, two lions regardant, patriachal cross betw een (cf. N erc. 256-267, [pp.109-112]. Fine or better. (3)


3750*
Kingdom of Cilician Armenia, Levon I, (1198-1219), AR double tram, obv. Armenian inscription, king seated on curule chair with lion headed arms, holding orb and fleur de lis sceptre, rev. Armenian inscription, crowned lion passant, with front legs in sign of cross and patriachal cross behind (cf. $N$ erc. 268-273). Very fine and scarce, a choice example.
\$300


## 3751*

Kingdom of Cilician Armenia, Levon I, (1198-1219), AR double tram, obv. Armenian inscription, king seated on curule chair with lion headed arms, holding orb and fleur de lis sceptre, rev. A rmenian inscription, crowned lion passant, with front legs in sign of cross qand patriachal cross behind (cf. Nerc. 268-273). Flat in parts but otherwise very fine and scarce.
$\$ 250$

## 3752

Kingdom of Cilician Armenia, Levon I, (1198-1219), AR trams, obv. Armenian inscription, king seated on curule chair with lion-headed arms, holding orb and lis sceptre, rev. Armenian inscription, two lions regardant, patriachal cross between (cf. N erc. 282-299, [pp.115-119]. Fine or better. (3)
\$150

## 3753

Kingdom of Cilician Armenia, Levon I, (1198-1219), AR trams, obv. Armenian inscription, king seated on curule chair with lion-headed arms, holding orb and lis sceptre, rev. Armenian inscription, two lions regardant, patriachal cross between (cf. Nerc. 282-299, [pp.115-119]. Fine or better. (3)
\$150

part
3754*
Kingdom of Cilician Armenia, Levon I, (1198-1219), AE Tanks, obv. Armenian inscription, king as lion bust with crown facing half right, rev. Armenian inscription, patriachal cross, stars on either side (cf. N erc. 300-314, [pp.119-122]. Very fine or better. (2)


## 3755*

Kingdom of Cilician Armenia, Hetoum I, (1226-1270), AR bilingual tram with Sultan Kaiqobad, obv. Armenian inscription, king on horseback, holding lis sceptre, cross, star and screscent in field, rev. Turkish/A rabic inscription in 4 lines proclaiming Turkish Sultan. (cf. Nerc. 316-320, [pp.124-125]. G ood very fine and scarce.

## 3756

Kingdom of Cilician Armenia, H etoum I, (1226-1270), AR bilingual tram with Sultan K aikhusrew, obv. Armenian inscription, king on horseback, holding lis sceptre, cross in field, rev. Turkish/Arabic inscription in 4 lines proclaiming Turkish Sultan, (cf. Nerc. 321-331, [pp.126-127]). Good fine and scarce.

part

## 3757*

Kingdom of Cilician Armenia, H etoum I, (1226-1270) with Q ueen Zabel, AR trams, obv. Armenian inscription, king and queen standing, long cross between, (first with star below), rev. Armenian inscription, crowned lion standing right with fron legs crossed and cross behind, (cf. Nerc. 332-344 [pp.128-131]). Very fine. (4)

## 3758

Kingdom of Cilician Armenia, H etoum I, (1226-1270), AE Tanks, obv. Armenian inscription, king seated on curule chair with lion-headed arms, holding lis sceptre and orb, rev. Armenian inscription, cross with short lines in angles, ( N erc. 351-357 [pp. 133-134]). Fine or better, two holed. (5)


## 3759*

Kingdom of Cilician Armenia, Hetoum I, (1226-1270), AE equestrian kardez, obv. Armenian inscription, king on horseback rightion-headed arms, holding lis sceptre and orb, rev. Armenian inscription, cross with wedges in angles, ( N erc. 359-360 [p. 135]). G ood fine, green patina.


## 3760*

Kingdom of Cilician Armenia, Hetoum I, (1226-1270), AE kardez, obv. Armenian inscription, king seated on wide bench, holding lis sceptre and orb, rev. A rmenian inscription, cross with wedges in angles, ( N erc. 362-365 [pp. 135-136]). A bout very fine.


## 3761*

Kingdom of Cilician Armenia, Levon II, (1270-1289), AR tram, obv. Armenian inscription, king on horseback right with lis sceptre over shoulder, rev. Armenian inscription, crowned lion standing right with cross behind, (cf. Nerc. 376 [p.139], but cross has only one arm). Very fine.

## 3762

Kingdom of Cilician Armenia, Levon II, (1270-1289), AE kardez, obv. Armenian legend, lion walking right, rev. Armenian legend, cross with stars in angles, (cf. Nerc. 387393, [pp.141-2]). Fine.


## 3763*

Kingdom of C ilician Armenia, H etoum II, (1289-1305), AE kardez, obv. A rmenian inscription, crowned head facing, rev. Armenian inscription, long cross with two bars (N erc. 398, [P. 144]). A bout fine and scarce.

3764
Kingdom of C ilician Armenia, H etoum II, (1289-1305), AE kardez, obv. Armenian inscription, king seated in oriental fashion, rev. Armenian inscription, cross potent (cf. Nerc. 399-404, [pp. 144-5]). A bout fine. (3)

3765
Kingdom of Cilician Armenia, Levon III, (1301-1307), AR takvorins (base trams), obv. Armenian inscription, king on horseback right with lis sceptreover shoulder, rev. A rmenian inscription, crowned lion walking right with cross behind, (cf. Nerc. 419-427 [p.150-152]). Fine or better, the first holed. (4)

Kingdom of Cilician Armenia, Levon III, (1301-1307) , O shin (1308-1320), and Gosdantin IV (1365-1373) billon takvorins, obv. Armenian inscription, king on horseback right with lis sceptreover shoulder, rev. A rmenian inscription, crowned lion walking right with cross behind, (cf. N erc. 441 onward [p.156+]). About fine. (3)

part
3767*
Kingdom of Cilician Armenia, Smpad, (1296-1298), AE pogh, obv. Armenian inscription, king on horseback right, rev. Armenian inscription, cross with flying doves in angles (cf. N erc. 412-3, [p. 148]), another AE pogh of O shin (13081320), obv. A rmenian inscription, king seated on throne, rev, cross potent (Nerc 447-450, [pp. 157-8]). First fine, second very fine but ragged flan, both scarce. (2)


3768*
Venice, Sebastian Ziani, doge (1172-1178), AR denaro scodellato, obv. +SEB DUX, cross, rev. +S M ARCUS, cross (Pao. 1. [p.12]). Very fine.


## 3769*

Venice, Jacopo Tiepolo, (1229-1249), AR grosso, obv. S.M .VEN ETIIA TEVPL DUX, doge standing left, St. mark standing right, cross betw een, rev. IC XC Christ seated on throne (Pao. 1 [p.17]). Good very fine.
\$100

## 3770

Venice, Jacopo Contarini, (1275-1280), AR grosso, obv. S.M.VEN ETI IA [C 3ON TARINI DUX, doge standing left, St. mark standing right, cross between, rev. IC XC Christ seated on throne (Pao. 1 [p.21]). Good very fine.

## 3771

Venice, Pietro Gradenigo, (1289-1311), AR grossi, obv. S.M.VENETI PEGRADONIGO DUX, doge standing left, St. mark standing right, cross between, rev. IC XC Christ seated on throne (Pao. 1 [p.21]), another of Giovani Soranzo (1312-1328) (Pao. 2. [p.26]), another of Franscesco D andolo (1329-1339) (Pao. 2 [p.27]). Fine or better. (3)
\$180

## 3772

Venice, Franscesco D andolo, (1329-1339), AR soldini, obv. FRA DANDULO DUX, doge kneeling left, holding cross, rev. S M ARCVS VENETI, nimbate lion of venice rampant left, holding cross (Pao. 4 [p.27]). Fine or better, one with ragged flan. (3)


3778*
Venice, Fancesco D ona, (1545-1553, gold ducat or zecchino, obv. DUX FRAN DON, S.M .VENET, doge kneeling before St M ark, both holding flag, rev. SIT T XPE DAT Q TV REGIS ISTE DUCAT, Christ in mandorla, surrounded by stars (Pao. 1, [p.61]). Adhering dirt on obverse otherwise about very fine.
\$200


3779*
Venice, Alviso I M ocinego, (1570-1577), AR 40 soldi con Sata Giustina, obv. ALOI:M OCE.S.M.VENETI, doge kneeling before St. mark, holding flag, winged lion in field, rev. M IM OROTUI*IIUSTIN AVIRGO, St Giustina standing, holding quill and building, body pierced by sword (Pao. 7 [p.68]). Very fine.
$\$ 250$


## 3780*

Venice, G iovanni Bembo, (1615-1618) AR scudo della croce, obv. A $\dagger^{*}$ IO AN NES.BEM BO.DUX VEN* floriated cross, rev. *SAN CTUS*M ARCUS VENET* nimbate winged lion in shield, 140 below, (Pao. 8 [p.83]). G ood fine.


## 3781*

Venice, Antonio Priuli, (1618-1623) AR scudo della croce, obv. G +R*ANTON. PRIOL.DUX VEN* floriated cross, rev. *SANCTUS*MARCUS VENET* nimbate winged lion in shield, 140 below, (Pao. 16 [p.88]). G ood very fine, a choice example with some mint bloom.


3785*
Venice, D omenico C ontarini, (1659-1675) AR ducato nuovo or ducatello, obv. L.P S.M.VEN.DOM IN.CONT.DUX, D oge on right kneel ing before seated and nimbate St. M ark, both holding vexillum, rev. DUCATUSVEN ETV S* nimbate winged lion standing right, paws on tablets with inscription (Pao. 14 [p.105]). G ood fine.
\$200

## 3786

Venice, Lodovico Manin, (1789-1797), gold ducat or zecchino, obv. DUX LVDO MANI, S.M.VENET, doge kneeling before St M ark, both holding flag, rev. SIT T X PE DAT Q TV REGIS ISTE DUCA, Christ in mandorla, surrounded by stars (Pao. 14, [p.131]). Holed, crude, otherwise good fine, possible copy.
\$100

## 3787

Venice, 17th century, AE coins for use in Crete and the Islands, include 4 tornesi (with green patina/corrosion), 2 and half soldini, 60 tornesi and a gazetta inscribed */ISO LE/ E.T/ARM ATA* (Islands and N avy), with earth patina. An interesting study group, average fine. (4)


3788*
Venice, 16th to 17th century, AE Gazzettas, obv. *SAN*MARC*VEN*, nimbate winged lion, in ex. II, rev. 3 line inscription */ARM ATA/E T/M OREA/* (Navy and Pelopenese). Fine to very fine. (3)

## 3789

Venice, 16th to 18th century, including two AR 2 gazettas (1585-1600), an AE sesino of Alvise I M ocenego (1570$1577)$ and a soldo of 12 denari (1763-1768). Fine or better. (4)
\$120

## 3790

Venice, 16th to 17 th century, AE Gazzettas, obv. *SAN * M ARC*VEN *, nimbate winged lion, in ex. II, rev. 3 line inscription */DALM A/E.T/ALBAN/* (D almatia and Albania). Fine. (3)


3791*
Venice, Alvise II M ocenigo, (1700-1709) AR leone da 80 soldi per la Dalmazia el'Albania, obv. S.M .V.DUX .ALO Y. M OCENI, doge on right kneeling before seated and nimbate St. M ark, both holding vexillum, in exergue I*G rev. *DALM AT*ET*ALB* nimbate winged lion standing right on two paws, holding olive branches in one paw, castle on rock on left (Pao. 21 [p.115]). $N$ ear very fine and rare.
\$300


3792*
Venice, Giovanni II Corner, (1709-1722), gold ducat or zecchino, obv. DUX IOAN CORNEL, S.M .VENET, doge kneeling before St M ark, both holding flag, rev. SIT T X PE DAT Q TV REGIS ISTE DUCAT, Christ in mandorla, surrounded by stars (Pao. 13, [p.118]). Almost extemely fine.

## 3793

Venice, Francesco Loredano, (1752-1762), gold ducat or zecchino, obv. DUX FRAN C.LAVRED, S.M .VENET, doge kneeling before St M ark, both holding flag, rev. SIT T X PE DAT Q TV REGIS ISTE DUCAT, Christ in mandorla, surrounded by stars (Pao. 5, [p.127]). Fragment of mount adhereing, otherwise very fine.


## 3794*

Venice, Alvise IV M ocenigo, (1763-1778), gold ducat or zecchino, obv. DUX ALOY MOCEN, S.M .VENET, doge kneeling before St M ark, both holding flag, rev. SIT T XPE DAT Q TV REGIS ISTE DUCA, Christ in mandorla, surrounded by stars (Pao. 5, [p.127]). Almost extremely fine, with some mint bloom.


3795*
Venice, Alvise IV M ocenigo, (1763-1778) AR ducato nuovo or ducatello, obv. " G.M .R * S.M .V.ALOY.M O CEN ICO.D, Doge on right kneeling before seated and nimbate St. M ark, both holding vexillum, rev. DUCATUSVEN ETV S* nimbate winged lion standing right, paws on tablets with inscription, castle behind (Pao. 27 [p.129]). Good very fine.


3796*
Venice, Ludovico Manin, (1789-1799) AR tallero per il Levante, 1790, obv. *LUDOVICO MANIN DUCE *,scroll.* nimbate and winged lion seated holding open book with head turned to left, rev. *REPUBLICA VENETA *<scroll>*, bust of lady facing right (Pao. 35 [p.131]). Very fine.


3797*
M alta, Knights H ospitallers of St John of Jerusalem, John de Vallete (1557-1568), grand master, AR four tari, obv. + F.IOAN NESDE LA VALLETE. M.HOSP'HIER', quartered arms of the order and the grand master, rev. +PROPTER VERITAM ET IVSTICIAM head of St. John the Baptist on oval charger (Sch. 1, fig 6. [PI.4]). Good very fine.

3798
M alta, Knights H ospitallers of St John of Jerusalem, 17th and 18th century coppers, including a grain of Alof de Wignacourt (1601-1622) and various of other later rulers. O ne holed and another bent, but otherwise fine or better. (lot)


## 3799*

M alta, Knights H ospitallers of St John of Jerusalem, Emmanuael Pinto (1741-1773), grand master, AR fifteen tari, 1756, obv. + F.EM M AN VEL PINTO M.M.H.S.S 1756, quartered arms of the order and the grand master, surmounted by a crown rev. M ON SUREXIT M AIOR., St. John the baptist standing holding pennon, at feet paschal lamb, in ex. T.XV (Sch. 1, fig 2. [PI.14]). Very fine/fine.

## 3800

M alta, Knights Hospitallers of St John of Jerusalem, Emmanuael Pinto (1741-1773), grand master, AR thirty tari, 1757, obv. + F.EMMANVEL PINTO M.M.H.S.S 1756, quartered arms of the order and the grand master, surmounted by a crown rev. M ON SUREXIT M AIOR., St. John the baptist standing holding pennon, at feet paschal lamb, in ex. T.X XX (Sch. 2, fig 10. [PI.11]). Good very fine, may have been slightly polished, but a nice example.
\$200


3801*
M alta, Knights H ospitallers of St John of Jerusalem, Francis Ximinez de Texada (1773-1775), grand master, AR two scudi, 1774, obv. + FR.D.FRANCISCUS XIM INEZ DE TEXADA 1774, bust right, rev. Arms of the grand master and the order on two ornamental shields separated by a garland and sumounted by a royal crown, S 2, palm and olive branches (Sch. 1, fig 1. [PI.19]). Very fine.


## 3802*

M alta, Knights H ospitallers of St John of Jerusalem, Emmanuel de R ohan (1775-1797), grand master, AR thirty tari, 1790, obv. * F. EM M AN UEL DE ROH AN M .M , bust right, rev. HOSPITA ET S. SEP HIERUS 1790, Arms of the grand master and the order quartered on shield on breast of headless eagle and sumounted by a royal crown, T 30, (Sch. 2, fig 2. [PI.21]). Some scratches (adjustment marks) across bust, but otherwise good very fine and nicely toned.
\$250


3803*
M alta, Knights H ospitallers of St John of Jerusalem, Emmanuel de Rohan (1775-1797), grand master, AR two scudi, 1796, obv. * F. EM M AN UEL DE ROHAN M .M , bust right, rev. arms of the order on an oval shield on a maltese cross, sumounted by a royal crown, with olive branches S 2 (Sch. fig 2. [PI.22]). About extremely fine, with mint bloom.


3804*
M alta, Knights H ospitallers of St John of Jerusalem, Emmanuel de R ohan (1775-1797), grand master, AR thirty tari, 1790, obv. * F. EM M AN UEL DE ROH AN M .M , bust right, rev. H O SPITA ET S. SEP HIERUS 1790Arms of the grand master and the order quartered on shield on breast of headless eagle and sumounted by a royal crown, T 30, (Sch. 2, fig 2. [PI.21]). Very fine.


3805*
M alta, Knights H ospitallers of St John of Jerusalem, Emmanuel de Rohan (1775-1797), grand master, AR six tari 1776, and AR two tari,1779, (Sch. fig 2. [PI.23]) and (Sch. fig. 8 [PI. 23]). Very fine. (2)


3806*
M alta, Knights H ospitallers of St John of Jerusalem, Ferdinand de Hompesch (1797-1799), grand master, AR thirty tari, 1798, obv. F. FERDIN ANDUS HOM PESCH M .M , bust left, rev. H O SPITAL ET S. SEP HIER 1798, A rms of the grand master and the order quartered on shield on breast of headless eagle and sumounted by a royal crown, T 30, (Sch. 1, fig 2. [PI.25]). Very fine. very fine and nicely toned.
\$180


3807*
Croatia, Dalmatia, Ragusa (Dubrovnic), AR grosso, 14th cnetury, obv. SBLASIUSRAGUSA, figure ofnimbate, mitred and robed saint holding crosier with hand held in blessing, rev. IC XC, nimbate Christ in mandorla, with ticket of sale showing $£ 85$ UK in 1990, with another of later date. First good very fine, cleaned, second fine, holed. (2)
$\$ 200$

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[^0]:    3808
    C roatia, D almatia, R agusa (Dubrovnic), AR perperi, 1729, 1733, obv. PROT.REIP.RAGUSIN AE, St. Blasius standing and blessing, SB and date, rev. TUTA SALUS, nimbateChrist with orb and stars, blessing. Fine, holed and rare.

