Sixteenth Session, Commencing at 9.30 am

## ANCIENT GOLD COINS

GREEK


## 4407*

Thrace, Kingdom of, Lysimachos, (323-281 B.C.), gold stater, ( 8.19 g ), Tomis mint, posthumous issue c.88-86 B.C., obv. diademed head of A lexander the G reat to right, wearing horn of Ammon, rev. Athena enthroned to left, holding Nike and resting left arm on shield, transverse spear resting against right side, to right BA $\Sigma$ I $\Lambda E \Omega \Sigma$, to left $\Lambda$ Y IMMAXOY, ©EM below arm, TO on throne, trident below in exergue, (cf.S.6813, De Callatay p. 141 dies D6/R 2 (unlisted die combination), SN G Cop.1091, A M N G 2480 var., M .279). Good very fine and nearly as struck.
\$1,500
Ex Decades Collection and H eritage USA, September Long Beach Sale 419 (lot 51039) with their ticket.

lot 4408 (2x)


## 4408*

Thrace, Kingdom of, Coson, (c. 42 B.C.), gold stater, (8.56 g), N orthern G reece mint, obv. threetogate figures advancing to left, the first and third carrying an axe over left shoulder, $K O \Sigma \Omega N$ in exergue, Brutus's monogram to left, rev. eagle standing to left on sceptre, holding wreath in one claw, (S.1733, BM C 2, Winkler 4). Slightly off centred on reverse, good extremely fine, virtually as struck, scarce.

Slabbed by NGC as a choice uncirculated.
The Coson coinage was struck around 42 B.C., when Brutus, the exiled assassin of Julius C aesar, was raising troops in northern Greece in preparation for the final confrontation with C aesar's heirs M ark Antony and O ctavian. Brutus had his own travelling mint, but this coinage was evidently a gift from an allied Dacian king from the lower Danube region. The king's name Coson appears on the coin and Brutus' name is reduced to a monogram which appears on some issues, including this example. Coson's coin type makes sense in terms of Roman propaganda. The eagle trampling a sceptre and the wreath symbolizes the anti-monarchical sentiments that prompted C aesar's assassination. The obverse type showing a R oman magistrate with his attendants, is copied from the coinage struck by Brutus himself in 54 B.C. It depicts an ancestor of Brutus who overthrew the Tarquin kings and founded the R oman Republic, serving as its first chief magistrate. This design thus serves to emphasize Brutus' attachment to the Republican traditions. See Winkler J., 'Consideratii despre moneda 'Koson',' Etudes et Recherches d'H istore A ncienne.

Vol.23, No. 2 (1972), pp. 173-199.


4409*
M acedon, Kingdom of, Philip II, (359-336 B.C.), gold stater, ( 8.57 grams), Pella mint, issued period II, c.340-328 B.C.,obv. head of A pollo to right with laureate wreath, rev. galloping biga driven to right by charioteer holding kentron in right hand, reins in left hand, kantharos below, in exergue ФІКІППОҮ, (cf.S.6663, cf SN G Cop. 531, cf.Le Rider 144, SN G AN S 141, SN G M unich 76). Of fine style, some mint bloom, extremely fine, well centred and rare.
\$4,000
Ex Colonial Coins \& $M$ edals with their ticket.


4410*
Lydia, uncertain king, issued before 561 B.C. and probably c. 575 B.C., electrum trite or third stater, ( 4.71 g ) of LydianM ilesian (Phoenician standard), probably issued at Sardis, obv. head of roaring lion to right, knob with trace of three rays on forehead, rev. double incuse punch, (S.3398, BM C 7 [p.2], Weidauer Class X VI, SN G Cop. 449-451, ACN AC Rosen 231, ACN AC Dewing 2421-3). Good very fine and rare.

Ex N oble N umismatics Sale 79 (lot 3246).
The find of early electrum as a foundation deposit in the earliest temple at Ephesus included numerous third staters of this type. It also contained some inscribed electrum coins with the non-G reek name 'Welw et'. Scholars began identifying this name with Alyattes, king of Lydia. Since then this attribution has been thrown into doubt by the more recent discovery of a parallel name, 'Kali', which does not correspond to any known Lydian king. No one really doubts, however that this prolific coinage was issued by the Lydian royal house. The lion's head was the dynastic badge, and this manner of representation, with the herringbone mane and 'wart' on nose, was introduced into Greek art from A ssyria in the second half of the seventh century B.C. It is one of, if not the earliest example of ancient coinage that utilises a design of sometype on the obverse. This example is better than most for it is well centred, and free of banker's marks common on this series.


4411*
Lydia, uncertain king, issued before 561 B.C. and probably c. 575 B.C., electrum trite or third stater, ( 4.66 g ) of LydianM ilesian (Phoenician standard), probably issued at Sardis, obv. head of roaring lion to right, knob with three rays on forehead, rev. double incuse punch, (S.3398, BM C 7 [p.2], Weidauer [Essays to R obinson] Class X VI, Weber 5710 [T his Coin], SN G Cop. 449-451, ACNAC Rosen 231, ACNAC Dewing 2421-3, Boston 1768). Good fine with several interesting countermarks and rare a most extraordinary item with so many countermarks coming with a marvellous pedigree.

Ex N obleN umismatics Sale 94 (lot 4680) and previously from the M ontagu Collection, Sotheby, Wilkinson \& H odge, Auction Sale, M arch 15-19, 1897 (lot 475 part) and the Sir Hermann Weber Collection (N o.5710, p.218 Pl.203), Spink \& Son, London, saleM arch 27, 2002 (lot 58), WayneWoolmer and Bruce Canning Collections.

See note above.

## ROMAN



4412*
Republic, A nonymous Issue, (c.from 211 B.C.), gold sixty Asses, Rome mint, ( 3.35 g ), obv. helmeted head of $M$ ars to right, mark of value, arrow X behind, dotted border, rev. eagle with spread wings standing three quarters right on thunderbolt, ROM A below, (S.96, Cr.44/2, Syd.226, BM C 185, M.Bahrfeldt, Die romische Goldmunzenpragung wahrend der Republik und unter Augustus [H alle 1923], $\mathrm{No.4}$ ). Bright, good extremely fine and very rare.
\$7,500
Ex UBS G old \& N umismatics Auction 55, Sept 16, 2002 (lot 1807), described as almost FDC and previously from Auction Tkalec AG, Z urich February 19, 2001 (lot 181).

In addition to the introduction of the struck bronze as, on the sextanal standard, the currency reform of c. 211 B.C. brought into being a whole range of new precious metal denominations. The most important of these was the silver denarius, but the most valuable was a series of small gold pieces, tariffed as being the equivalent of 60,40 and 20 asses in circulation. Each denomination bore the same types ( M ars head and eagle reverse), and each had its mark of value clearly displayed. As it was intended only as an emergency war coinage, the issue of these exquisitely engraved little gold coins was soon discontinued.


4413*
Antoninus Pius, (A.D. 138-161), gold aureus (7.15 g), R ome mint, issued A.D. 138, obv. around IM P T AEL CAES H ADRI ANTONIN VS, bare head of A ntoninus Pius to left, rev. AVG PIVS P M TR P COS DES II, Pietas standing left, holding box of incense and sacrificing over altar, (cf.S.3999, RIC 13d. Calico 1472). N early extremely fine, rare.
\$8,000
Ex Gorny \& M osch, Auction 180, 120 ctober 2009, (lot 402).
Slabbed by NGC XF 5/5-4/5, Fine Style.
Struck during the first year of Antoninus's reign.


4414*
Faustina Senior, wife of Antoninus Pius, (died A.D. 140/1), gold aureus ( 7.21 g ), Rome mint, struck under Antoninus Pius after A.D. 147, obv. DIVA FAV STIN A, draped bust of Faustina to right, hair coiled atop head, rev. AV G-V-STA, Ceres, veiled, standing left, holding torch in each hand, (S.4554, RIC (Antoninus) 357a. BM C (Antoninus) 405 (Pius). N icely struck, with light reddish toning, extremely fine and rare.
$\$ 8,500$
Slabbed by NGC as Choice XF 5/5-5/5.


4415*
Faustina Senior, wife of Antoninus Pius, (d.A.D. 141), issued after 147, gold aureus, Rome mint, ( 7.11 g ), obv. DIVA FAV STIN A around, draped bust of Faustina to right, rev. AV G VSTA, Ceres standing left holding lit torches in each hand, (S.4554, RIC (Antoninus) 357a, BM C 403, C.75). Extremely fine or better and very rare.


4416*
M arcus Aurelius, (A.D. 161-180), gold aureus, R ome mint, issued A.D. 162-163, (7.30 g), obv. bare headed draped and cuirassed bust of $M$ arcus Aurelius to right, around $M$ ANTONINVSAVG, rev. around SALVTI AVGVSTOR TR P XVII COS III, Salus standing to left, holding sceptre and feeding snake coiled around the altar to left, (S.-- RIC 77, C.560, BM C 226, Calico 1915). Extremely fine and rare.
\$7,500
Ex N oble N umismatics Auction Sale 70 (lot 3075) and previously from Leu Numismatics AG Auction Sale 83, 6th M ay 2002 (lot 771).


4417*
Faustina Junior, as Augusta, (A.D. 147-175), gold aureus ( 6.67 g), R ome mint, struck under M arcus Aurelius, c.A.D. 161), obv. FAVSTIN A AVGVSTA, draped bust to left of Faustina, hair waved and fastened in bun on back of head, rev. DIANA LVCIF, Diana Lucifera, wearing crescent on head, draped, standing left, holding transverse, lighted torch in both hands, (S.5237, RIC III 673 (samerev. die), M IR 18, 7-2/20a, pl. 4 (same obv. die), Calico 2051 (same rev. die), BM C 86 (A urelius and Verus), Biaggi 926 (same rev. die). N early Extremely fine with underlying lustre, some marks on edge, rare.


## 4418*

Lucius Verus, (A.D. 161-169), gold aureus, issued 161-2, Rome mint, ( 7.19 g ), obv. IM P CAES L AVREL VERVS AVG, bare headed and draped bust of Lucius Verus to left, rev. M arcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus standing facing each other clasping each other's hand, around CONCORDIAE AVGVSTOR TR P II COSII, (S.1535, RIC 470, C.50, BM C p.411, note +, Calico 2122). Good very fine or better and rare.
\$7,500
Ex N oble N umismatics Auction Sale 70 (lot 3076) and previously from Leu Numismatics AG Auction Sale 83, 6th M ay

2002 (lot 771).


## 4419*

Septimius Severus, (A.D. 193-211), gold aureus, R ome mint, issued A.D. 207, (7.30 g), obv. Iaureate head of Septimius Severus to right, around SEVERVS PIV S AVG, rev. around P M TR P XV COSIII P P, draped bust of M inerva to right, w earing crested helmet, (S.6226, RIC 206, C.486). H as been lightly polished, otherwise good very fine.


4420*
Constantius II, (A.D. 337-361), gold solidus, N icomedia mint, issued 348-353, (4.40 g), obv. rosette and pearl diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Constantius to right, around FL IVL CONSTAN TIVS PERP AVG, rev. Roma and Constantinopolis seated enthroned facing, each support between them a shield inscribed VOT/XX/ M VLT/XXX around legend GLORIA REI PVBLICAE, in exergueSM NT, (S.17738, RIC 32 [R3], C.108). Bent flan, with flan crack, otherwise nearly extremely fine and very rare.


4421*
C onstantius II, (A .D. 337-361), gold solidus, A ntioch mint, issued 347-355, (4.23 g), obv. pearl diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Constantius to right, around FL IVL CON STAN TIVSPERPAV G, rev. Roma and C onstantinopolis seated enthroned facing, each support betw een them a shield inscibed VOT/XX/ M VLT/XXX around legend GLORIA REI PVBLICAE, in exergue SMAN $\Delta$, (S.17740, RIC 81 [R2]), Good fine and a very rare variety.
\$500
Ex Decades Collection and previously from $N$ oble $N$ umismatics Sale 72 (lot 3594).


4422*
Valentinian I (A.D. 364-375), gold solidus, Nicomedia mint, issued October 367, ( 3.94 g ), obv. pearl-diademed draped and cuirassed bust to right of Valentinian I around DN VALENTINI ANVSPF AVG, rev. Valentinian standing facing head to right, holding standard with + symbol and Victory, RESTITVTOR REIPVBLICAE around, SM N $\Theta$ in exergue, (S.19261, RIC 2e, C.25, D epeyrot 18/1). H as been mounted, surface scratches, otherw ise fine.


## 4423*

Theodosius II, (A.D. 402-450), gold solidus (4.49 g), Constantinople mint, 10th officina, struck 408-420, obv. D N THEO DOSIVS P F AVC, pearl-diadmed, helmeted, and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding in right hand spear over shoulder and shield decorated with horseman motif, rev. CONCORDI A AVCCI, Constantinopolis enthroned facing, head right, foot on prow, holding sceptre in right hand and Victory set on globe in left, star to left, in exergue, CONOB, (S.21127, RIC X 202, Depeyrot 73/2; M IRB 12b). Good extremely fine with areas of underlying lustre.


4424*
Valentinian III, (A.D. 425-455), gold solidus, Ravenna mint, issued 440-455, (4.36 g), obv. diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right of Valentinian III, around D N PLA VALEN TI NIAN VS P F AVG, rev. emperor Valentinian III standing facing, holding long cross and Victory, with foot on serpent, VICTORI A AV G GG around, R V across, CONOB below, (S.21265, RIC 2010-1, D O C 841-3, C.19). Irregular edge, good very fine and rare.

## BYZANTINE



4425*
Justinian I, (A.D. 527-565), gold solidus, issue of 545-565, Constantinople mint, ( 4.36 g ), O fficina I, obv. helmeted and cuirassed bust facing without pellets on breastplate, holding cross on globe, around DN IVSTINI ANVS PP AVI, rev. A ngel standing facing holding long cross with chi-rho at top end, and cross on globe, around VICTORI A AVCCCI, in exergue CO N O B, star in right field, (S.140, DOC. 9j, To.39, BM C 18). Full flan, well centred, good very fine.
\$500


4426*
Justin II, (A.D.565-578), gold solidus, C onstantinople mint, issued 565-578, ( 4.48 g ), obv. bust of Justin II facing, with plume and diadem, two pearls at each side, wearing cuirass, and holding globe surmounted by Victory, D N I VSTI NVS PP AVI around, rev. Constantinople seated looking right, with helmet tunic and mantle, on right shoulder aegis, left hand holds a spear, cross on globe, around VICTORI A AV GGGe, CONOB in exergue, (S.345, DOC 4h, BM C 12). Some mint bloom, extremely fine.


4427*
Maurice Tiberius, (A.D.582-602), gold solidus, Constantinople mint, 1st Officina, ( 4.42 g ), obv. helmeted with plume, draped and cuirassed bust of M aurice Tiberius facing, holding globe surmounted by cross, D N M AVRC TIb PP AVG around, rev. VICTORI A AVGGA, around, CONOB in exergue, Angel standing facing holding long staff surmounted by P with cross, and cross on globe, (S.478, DOC.5a). Good very fine, weak in places.
$\$ 500$
Ex Decades Collection and Heritage September Long Beach World Coin Signature Auction 419 (lot 51095).


4428*
Maurice Tiberius, (A.D.582-602), gold solidus, C onstantinople mint, ( 4.42 g ), 9th officina, obv. crowned, draped and cuirassed bust of $M$ aurice Tiberius facing, w earing plumed helmet, holding globe surmounted by cross, D N M AVRC TIb PP AVI around, rev. VICTORI A AVCC $\Theta$, around, CONOB in exergue, A ngel standing facing holding long staff surmounted by P with cross, and cross on globe, (S.478, DOC [5i], R.1011). Weak in places, struck with broad flan, otherwise good very fine.


## 4429*

Phocas, (A.D. 602-610), gold solidus, C onstantinople mint, ( 4.50 g ), issued A.D. 607-610, 10th Officina, obv. Phocas facing bust, bearded, wearing cuirass, paludamentum and crown, holding cross, around DN N FOCAS PERP AVI, rev. A ngel facing, holding in right hand long staff, with partial chi-rho symbol at top, in left hand globe with cross above, around VICTORIA AVGUI, (S.620, DOC 10j, M IBE 9, BM C 22, Berk, H arlan J., " Roman Gold Coins of the M edieval World, 383-1453" , N o.102b). Brilliant field, as struck, good extremely fine.

An interesting obverse legend variety with $\mathrm{dN} N$ at the commencement of the legend. See CNG (926305) for a similar coin with this variety.

Ex N oble N umismatics Sale 73 (lot 3169).


4430*
Heraclius, (610-641), gold solidus, Constantinople mint, issued 610-613, (4.38 g), 10th O fficina, obv. facing bust of H eraclius wearing cuirass, chlamys, paludamentum and crown, plume with cross inside, around dN N hERAC LI PER AV, rev. cross potent on base and two steps, below CONOB, around VICTORIA AVGUI, (S.731, DOC 1, BM C 4, T.5, R.1282). Extremely fine and scarce.


4431*
Heraclius, (610-641), gold solidus, Constantinople mint, issued 616-625, (4.48 g), Officina E, obv. facing busts of Heraclius and H eraclius Constantine, wearing chlamys and crown, around dd NN hERACLIVS ET hERA CONSt PP AVG, rev. cross potent on base and three steps, below CON OB, around VICTORIA AVGU E, (S.738, DOC 13d, BM C -, T.138). N early extremely fine, scarce.


4432*
Heraclius, (610-641), gold solidus, Constantinople mint, issued 632-635, Officina H, (4.46 g), Class IVA(a), obv. standing figures of H eraclius in centre, H eraclius C onstantine on left, and H eraclonas on right, cross above, rev. cross potent on three steps, monogram to to right, around VICTORIA AVGUH, CONOB in exergue, (S.758, DOC [33e], BM C 47-8, T.407). Very fine or better and scarce.
\$450
Ex Decades Collection and $N$ oble $N$ umismatics Sale 73 (lot 3172)


## 4433*

Constans II, with Constantine IV, (641-668 A.D.), gold solidus ( 4.41 g ), Constantinople mint, 1st officina, struck circa 654-659, obv. crowned busts of Constans, wearing long beard, and C onstantine facing, both wearing chlamys, cross above, rev. cross potent set on three steps, VICTO RIA AV GU, CON O B+in exergue, (S.961, DOC 27 var. (unlisted officina), M IB 27). Extremely fine, scarce.

Ex Decades Collection


4434*
Constans II, with Constantine IV, (641-668), gold solidus, issued, ( 4.50 g ), C onstantinople mint, Class VI, issued 661663, 9th Officina, obv. Iarge crowned Iong-bearded bust facing of Constans, wearing chlamys and plumed helmet, ornamented with cross, Constantine IV on right wearing crown with cross on top, around dN C..T.., rev. cross potent above three steps, figures of H eraclius on left and Tiberius on right, each holding cross on globe, around VICTORIA A VGU $\Theta$, in exergue CONOB, (S.964, DOC 30h, M IB 31). Trace of mint bloom, nearly extremely fine, very scarce.


4435*
Constantine IV, Pogonatus, (668-685), gold solidus, (4.48 g), Constantinople mint, Class III, issued c.674-681, obv. three-quarter facing bearded bust of C onstantine IV, wearing helmet with plume and cuirass, holds spear and shield, around dN COITN US P, rev. cross potent above three steps, between facing figures of H eraclius on left and Tiberius on right, each holding cross on globe, around VICTOIA VGUH [H like an N ], in exergue CONOB, (S.1154, cf.DOC 10g, BM C -, R.--, T.-). Extremely fine, with mint bloom, and rare variant.


## 4436*

C onstantine IV, Pogonatus, (668-685), gold solidus, (4.35 g), Constantinople mint, Class III, issued c.674-681, obv. three-quarter facing bearded bust of C onstantine IV, wearing helmet with plume and cuirass, holds spear and shield, around dN O..AN U PP, rev. cross potent above three steps, between facing figures of H eraclius on left and Tiberius on right, each holding cross on globe, around VICTOR VGUH [H like an N ], in exergue CON OB, (S.1154, cf.DOC 10g, BM C -, R.-- T.-). N early extremely fine, with weakness in legends.
\$450


## 4437*

Constantine IV, Pogonatus, with Heraclius and Tiberius, (668-685), gold solidus ( 4.36 g ), Constantinople mint, struck 674-681, obv. d N CO'T N USP, bearded facing bust, wearing cuirass and crested helmet with plume and diadem, holding spear over shoulder and shield decorated with horseman, rev. VICTOA A VGU, cross potent on three steps flanked by Heraclius and Tiberius, each beardless, standing facing, wearing crown and chlamys, holding globus cruciger, B+/CONOB in exergue, (S.1156A, DOC II -, M IB III 8a). Good extremely fine, reflective surfaces, rare as such.
$\$ 600$


## 4438*

Constantine V, (741-775) with Leo IV (from 751), gold solidus, Constantinople mint, issued 751-757, (4.42 g), obv. facing busts of Constantine V and son Leo IV, each crowned bust facing wearing chlamys, cross above, around CON STANTINOIS SLEON O NEOS, rev. Facing bust of Leo III with short beard holding cross potent, around G LE O N P.A. M UL, (S.1551, DOC 2, BN 6-10, BM C 7-10). Very fine and scarce.


4439*
Basil I and C onstantine, (867-886), gold solidus (4.41 g), Constantinople mint, struck 868-879, obv. Christ enthroned facing wearing nimbus, raising right hand in benediction, also holding Gospels, the throne has curved ornamented arms, around + IhS XPS REX REGNANTIUM *, rev. bASILIOS ET CON STANT' AUGG' b' around, facing busts of Basil I wearing loros on left and Constantine wearing chlamys on right, both crowned, between them long patriarchal cross, (S.1704, D O C 2b, R.1858). G ood very fine, scarce.
\$500
Ex Decades Collection and previously from CNG esale 86, M arch 31, 2004, (lot 102).


## 4440*

C onstantine VIII, (1025-1028), gold histamenon nomisma, ( 4.35 g ), Constantinople mint, obv. Christ bust facing wearing nimbus, in hand the Gospels, around [+Ih]S XIS REX REgN ANTinm rev. Constantine VIII, wearing loros and crown and holding labarum and akakia, around +CW nSTAN TIn bASILEVSR O m, (S.1815, DO C 1, R.1969, BM C 3-5). Good very fine/extremely fine, scarce.


4441*
Romanus III, (1028-1034), gold histamenon nomisma, Constantinople mint, ( 4.40 g ), obv. Christ enthroned facing with nimbus, around thS XIS REX REgN AN TInm, rev. Virgin with nimbus placing hand on Romanus head crowning emperor, who holds cross on globe, around $\Theta C E$ bOH $\Theta$ RWMANW, M $\Theta$ above between figures, (S.1819, DOW No.1c, BM C 1-3, R.1972-3). N early extremely fine and very scarce.


4442*
Constantine IX, (1042-1055), gold histamenon nomisma, ( 4.40 g ), struck at Constantinoplemint, scyphateflan, Class III, obv. Bust of Christ facing, with nimbus, rev. Constantine bust facing bearded wearing loros and crown, in right hand long cross, and in left hand globe with pelleted cross, triple border, (S.1830, D O C 3, BN 4-10), Large flan, extremely fine and scarce.


4443*
Constantine X, (1059-1067), gold histamenon nomisma (scyphate), Constantinople mint, ( 4.33 g ), obv. Christ seated facing on throne with straight arms, wearing nimbus, raising right hand, in left hand the Gospels, IhS XIS REX REgN ANTInm around, rev. +KWN RAC $\Lambda \triangle$ OVKAC, around standing figure of Constantine facing, bearded, wearing crown, saccos and loros, holding labarum no pellet on shaft and globe with cross, (S.1847, DOC 1a, BM C 3, R.2010). G ood very fine.

Ex Decades Collection and acquired from N oble N umismatics Sale 76 (lot 3107).


4444*
Romanus IV, (1068-1071), gold histamenon nomisma (scyphate), Constantinoplemint, Class II, (4.33 g), obv. Christ standing on footstool, with nimbus crowning Romanus and Eudocia, IC XC, around +PWM AN EVDKIA (sic), rev. M ichael in centre, Constantius on left, and Andronicus on right, without footstools, around KW N M X AND, (S.1859, DOC 1, cf.R.2026). Very fine.
\$350
Ex Decades Collection and acquired from CN G esale 79, December 17, 2003 (lot 164).


## 4445*

M ichael VII, (1071-1078), electrum gold histamenon nomisma (scyphate), Constantinople mint, ( 4.27 g ), obv. bust of long bearded Christ Pantokrator facing, wearing nimbus, raising right hand, in left hand the Gospels, IC XC across, double dotted border, rev. +MIXAH $\triangle$ BACI $\Lambda$ O $\Delta$, around bust of M ichael facing, bearded wearing crown and loros, holding labarum without pellet on shaft and globe with cross, (S.1868, DOC 2d, BM C 3, R.2032). Good bust of bearded Christ, good very fine.
$\$ 400$
Ex Decades Collection


4446*
John II C omnenus, (1118-1143), gold H yperpyron (4.32 g), Constantinople mint, first coinage, circa 1118-1122, obv. seated facing figure of Christ Pantokrator IC XC across at top, rev. half-length facing busts of John and the Theotokos, holding labarum between themselves, manus Dei aboveJ ohn, (S.1938, R.2094-5, H endy PI.9, 1-3, BM C 10-14). Broad flan, extremely fine.


## 4447*

M anuel I, (1143-1180), gold hyperpyron (scyphate), Constantinople mint, ( 4.33 g ), obv. Christ bust facing, beardless wearing nimbus, IC XC over to left +KERO, to right $\mathrm{H} \Theta E I$, rev. facing figure of M anuel standing wearing crown, holding patriarchal cross to right 'manus Dei' legend to left $\mathrm{M} \Lambda / \mathrm{N} \Omega / \mathrm{Y} Н \Lambda \Delta / E C / \Pi О / Т Н$ to right П/ОР/Ф/ҮР/ОГЕ/ NH/T/ $\Omega$, (S.1956, H endy PI.12, 1-11, BM C 1-13, R.2111-4). Brilliant, extremely fine and rare.

Ex Decades Collection and acquired from N oble N umismatics Sale 74 (lot 4367).


## 4448*

Andronicus II and M ichael IX , (1295-1320), gold hyperpyron (scyphate), Constantinoplemint, ( 2.83 g ), obv. bust of Virgin within city walls and four towers, control letters M to left, uncertain letter to right, rev. Andronicus II and M ichael IX to left and right with Christ standing between both emperors, traces of partial legend around each emperor, (S.2396, Bendall cf.PCPC 128, var. cf.type sigla 149, cf.DOC 488). Small flan, weak in places as usual, flan appears clipped in places and of light weight, otherwise very fine and scarce.


## 4449*

Andronicus II and Andronicus III, (1325-1328 or later), joint reign, gold hyperpyron (scyphate), Constantinople mint, ( 3.30 g ), obv. bust of Virgin within city walls and four towers, control letters $\mathrm{N} X$ to left and right, rev. Andronicus II and Andronicus III to left and right with Christ standing between the emperors, traces of partial legend downwards of each emperor, (S.2461, Bendall PCPC cf. 185 var.15, DO C 503). Small flan, very weak in places as usual, otherwise fine - very fine.


4450*
Sasanian Kingdom, kings of, Varhran (Bahram) II (A.D. 276-293), gold dinar, (7.43 g), obv. diademed and draped bust of Varhran II right with winged crown (curved wing) and korymbos decorated with pellets, rev. fire altar, flanked by two attendants, attendant on left wearing winged crown with korymbos, attendant on right wearing mural crown, plain below altar (SN S type I(1)/1(1a), G bl+I/1; Saeedi -; cf Sunrise 765B). Lovely style, extremely fine and very rare. $\$ 10,000$

## GREEK SILVER \& BRONZE COINS



## 4451*

Celtic, Eastern Europe, imitation of Philip II of M acedon, silver tetradrachm (13.49 g), 4th-3rd century B.C., Vollstandiger Legende (Complete Legend) type, Struck in central Dacia, obv. laureate head of Zeus to right, dotted border, rev. horseman riding right, around ФІЛІП V, $\Lambda$ above torch, below horse, dolphin below foreleg, (cf.OTA 4, Lanz 359-360, CCCBM I 3, cf.KM W 960). N early very fine and very scarce.
\$250


4452*
Italy, Lucania, M etapontum, (c. 480 B.C.), silver stater, (8.02 g), obv. six grain ear of corn, M ETA upwards on left, rev. six grain ear of corn, incuse, (cf.S.238, N oe 155, SN G AN S $223, \mathrm{H} N$ Italy 1482). G ood very fine and very rare.
$\qquad$
Decades Collection and CN G Triton VII, 13-14 J anuary 2004 (lot 23) with ticket.


4453*
Italy, Lucania, Thourioi (Thurium), (c. 320 B.C.), AE 34, $(40.46 \mathrm{~g})$, obv. H ead of A thena right, wearing crested helmet decorated with Skylla hurling a stone, rev. bull standing right, above $\Theta O Y P I \Omega N, \triangle A M \Omega N$ below, (magistrate), serpent in exergue, (S.--, SN G AN S 1183, H N Italy 1916). G ood very fine, mottled multicolor patina, obverse slightly double struck, light corrosion on crest, reverse fields tooled, a very rare and very heavy example of fine style.

Ex Decades Collection and CN G Auction SaleN o.57, M ay 21, 2003 (lot 63) with ticket, coming from the John Bergman Collection CN G Auction Sale 57, 4 A pril 2001, (lot 55) and $N$ umismatica Ars Classica 13, 8 N ovember 1998, (lot 178).


4454*
Italy, Bruttium, Croton (K roton), (500-460 B.C.), silver stater or nomos ( 7.86 g ), obv. tripod, crane to left on right, Q PO upwards to left, rev. tripod, incuse, (S.256, SN G AN S 262, Gale 13, SN G Cop. 1750). Slightly of centred on reverse, weak in places, otherwise very fine/good fine and scarce.

This was a period when the issues were crudely struck on small dumpy flans, the tripods particularly on the reverse were very crude. An interesting step in the evolution to the next series of eagles on the reverse.


4455*
Italy, Bruttium, Rhegion, (c. 450 B.C. [Arnold-Biucchi chronology]), silver tetradrachm, (16.94 g), obv. Iion's head facing, within dotted border, rev. lokastos the traditional founder of the city naked to waist and seated to left, holding staff and resting left hand on hip, all within laurel wreath, legend around anti-clockwise, [R]ECI N OS, (S.498, H erzfelder, H., "C atalogue des Tetradrachmes et Drachmes de Rhegion" No.1i [This Coin], [obv.D1, rev. R1 same dies], PI.XX 1q for reverse die break illustration, [Revue $N$ umismatique (RN) 1956], M unzhundlung Basel Sale 4 (390) [This Coin], cf.Arnold Biucchi 7-10 [Same Dies], SN G AN S 635). Some light scratches in the region of the interesting die crack on the reverse, original obverse die somewhat rusted, otherw ise good very fine/very fine and very rare.

EX Noble Numismatics Sale 86 (lot 3264) and Sale 63 (lot 3450) and previously from the Collection of Prince W. sold at M unzhandlung Basel Sale N o. 4 1st O ctober 1935 (lot 390, illustrated).

AN S Numismatic Studies 18 "The Randazzo Hoard 1980 and Sicilian Chronology in the Early Fifth Century B.C." illustrates similar examples (see p.17-9, 48). These coin dies are the first dies used at Rhegion for this type. Some four tetradrachms of this city from these dies were present in the R andazzo Hoard, and H erzfelder cites a further 19 others from this same pair of dies (including this coin). The reverse die shows a breaking up and a similar example with the same degree of die-breaking occurs on Plate XX No.1q in RN 1956. Herzfelder in his extensive study on this coinage knew of only 19 examples of this coin from these dies of which 9 were from the same state of die deterioration. The two additional examples from the Randazzo Hoard makes 21 known pieces (H erzfelder lists the references of all the known examples). M any of the examples known are in public collections. For all dies H erzfelder was only able to find 46 coins of this type together with the four from Randazzo make only 50 surviving examples today. A most important coin with a superb pedigree.


4456*
Italy, Calabria, Tarentum (Taras), (272-235 B.C.), silver stater or nomos, ( 6.22 g ), obv. naked rider on stationary horse to right, N ikeflying to right abovecrowning him from behind, below traces of $\triangle$ AMOKPITO $\Sigma$, above to right EY, rev. Taras astride a dolphin to right, holding a cornucopiae and trident, to left monogram of $\mathrm{I} \Omega \Pi \varsigma$, TAPA $\Sigma$ below, (cf.S.374, cf.VI.914, cf.SN G ANS 1233, SN G Cop.935). W ith some original find patination, toned, very fine, a die combination not in Vlasto.
\$250
Ex CN G esale 211, June 3, 2009 (lot 127) and previously from the Colin E. Pitchfork Collection (with his packet), who acquired it from Guido Bernardi, Trieste by private purchase J anuary $8,1998$.


4457*
Sicily, Akragas (Agrigentum), (c.500-480 B.C.), silver didrachm, Jenkins Group IV, ( 8.37 g ), obv. eagle with closed wings standing to right, AK behind, RA in front, rev. crab within circular incuse field, (A) $\Sigma$ below, (cf.S.709A, cf.J enkins (Gela) PI.37,15/17, SN G ANS 960 [similar dies]). Very fine/fine with surface roughness on reverse, a rare variety.

Ex Decades Collection.


4458*

Sicily, Akragas (A grigentum), (c.422-406 B.C.), AE 28 (or hemilitron), ( 24.04 g ), obv. eagle with open wings standing to left on hare, rev. crab with crayfish to left below, six pellets around, vine leaf above between claws, (cf.S.1022, SN G AN S 1029 [similar dies]). D ark green patina, earthern edge patination, nearly very fine and a rare type.

Ex Decades Collection.


## 4459*

Sicily, A kragas (A grigentum), AE 21, trias, (425-406 B.C.), ( 8.86 g ), obv. eagle to right holding hare in talons, [AK PA] behind eagle, rev. crab, three dots below, with a crayfish below dots, (S.1023, Calciati I p. 181 No.54/3, SNG ANS 1041, cf.SN G M orcom 523). D ark green patina, attractive very fine.

Ex Decades Collection.


4460*
Sicily, Centoripae, (344-336 B.C.), AE drachm or litra, ( 32.25 g ), (one of the largest ancient Greek bronzes), obv. head of Kore-Persephone crowned with ears of corn, four dolphins around to left, rev. crouching panther with arched back walking left with raised right paw, (S.1080, SN G AN S 1305, C alciati III, 165, 1). G ood fine and well centered with pleasing dark green patina, rare.

Ex Decades Collection and N oble N umismatics Sale 86 (lot 3581), previously from Baldwins N ew York Sale, J anuary 2007 (lot 32), with ticket.


4461*
Sicily, Gela, (c. 465-450 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (16.96 g), obv. slow quadriga driven left (only two horses are shown), by malecharioteer holding reins, a column behind with heavy capital, ketos to left in exergue, dotted border, rev. forepart of man headed bull to right with long beard, to right around ГЕ $\triangle \mathrm{A} \Sigma, \mathrm{N}$ ike flying above to right, (cf.S.795, Jenkins 219, obv. 58, rev. 117 [notes two examples known of these dies], SN G AN S 48). Attractive grey tone, a distinctive pair of dies, very fine or better on a broad flan, a rare die combination.
\$1,800
Ex Decades Collection and $N$ oble $N$ umismatics Sale 85 (lot 1416).


4462*
Sicily, K amarina, (c.420-405 B.C.) AE tetras, 17 mm , ( 3.64 g ), obv. G orgoneion facing, rev. owl standing left, head facing, grasping lizard with talon [K]A M A upwards to left, three pellets (mark of value) in exergue, (S.1062, Westermark \& Jenkins 195, CNS 21, SN G AN S 326). Good very fine, scarce.

Ex Decades Collection.


4463*
Sicily, Leontinoi, (c. 425 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (16.93 g ), obv. laureate head of A pollo to left, dotted border, rev. head of lion to left, around three barley grains and olive leaf behind, around $\Lambda$ EONTINON, (cf.S.833, SN G AN S 256-7 same dies). H eavy obverse porosity, otherw ise very good/very fine and scarce.
\$250
Ex Decades Collection.


## 4464*

Sicily, M essana, (450-446 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (17.05 g), issued 455-451 B.C., obv. biga of mules driven to right by seated male charioteer, Nike flying above crowning horses, in exergue bay leaf with fruit, rev. M ESSA I ON (S letters reversed), hare running to right, B above, (cf.S.847, Caltabiano 323 [obv.die 142, rev. die 134, Randazzo 184 [same dies], SN G Cop. 394 [same dies], Caltabiano notes and records 12 coins from these dies]). N early very fine and rare.

Ex Decades Collection.


## 4465*

Sicily, M essana, (445-439 B.C.), silver drachm, (4.14 g), obv. biga of mules driven to right by seated male charioteer, N ike flying above crowning horses, in exergue dolphin to right [ivy leaf has been suggested], dotted border, rev. MELEA NION, hare running to right, all within olive wreath, (cf. S.848, C altabiano Series IX, 388.6 [ $\mathbf{T}$ his C oin, illustrated plate24, obv.die 175, rev. die168], J ameson 651 [T his Coin], M cClean 2391, SN G Lockett 120 [same dies]). Toned, good very fine and very rare in this condition.
\$1,500
Ex Noble Numismatics Sale 86 (lot 3270) and previously from the Sir Arthur John Evans and R. Jameson Collections and subsequently acquired by A. M oretti.


## 4466*

Sicily, M essana under the M amertinoi, (220-200 B.C.), AE 27 a pentonkion, ( 11.90 g ), obv. laureate head of $Z$ eus to right, rev. naked warrior charging right holding spear and large circular shield $\Pi$ in field to right, on left [M A ]M EPTIN [ $\Theta \mathrm{N}$ ], (cf.S.1144, Sarstrom p. 175 Series X VI, G roup A, typec, 33843, BAR Issue 28, CNS 41 Ds 2 , H GC 2, 853, SN G Cop. 464). G ood fine, some roughness on obverse.


4467*
Sicily, M organtina, (c. 340 B.C.), AE dilitron ( 23 mm ), (14.62 g), obv. [МОРГАNTIN $\Omega \mathrm{N}$ ], helmeted head of Athena right, wearing triple crested helmet decorated with serpent and spiral, owl and $\Gamma$ behind, rev. Iion right, tearing at stag's head, monogram in exergue, (S.1148, SN G AN S 466, Calciati III p.243, 1/3, SN G Cop.473, SN G M orcom 641, Laffaille181, Virzi 1264ff). Attractive very fine and rare.
\$250
Ex Decades Collection.


## 4468*

Sicily, Syracuse, Dionysios I, (405-367 B.C.), AE drachm, $28 \mathrm{~mm},(32.91 \mathrm{~g})$, obv. head of Athena wearing C orinthian helmet to left bound with olive wreath, to left traces of $\Sigma$ P PA, rev. starfish betw een two dolphins with central pellet, (S.1189, Boehringer Finanzpolitik PI.39, 44, Calciati CN S 62, BM C 287, SNG ANS 454-469, Weber 1630). Brown patina, good fine and very scarce.

Ex Decades Collection.
Dionysios I or Dionysios the Elder (c.432-367 B.C.), was a Greek tyrant of Syracuse. He conquered several cities in Sicily and southern Italy, opposed Carthage's influence in Sicily and made Syracuse the most powerful of the Western Greek colonies. He was regarded by ancient writers as an example of the worst kind of despot-cruel, suspicious and vindictive.


4469*
Sicily, Syracuse, period of Timoleon, (344-336 B.C.), A E litra, AE 26 , ( 19.00 g ), obv. head of Zeus Eleutherios laureate to left, around traces of IEYร ELEY@EPIOL, rev, free horse prancing to left, around traces of EYPAKOEIQN, (S.1191, BM C 311-312, SN G ANS 533-541, Weber 1651). Brown patina, very fine portrait and very scarce.


4470*
Sicily, Syracuse, period of Timoleon, (344-336 B.C.), AE hemilitron, AE 23, (14.60 g), obv. head of Z eus Eleutherios laureate to right, around IEYร E $\Lambda[E Y \Theta E P I] O \Sigma$, rev. thunderbolt, eagle standing to right in right field, around $\Sigma$ YPAKO $\Sigma$ IIRN, (S.1192, BM C 313, SNG AN S 477-488, Calciati 71, Weber 1653). D ark brown tone, well centred, nearly extremely fine and very scarce.

Ex Decades Collection.


## 4471*

Sicily, Syracuse, time of Timoleon, (344-306 B.C., Calciati dates 405-395 B.C.), AE 19, ( 7.31 g ), obv. head of A thena to left, wearing Corinthian helmet, $\Sigma$ YPA downwards before, rev. H ippocamp to left with curled wings, (S.1193, BM C 292, SN G AN S 426-433). Brown patina, very fine and scarce. \$100

Ex Decades Collection.


## 4472*

Sicily, Syracuse, Agathokles, (317-289 B.C.), silver tetradrachm ( 17.04 g ), struck circa 310-306/5 B.C., obv. KOPAE, wreathed head of Kore to right, dotted border, rev. АГАЄОК erecting trophy, holding nail in left hand and hammer in right, triskeles to lower left, dotted border, (S.974, cf.M. lerardi., "Tetradrachms of A gathocles of Syracuse" in AJN 7-8 (1995-6) No. 135-184, BAR issue 23, SN G ANS 679, H GC 2, 1536). Toned, very fine/good very fine, scarce.
\$750
Ex Decades Collection.


4473*
Sicily, Syracuse, reign of Hieron II (275-215 B.C.), AE 34, ( 36.41 g ), struck c. 265 B.C., obv. diademed head of H ieron Il to left, rev. IEP $\Omega$ NO $\Sigma$ in exergue, N ike driving galloping biga right, N below, (S.1220, Calciati II pg. 393, 196, R1 $4=$ Virzi $1838=$ Laffaille, "C hoix de M onnaies Grecques en Bronze," 89 [T his Coin], SN G M orcom 816, SN G AN S 908 var. [A below]; SN G Lloyd 1553, SN G Copenhagen 832 var. [monogram]). Good very fine, black patina, light smoothing on the obverse and some encrustation around the devices, very rare.

> \$2,000

Ex Decades Collection and CNG Triton VII, 12 Jan 2004 (lot 115) with ticket, from the David Freedman Collection, CN G Triton V, 15-16 January 2002, (lot 265), previously from the J. M alter Sale 1, 9-11 N ovember 1973, (lot 64), coming from the Tom Virzi Collection.

In 265 BC , H ieron II routed the M amertines at the river Longanus west of $M$ essana. This rare issue of about 36 grams may commemorate this victory and, if comparison is made with M amertine bronze coins, is the equivalent of an octuple bronze piece (cf. SN G AN S M amertini 401 [double of about 9 grams] and 402-409 [quadruples of about 18 grams]).

H ieron was sufficiently realistic to abandon his early imperial ambitions in favour of loyalty to Rome and the prosperity and well-being of his people. $H$ is system of taxation, adopted by Rome after her annexation of Sicily in 241 BC, and monetary reforms on both the international Attic and local litrai standards, eventually led to the introduction of the Roman denarius (equivalent of an Attic drachm of about 4.3 grams) at the time of the siege of Syracuse in 212/1 BC, and the abandonment of large cast bronze aes grave in favour of Greek-like fiduciary struck bronze.


4474*
Sicily, Syracuse, reign of Hieron II, (275-215 B.C.), AE 27, ( 15.78 g ), obv. diademed head of H ieron beardless to left, dotted border, rev. horseman prancing to right, holding spear couched, beneath $\Phi$, in exergue IEP $\Omega$ NOL, (S.1221, Calciati II, [p.383, 195], SN G M orcom 824, SN G AN S 944). Dark tone, nearly extremely fine and a rare variety. \$200

Ex Decades Collection.


4475*
Thrace (M oesia Inferior), Istros, (400-350 B.C.), silver stater, ( 5.68 g ), obv. two young male heads facing, side by side, left upright, right inverted, rev. sea-eagle standing to left on dolphin to left, which it attacks with its beak, above ILTPIH, $\Delta$ below eagle, below dolphin monogram PAX , (cf. S.1669, SN G BM C 243, SN G Stancomb 146). Bright, nearly extremely fine.


4476*
Thrace, (M oesia Inferior), M arcianopolis, Septimius Severus, (A.D. 193-211), AE 26, (7.24 g), obv. laureate, draped, and cuirassed bust to right of Septimius Severus, around AV K $\Lambda$ CEП CEYHROC, rev. around YI + AYCTINIANOY MAPKIAN, in exergue [ $0 \Pi$ ]O 1 IT $\Omega$ N, Cybele seated left, lions at feet, (S.--, Varbanov 780, AM N G I 566). Dark patination, very fine or better, scarce, with collector's envelope.

part

## 4477*

Thrace (M oesia Inferior), M arcianopolis, Septimius Severus, (A.D. 193-211), AE 27, (11.64 g), obv. Septimius Severus laureate head to right, rev. Cybele enthroned left, betw een two lions, holding phiale and resting on drum, (Varbanov 782, Pfeiffer 27); Caracalla and Julia Domna, (A.D. 198217), AE 27 or five assaria, ( 13.65 g ), obv. C aracalla laureate bust to right and Julia Domna bust to left, rev. Z eus seated left holding patera and sceptre, E in field to left, (Varbanov 1059, Pfeiffer 150), (illustrated); Severus Alexander and Julia M aesa, (A.D. 222-235), AE 27, (14.95 g), obv. Severus Alexander laureate and cuirassed bust right facing Julia $M$ aesa bust diademed and draped to left, rev. Homonoia standing left holding patera and cornucopia, E in field to left, (Varbanov 1871, Pfeiffer 600), (illustrated). Fine - very fine, attractively toned, the C aracalla and Severus A lexander rare. (3)

part

## 4479*

Thrace, (M oesia Inferior), M arcianopolis, M acrinus and Diadumenian, (A.D. 217-218), AE 27, (13.49 g), obv. M acrinus laureate head to right facing Diadumenian head to left, rev. Tyche standing facing, head left holding rudder on globe and cornucopia, E in field to right, (Varbanov 1224, Pfeiffer 277); Elagabalus and Julia M aesa, (A.D. 218-222), AE 27 or five assaria, ( 13.52 g ), obv. Elagabalus laureate bust to right and Julia M aesa bust to left, around legend AVT K M AVPANTONEINOC AVГIOYAIAM AICA AVГ, rev. H ermes standing left holding purse and caduceus, $E$ to right, (Varbanov 1652, Pfeiffer 473), (illustrated); G ordian III and Tranquillina, (A.D. 238-244), AE 27, (12.92 g), obv. Gordian III laureate draped and cuirassed bust right facing Tranquillina bust to left, rev. Homonoia standing left, wearing kalathos, holding patera and cornucopia, E in field to left, (Varbanov 2044, Pfeiffer 726). Fine - very fine, attractively toned, the $M$ acrinus rare. (3)

With collector's packets and descriptions.


## 4480*

Thrace, A bdera, (375/3-365/360 B.C.), silver drachm, (2.36 g), obv. Griffin springing to left of base with both forelegs raised, below ПAYटANI $\Omega$, rev. within linear square with A pollo laureate head to right, in field around $\mathrm{AB} \triangle \mathrm{HP}[\mathrm{I}$ TER]N, (cf.S.1552, M ay [Coinage of A bdera] 482-493, BM C 57). Short on flan, good very fine and very scarce.

Ex N oble N umismatics Sale 99 (lot 3342).


4481*
Thrace, H adrianopolis, Gordian III, (A .D. 238-244), AE 25, ( 7.95 g ), obv. radiate, draped, and cuirassed bust to right of Gordian III around AVT K M AN T ГOPDIANOC AV, rev. city gate with open door, battlemented tower to left and right each with conical roof, around A $\triangle$ PIANOПO (S.3652, Varbanov 3754, BM C 44, M ouschov 2701). Very fine and rare.
\$150
An important and interesting architectural view of the city gate.


4482*
Thrace, Pautalia, C aracalla, (A.D. 198-217), AE 30, 15.32 g), obv. laureate head to right, around AVT K M CE [ANT $\Omega$ NINOC], rev. city view: acropolis surmounted by main civic temple, four temples around, figure in grotto to upper left, statuary group of three nymphs to lower right, around [OY АПI]AC ПАҮ, TAАIAC in exergue, (S.--, Ruzicka 713 var. (obv. legend), Varbanov 5256-7 var. (same, both R 7). Fine, weak in places, a very rare type.
$\$ 500$


4483*
Thrace, Kingdom of, Lysimachos, (323-281 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (17.10 g), Amphipolis mint, issued 288/7-281 B.C., obv. head of Alexander to right, with diadem and horn of Ammon, within dotted circle, rev. Athena enthroned to left, supporting Ni ike, spear behind, caduceus to inner left, bee in outer right area, to right BAEIAE $2 \Sigma$ downwards, to left $\Lambda Y \Sigma$ IMAXOY downwards, (cf.S.6814, Thompson 190). Bright, a few minor surface marks, otherwise good very fine and rare.

## \$1,500

Ex CN G Electronic Auction No.347 M arch 25, 2015 (lot 90).
By 285 BC, Pyrrhos' rule over the western portion of M acedon had become onerous to the population, and they called on Lysimachos for help. Lysimachos, a long time friend of the $M$ acedonians, easily occupied the area and incorporated it into his growing kingdom. The historical mints in this region, Amphipolis and Pella were quickly converted to produce Lysimachos type coinage, and subsequently produced a significantly large output of both staters and tetradrachms. It remained a loyal subject until Lysimachos' death.


4484*
Thrace, Kingdom of, Lysimachos, (305-281 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (17.11 g), Pella mint, issued 286/5-282/1 B.C., obv. head of Alexander to right, with diadem and horn of Ammon, within dotted circle, rev. Athena Nikephoros enthroned to left, supporting $N$ ike, transverse spear behind, ПXE monogram in wreath to left, A P monogram in exergue, to right BAEIAE $\Omega \Sigma$, to left $\Lambda$ Y$\Sigma I M A X O Y$, (cf.S.6814, Thompson 250, M eydancikkale -, Armenak -, cf.M . 304 var.). Lightly toned, about extremely fine and very rare.
\$1,800
Ex CN G Triton XIII January 5-6, 2010 (lot 1075).


## 4485*

Thrace, Kingdom of, Lysimachos, (323-281 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, ( 16.74 g ), Byzantium mint, issued 190-110 B.C., obv. head of Alexander to right, with diadem and horn of Ammon, rev. Athena enthroned to left, supporting Nike, spear behind, on throne BY, to left in field monogram $Z \Omega$, to right BAEIAE $\Omega \Sigma$, to left $\Lambda$ YEIMAXOY, trident in exergue, (cf.S.6814, Thompson -, M uller -). Attractive portrait, nearly extremely fine and excessively rare, apparently unpublished with this monogram.

Ex Decades Collection and Noble Numismatics Sale 56 (lot 1829) and previously from Glendining's London, auction sale December 14, 1993 (lot 102).


## 4486*

Thrace, Kingdom of, Lysimachos, (305-281 B.C.), silver drachm ( 3.58 g ), of the types of Alexander III of M acedon, struck at Abydos mint, c.299/8-297/6 B.C., obv. head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin, rev. Zeus Aetophoros seated left, in left field, lion forepart left above monogram, below throne, head of griffin to left, to right $\Lambda$ Y$\Sigma I M A X[O Y]$, (S.6812, Thompson 67, Price L18, M Iler -). Toned, nearly very fine, rare with this monogram and griffin head.
\$200
Ex CNG Esale 351 M ay 20, 2015 (lot 40), coming from the Nicholas Sicurella Collection.


4487*
Sarmatia, O lbia, (c.438-410 B.C.), AE cast, 70 mm , A es Leve ( 109.8 g ), obv. Gorgoneion head facing, rev. eagle standing to left with head to right, standing on a dolphin, (cf.S.1682, SN G BM Black Sea 391, Thurlow \& Vecchi pl. 1. [similar type illustrated]). G ood fine, very rare.

Ex Decades Collection with brochure.


4488*
M acedon, Akanthos, (480-470 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (17.02 g), obv. bull kneeling to left, looking back, attacked by lion to right on his back, in exergue below exergual line of dots a bull's horn, rev. quadripartite incuse square, (S.1362, cf.BM C 3, Desneux [Les tetradrachmes d'A kanthos] cf.N o.24, [cf. rev. die R22, also almost the same as obverse D22], cf.SN G Lockett 1285). Good very fine and very rare.
\$3,300
Akanthos was one of those cities that produced a very prolific coinage serving an international need in the archaic and classical period. They were minted on the A ttic weight standard [17.2 grams for the tetradrachm], and formed an issue that could circulate with contemporary Athenian coins on equal terms.

## 4489

Macedon, Kingdom of, Philip II, (359-336 B.C.), AE 16, uncertain M acedonian mint, ( 5.29 g ), probably lifetime issue c.345-336 B.C., obv. A pollo head to right with tainia, dotted border, rev. naked youth on horse, above ФІЛОППОҮ, below mast, (cf.S.6696, cf.SN G AN S868); Kingdom of, A lexander III, (336-323 B.C.), AE 17 ( 6.19 g ), uncertain M acedonian mint, issued 336-323 B.C., obv. head of Herakles to right wearing lion skin with dotted border, rev. bow, quiver and club, above $\Delta$, grape bunch below, A $\triangle E$ EAN $\triangle$ POY between, (cf.S.6739, Price 284). Attractive green patina, nearly very fine. (2)


## 4490*

M acedon, Kingdom of, A lexander III, (336-323 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (16.92 g), M acedonian mint probably Amphipolis, issued 323-320 B.C., obv. head of Herakles to right wearing lion skin, rev. Zeus seated on throne to left, eagle in outstretched hand, to left BAE IAE $\Omega \Sigma$ and monogram ПА $\Theta, ~ A \Lambda E \Xi A N \triangle P O Y$ to right, (cf.S.6713, Price 121, BM C 121a-e, M.860, SN G M unich 281, SN G Cop.686). Very fine/ good very fine and scarce.


4491*
M acedon, K ingdom of, Alexander III, (336-323 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (17.17 g), A mphipolis mint, issued c.315-294 B.C., obv. head of H erakles to right wearing lion skin with dotted border, rev. Zeus seated on throne to left, eagle in outstretched hand, $\Lambda$ above torch all to left, monogram of AP under throne, to right A $\triangle E \Xi A N \triangle P O Y, ~(c f . S .6713, ~ P r i c e ~$ 446, BM C 446). N early extremely fine.

Ex Decades Collection and N oble N umismatics Sale 50 (lot 2074).


## 4492*

M acedon, Kingdom of, Alexander III (336-323 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, ( 16.68 g ), M esembria mint, issued c.175-125 B.C., obv. head of H erakles to right, wearing lion skin, rev. Zeus seated on throne to left, eagle in outstretched hand, BALI $\Lambda E \Omega \Sigma$ to right, A $\Lambda E \Xi A N \triangle P O Y$ to left, Corinthian helmet to right above MA in left field, KO under throne, (cf.S.6713, Price 1077, BM C 1077a-b, M .482, K arayotov type 42 No.174-180). Large flan, lightly toned, extremely fine and very scarce.
\$1,000
Ex N oble N umismatics Sale 89 (lot 3809).


4493*
M acedon, K ingdom of, A lexander III, (336-323 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, ( 16.20 g ), 0 dessus mint, issued c.125-70 B.C., obv. head of H erakles to right, with lion skin, rev. Zeus seated to left, eagle in outstretched hand, to left A $\wedge E \Xi A N \triangle P O Y$, to right $[B] A \Sigma I \Lambda E \Omega \Sigma$, to left under arm $\Theta E$, below throne a monogram, (S.--, Price 1181, M.419, BM C 1181, SN G Cop.723-4). Large flan with centred obverse, distinctive head and lion skin, type of very late style, off-centred reverse, otherwise extremely fine and rare.
$\$ 400$
Ex Decades Collection and $N$ oble $N$ umismatics Sale 50 (lot 2075).


4494*
M acedon, K ingdom of, A lexander III, (336-323 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (16.81 g), Temnos mint, issued before 188170 B.C., obv. head of Herakles to right wearing lion skin with no border, rev. Zeus seated on throne to left, eagle in outstretched hand, amphora between arching vine in left field, $\Pi А$ and $E$ in left field, to right [A] $\triangle E \Xi A N \triangle P O Y$. (cf. S.6713, Price 1676, BM C 1676a-b, M .956). Well centred, large, toned, good very fine and a rare issue.

Ex Decades Collection and Heritage USA, September Long beach Sale 419 (lot 51010) with their ticket.


4495*
M acedon, Kingdom of, Alexander III, (336-323 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, ( 16.75 g ), Ionia, M iletos mint, issued c.190/170-165/150 B.C., obv. head of Herakles to right wearing lion skin with dotted border, rev. Z eus A etophoros seated left, in left field, star above lion standing left, head right, M I monogram the civic monogram with additional two monograms to inner left, and right field, A $\AA E \Xi A N \triangle P O Y$, dotted border (S.6713, Price 2167 [p. 238 variety with differing second monogram on right], M .-). Well centred, grey patination, good very fine, probably unique, unpublished.

Ex Freeman \& Sear, 25th June 2009 (lot 13).


4496*
M acedon, K ingdom of, A lexander III, (336-323 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, ( 16.85 g ), 'Babylon mint', issued c.317-311 B.C., obv. head of Herakles to right wearing lion skin with dotted border, rev. Zeus seated on throne to left, eagle in outstretched hand, monogram MTP in wreath, H below throne, in exergue BA $\Sigma I \Lambda E \Omega \Sigma,[A] \Lambda E \Xi A N \triangle P O Y$ to right, (cf.S.6713, Price 3704, BM C 3704a-c, M .714, Armenak H oard No.135). Bright, extremely fine.


4497*
M acedon, K ingdom of, A lexander III, (336-323 B.C.), silver drachm, (4.23 g), Lampsacus mint, issued 323-317 B.C., obv. head of Herakles to right wearing lion skin, rev. Z eus seated on throne to left, eagle in outstretched hand, buckle to left, A $\triangle E E A N \triangle P O Y$ to right, under throne $\Lambda / \Omega$, (S.6730, Price1375, BM C 1375a-e, M .623, SN G Fitz. 2239). N early extremely fine.


## 4498*

M acedon, Kingdom of, A lexander III, (336-323 B.C.), silver drachm, ( 4.35 g ), M agnesia ad M aeandrum mint, issued 319-305 B.C., obv. head of H erakles to right wearing lion skin with dotted border, rev. Z eus seated on throne to left, eagle in outstretched hand, $\Sigma I O$ monogram in left field, A $E \Xi A N \triangle P O Y$ to right, $A / T$ monogram under throne, (cf. S.6730, Price 1970, BM C 1970a-c, M.793). Toned, very fine.
\$200


4499*
M acedon, Kingdom of, Antigonos Gonatas, silver tetradrachm, 277-239 B.C., ( 16.87 g ), obv. Pan's head to left, with pedium on shoulder, all within M acedonian shield, rev. A thena Alkidemos advancing to left, with thunderbolt and shield, M acedonian helmet in field to left, $\mathrm{H} \Lambda$ monogram to right, to right BAटIAE $\Omega \Sigma$, to left ANTIГONOY, (S.6783, SN G G reecell (Alpha Bank) 986, SN G Cop 1199, M athiesen AN SM N 26 [1981]p. 111 [for monogram], PI. 21 36). Surface scratches on reverse, otherwise very fine and scarce.
$\$ 750$
Ex Decades Collection, from N oble $N$ umismatics Sale 87 (lot 4216) and previously from Astarte, Lugano Auction Sale XI, Dec. 12-3, 2002 (Lot 327).


4500*
M acedon, Kingdom of, Antigonos Doson, (229-221 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, ( 17.02 g ), probably struck at A mphipolis mint, 227-225 B.C., obv. head of Poseidon to right, dotted border, rev. nude A pollo holding bow, seated left on prow, below BAEIAE $\Sigma \Sigma$ and ANTIГONOY, monogram below, (S.6789, SN G A sh 2363-6, SN G Cop.1204, SN G Berry 386, SN G Alpha Bank 1046, ACN AC Dewing 1206-7, Boston 714-5). Well centred on obverse and reverse, bright, minor surface marks, otherwise good very fine and rare in this condition (with dealer ticket).
\$1,500
Ex Decades Collection.
A cousin of Demetrios II, Antigonos surnamed Doson, undertook the government of the country, initially as regent, and later, in recognition of his successes, as king. Doson did in fact repulse the barbarians, restore $M$ acedonian suzerainty in Thessaly and $M$ acedonian influence in central

Greece, and placed a large part of Caria in Asia $M$ inor under $M$ acedonian control. H is greatest success how ever consisted in obliging the Achaians to enter into an alliance with him, surrender Acrocorinth, and collaborate with him in organizing a Symmachy (alliance), in which participated the Epirotes, Phokians, Boiotians, A karnanians, Thessalians, Achaians and M acedonians (224 BC). In 222 BC at the battle of Sellasia, as 'hegemon' (leader) of the Symmachy, Antigonos defeated the reformist Spartan king K leomenes III, thus securing the ascendancy of the M acedonian kingdom over southern Greece. Hedied in 221 BC , leaving the M acedonian throne to the seventeen-year-old Philip V, who had to confront the invasions of the Illyrians.


4501*
M acedon under Romans, A mphipolis (158-149 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, ( 16.91 g ), obv. M acedonian shield, at centre of which is a bust of Artemis Tauropolos to right with bow and quiver at her shoulder, rev. MAKE $\triangle \mathrm{ON} \Omega \mathrm{N} \Pi$ ПP $\Omega$ TH $\Sigma$ in two lines, club betw een, AP monogram above, all within oak wreath, to left a thunderbolt, (S.1386, AM N G 159 [p.54, 41 noted], SN G Ash.3290-2, SN G Cop.1310, Hunter 2, BM C 2 [p.7], M ionnet I, 48 [p.456]). Lightly toned, nearly extremely fine and a scarce variety.
\$1,100
After the defeat of Perseus at the battle of Pydna in 168 BC, the Romans divided M acedonia into four separate autonomous administrative regions (merides), the first (חP $\Omega$ TEL) lay east of the Strymon with its capital at Amphipolis, the second ( $\triangle$ EYTEPAE) between the Strymon and Axios with its capital at Thessalonica, the third between the Axios and Peneos with its capital at Pella, and the fourth included most of Upper M acedonia with its capital at H eraclea Lynci. Livy informs us that initially all commerce between the regions, exploitation of the silver and gold mines and the importation of salt were forbidden. Almost all the coinage of this period is struck in the name of the first region and runs parallel to the mass coinages of Thasos and $M$ aroneia from about 158 BC . No silver is known from the third and fourth regions, and only a small number of raretetradrachms from the second region. These four regions only lasted until 148 BC when the country was finally united to constitute a Roman Province and proceeded to issue coins under the authority of its legatus pro praetore.


4502*
M acedon under Romans, A mphipolis (158-149 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, ( 16.80 g ), obv. M acedonian shield, at centre of which is a bust of Artemis Tauropolos to right with bow and quiver at her shoulder, rev. MAKE $\triangle \mathrm{ON} \Omega \mathrm{N} \Pi$ ПР $\Omega$ TH $\Sigma$ in two lines, club between, AP monogram above, all within oak wreath, to left a thunderbolt, (S.1386, AM N G 159 [p.54, 41 noted], SN G Ash.3290-2, SN G Cop.1310, H unter 2, BM C 2 [p.7], M ionnet I, 48 [p.456]). Lightly toned, extremely fine, a scarce variety.

Ex Decades Collection and H eritage USA, September Long Beach Sale 419 (lot 51016) with their ticket.
See note above.


## 4503*

M acedon, Koinon of $M$ acedon, Pseudo-autonomous issue probably under the period of G ordian III, A.D. 238-244, AE $25,(11.56 \mathrm{~g})$, obv. helmeted head of Alexander the Great to right around A $\triangle E E A N \triangle P O Y$, rev. warrior or a representation of Alexander the Great on horse (Bukephalos) riding right, preparing to hurl spear, around KOINON MAKE $\triangle$ ON $\Omega$ N (cf.S.4808, AM N G III 770, SN G Cop.1376). Dark green with earthern patina on edge, very fine and rare.

Ex DN W Auction Sale 190, A pril 9, 2008 (lot 190).
As one of his chargers, Bukephalos served Alexander in numerous battles. The value which Alexander placed on Bukephalos emulated his hero and supposed ancestor Achilles, who claimed that his horses were 'known to excel all others - for they are immortal'.


4504*
Thessaly, Larissa (under M acedonian domination), (370360 's B.C.), silver drachm, ( 6.00 g ), obv. facing head of nymph Larissa three-quarter to left, rev. horse and foal standing to right, above $\Lambda$ APILAI, $\Omega \mathrm{N}$ downwards on right, (S.2122, See Leu 7 [9 M ay 1973] 157 = H ess - Leu [11], 24 M arch 1959, 181, see also M +M FPL 209 (M arch 1961) 9 (both from the same pair of dies), BCD [Triton XV] lot 297 [similar dies and realised $\$ 1100+15 \%$ US). Toned, very fine and a very rare variety with a charming reverse type.
\$900


4505*
Thessaly, Thessalian League, (c.mid - late 1st century B.C.), silver stater or double victoriatus, ( $22 \mathrm{~mm}, 6.10 \mathrm{~g}$ ), Italos and Diokles, magistrates, obv. head of Zeus right, wearing laurel wreath, ITA $\Lambda O Y$ to left, rev. $\Theta E \Sigma \Sigma A \Lambda \Omega \mathrm{~N}$ to left and right, A thena Itonia striding right, hurling spear held in her right hand, shield on her left arm, ITA- $\Lambda \mathrm{O} \Sigma$ above spear, NI in inner right field, $\Delta$ IOK $\Lambda H \Sigma$ in exergue, (cf.S.2233. M cClean 4802-4 var. [these magistrates, names engraved differently], BCD 876.1 [Triton XV]). Bright, nearly extremely fine and rare.


4506*
Island off Epeiros, C orcyra, (Colony of Corinth), (350-300 B.C.), silver stater, ( 8.65 g ), obv. Pegasos with pointed wing flying to right, K below, rev. head of Athena to right in Corinthian helmet over a leather cap, with vine branch and leaf and $\Lambda$ behind head, АГ below neck, (S.2021, C alciati 9 [p.379]). Toned, nearly extremely fine and very rare.

Ex Del Parker and previously from Antiqua (Steve Rubinger) USA ,. 1995 (no. 95).


## 4507*

Akarnania, Anaktorion (Colony of Corinth), (350-300 B.C.), silver stater, ( 8.00 g ), obv. Pegasos with pointed wing flying to left, AN monogram below, rev. head of A thena to left in Corinthian helmet over a leather cap, omphalos and AN monogram behind head, (cf.S.2248, Calciati 36, BM C 42-45, SN G Cop. 392). Weakness of strike on reverse with slight surface roughness from cleaning, otherwise fine/very fine and rare.

Ex Spink \& Son with tickets.
The omphalos stone at Delphi was regarded as the 'navel' or centre of the earth. A later carved stone is currently displayed at that site. Its representation on this coin as a additional symbol is probably linked to the close proximity of the city A nactorium to Delphi.


4508*
Akarnania, Leukas (Colony of Corinth), (350-300 B.C.), silver stater, ( 8.32 g ), obv. Pegasos with pointed wing flying to right, $\Lambda$ below, rev. head of A thena to right in Corinthian helmet over a leather cap, with amphora and grapes and A behind head, (S.2281, Calciati 128 [p.426-7], BM C 87-88, SN G Cop.355). Very fine and very scarce.

lot 4509

4509*
Akarnania, Leukas (Colony of Corinth), (350-300 B.C.), silver stater, ( 7.98 g ), obv. Pegasos with pointed wing flying to left, $\Lambda$ below, rev. head of Athena to left in Corinthian helmet over a leather cap, with stylis (mast and yard arm) and $\Lambda$ behind head, (cf.S.2282, C alciati 133 [p.428], cf.BM C 97-102, cf.SN G Cop.357). Fine/nearly very fine and very scarce variant, porous fields from cleaning.


## 4510*

Locri 0 punti Epiknemidia, (369-338 B.C.), silver stater, ( 12.18 g ), obv. head of Persephone to left, wreathed with corn, wearing ear-ring, rev. A jax son of O ileus, naked but for helmet, advancing to right, holding sw ord and large shield, decorated with snake, twig below, around OПONTIS N, (cf. S.2326, BM C -, SN G's Fitz 2801 (same rev. die), M cClean -). Toned, nearly extremely fine and very rare.

$$
\$ 4,000
$$

Ex CN G M ail Bid Sale 6424 September 2003 (lot 177) and previously the N ew York Sale III, 7 December 2000, (lot 135).


4511*
Boiotia, H aliartos, silver stater, (475-450 B.C.), (12.26 g), obv. Boiotian shield, rim divided into eight segments, rev. incuse square with anticlockwise mill-sail pattern, boxed H in centre, (S.1797, BCD 156a [Triton IX Sale, same dies], SN G Lockett 1720 [same reverse die], cf.Traite I, 1335 [PI. X LI, 18], cf.SN G Lewis 643, BM C 6 [p.48, cf.PI.VII, 13 and 14], cf.H ead "Boeotia" [P.14, cf.PI.I, 4], cf.SN G Lew is 643, cf.Pozzi 1374). N early extremely fine, toned and very rare.
\$2,000
Ex Noble Numismatics Sale 87 (lot 3252) from the BCD Collection who purchased it from the A. Hess Auction Sale, N o.253, 8 M arch 1983 (lot 176 illustrated) and there realised $2200+15 \%$ SFr., and previously from L. H amburger Auction Sale No. 11 June 1930 (lot 745 where it realised 60 R eichmarks). The same dies examples in BCD Sale lot 156 with a fragment realised $\$ 3250+15 \%$ US.

Haliartos was an ancient Greek city, placed in the middle of Boiotia near Lake Kopais. The place was already known in M ycenian times and known then for its meadows (Iliad 2.503). It joined the Boiotian League late in the 6th century B.C. and issued coins with Thebes and Thespiai utilising the Boiotian shield on the obverse. The mint letter "heta" H in Archaic form was placed on the coin initially on the obverse but latter in the centre of the reverse as in this example. The close association with Thebes is noted by this coinage. In 480 B.C. Xerses I destroyed Haliartos for its support of the Greek cause, but it was soon rebuilt. Athens invaded the region in 456 B.C. and H aliartos was forced to establish a pro-Athenian democracy. In 395 B.C. H aliartos joined with Lebadeia and K oroneia to form a unit of the Boiotian League. H aliartos was again destroyed in 171 B.C. during the Third M acedonian War. On the Acropolis of the city are building remains from the M ykenaian period (pre 1200 B.C.). In the highest place was a temple of the A thena dating from the 6th century B.C.


4512*
Boiotia, Thebes, (425-395 B.C.), silver stater, (12.12 g), obv. Boiotian shield, rev. amphora in incuse circle, with ivy leaf hanging outwards from left handle, across field $\Theta \mathrm{E}$ either side, (cf.S.2389, BCD 390, Traite 247, [PI.CC,16],cf. M yron Hoard 222-245 [PI.B, 26], BM C 74, cf.SN G Cop. 307). Bright, good very fine and a rare type.


## 4513*

Euboia, H istiaia, (c.350-340 B.C.), silver drachm, (2.99 g), obv. head of nymph H istiaia right wreathed in ivy, rev. cow standing to right, vine with two bunches of grapes, ILTI in exergue, AY Г monogram to right, (S.2494, BM C 4, Lanz BCD Catalogue No.111, [lot 375, realised hammer 350 Euros], SN G Cop.516). Toned, porous, cleaned, nearly very fine and rare.
\$150
Ex BCD Collection with ticket.


## 4514*

Attica, A thens, (449-413 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (17.15 g), issue c. 430 B.C., obv. head of A thena to right wearing ivy crested helmet, eye in profile, rev. owl standing to right, head facing, in erect posture, olive twig and crescent behind, to right, A $\Theta$ E, all in incuse square, (S.2526, BM C 62, cf.Starr PI.XXII). Toned, extremely fine, scarce so nice.
\$1,200
Ex Decades Collection.


## 4515*

Attica, A thens, (449-413 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (17.05 g), issue c. 430 B.C., obv. head of A thena to right wearing ivy crested helmet, eye in profile, rev. owl standing to right, head facing, in erect posture, olive twig and crescent behind, to right, A $\Theta$ E, all in incuse square, (S.2526, BM C 62, cf.Starr PI.XXII). Lightly toned, nearly extremely fine, scarce so nice.
$\$ 1,000$


4516*
Attica, Athens, (449-413 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (17.18 g), issuec. 430 B.C., obv. head of A thena to right wearing ivy crested helmet, eye in profile, rev. owl standing to right, head facing, in erect posture, olive twig and crescent behind, to right, $\mathrm{A} \Theta \mathrm{E}$, all in incuse square, (S.2526, BM C 62, cf.Starr PI.X XII, 6, SN G Cop. 31). Toned, gash on reverse, otherw ise nearly extremely fine.
$\$ 600$


## 4517*

Attica, Athens, (449-413 B.C.), silver hemidrachm, (1.94 g), imitative issue c.5th century B.C., obv. head of A thena to right wearing ivy crested helmet, eye in profile, rev. owl standing to right, head facing, in erect posture, olive twig and crescent behind, to right, $\mathrm{A} \Theta \mathrm{E}$, all in incuse square, (cf.S.2527, BM C -, See G orny \& M osch A uction Sale 14th O ctober 2014 [lot 1472 from the same dies realised 250 euros]). Toned, good very fine and a rare variety.
\$250
This Attic hemidrachm is a contemporary imitation and is extremely rare. The reverse with the frontal standing owl is characteristic of the fractional issues diobols of Athens. However early Bactrian hemidrachms like this coin come from the period of Sophytes (SN G AN S 9ff.) and are thematically identical but stylistically unique from the post-classical period. They are also of a lighter weight. This coin has clearly archaic style features and is probably an early imitation, probably coming from the East. The Gorny \& M osch example comes from the same dies and makes this coin interesting and worthy of more research.


## 4518*

Attica, A thens, (166-57 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (16.97 g), issued 168-167 B.C., (Thompson date) but probably 136-5 B.C. (revised chronology), obv. head of Athena Parthenos to right w earing triple-crested A thenian helmet, ornamented with Pegasus, rev. owl standing to right, head facing, in erect posture, on prostrate amphora, club, lion's skin and bow in left field, K on amphora, legend across A $\Theta E$, to left lion skin and bow in case, across HPA, API-ГTOФ / BAEI/ $\Lambda E I$, Г $\Lambda$ below, all within wreath, (cf.S.2555, Thompson 335/339a (obverse die/reverse die). Surperb extremely fine and very rare, unpublished.
\$1,500
Ex Decades Collection and CN G stock (737454).
These magistrates with month $K$ are published with obverse die 335, but with control AN (cf. Thompson 335g), not $Г \Lambda$.


4519*
Attica, A thens, (166-57 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (16.79 g), issued 168-167 B.C., (Thompson date) but probably 136-5 B.C. (revised chronology), obv. head of Athena Parthenos to right wearing triple-crested A thenian helmet, ornamented with Pegasus, rev. owl standing to right, head facing, in erect posture, on prostrate amphora, club two torches to right, $\mathrm{E} / \Delta$ on amphora, legend across A $\Theta \mathrm{E}$, to left lion skin and bow in case, across НРА, АРІ-ГТОФ / ПО $К \mathrm{YM}$, Г $\Lambda$ below, all within wreath, (cf.S.2555, cf.Thompson 333b, cf.Sv.45, 3). Slightly off centred obverse, otherwise nearly extremely fine and rare.
\$1,100


## 4520*

Attica, A egina, (490-480 B.C.), silver stater, (12.04 g), obv. smoothed shell sea turtle without row of dots down dorsal spine, several countermarks, including D and O and three lines from central point, rev. 'proto-skew', [one or more lines wedge shaped], (S.1857, A syut Group VIc 'late thin collar', cf.533-540, SN G Delepierre 1681). Countermark very fine, host coin nearly fine, interesting and important countermarks.
\$200
Asyut hoard suggests the chronology to be 500/490-480 B.C.


## 4521*

Bithynia, K alchedon, (c.240-220 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, ( 12.86 g ), obv. veiled head of Demeter to right, wreathed in corn, rev. naked A pollo seated to right, on omphalos, holding arrow and bow, before AI, in exergue KA^X, (S.3746, cf.SN G BM C Black Sea 133, cf.BM C 19). Toned, very fine, apparently unpublished, very rare.

$$
\$ 1,000
$$

Ex CN G M ail Bid Sale, N o. 53 M arch 15, 2000 (lot 424) with ticket.


4522*
Bithynia, Kios, (c.350-300 B.C.), silver hemidrachm, (2.49 g), obv. A pollo laureate head to right, rev. prow of galley to left ornamented with a star, magistrate name MINH TO乏 above and below, (cf.S.3757, SN G Cop. 370, Le Rider, Propontide H oard 334-352). Very fine and very scarce.
\$180


4523*
Bithynia, N icomedia, Septimius Severus, (193-211 A.D.), medallion, AE 36, (28.16 g), obv. around AY KA CEП СЕҮ H POC ПС, radiate head right, rev. around NIKOM H $-\triangle \mathrm{E} \Omega \mathrm{N}$ Severus, holding spear, on prancing horse to right, below, fallen enemy and scattered arms, in exergue, $\Delta I C$ $N E \Omega K O / P \Omega N$, (S.-- Cf.Waddington, Recueil General des M onnaies Grecques d'A sie M ineur, I, 1-I, 4, pl. X CIII, 2 [obverse] and 21 [reverse, Julia Domna], see N FA Auction Sale 29 [lot 571]). Extremely rare (missing in all major collections) of brown patination and good very fine/good fine, with dealer ticket.

Ex Decades Collection.


4524*
Bithynia, kingdom of, Nikomedes III Euergetes, (127-94 B.C.), silver tetradrachm ( 16.47 g ), dated 177 BE (124/3 B.C.). obv. diademed head to right of $N$ ikomedes, rev. $Z$ eus Stephanephoros standing left, to inner left, eagle standing left on thunderbolt above monogram and ZOP (date), to left EПIФANOYг/ NIKOMH $\triangle O Y$, to right BAटI 1 E $\Omega \Sigma$, . (S.7274, cf.Callatay p. 54 [D30/R 1], RG p. 230 var. [monogram], SN G Cop. 647 var. [date]). Even dark find patina, nearly extremely fine and very rare, the second known with this date-monogram combination (the other is in the A shmolean).
\$1,500
Ex CN G Triton XI, January 8-9, 2008 (lot 202).


## 4525*

Pontos and Bosporus, Polemo II, (c.A.D. 38-64), silver drachm, ( 3.01 g ), issued year 20 = A.D. 57-58 obv. young head of Polemo diademed right, around $\mathrm{BACI} \mathrm{\Lambda E} \mathrm{\Omega C}$ ПO $\triangle$ EM $\Omega$ NO C, rev. laureate head of N ero to right ETO Y C K around, (cf.S.5425, RPC 3832, SN G von Post 131 [T his Coin]). Fine and very rare.

Ex N oble Numismatics Sale 54 (lot 1715) coming from the Von Post Collection.


## 4526*

Troas, A lexandria Troas, (c.3rd century A.D.), AE 21, (3.77 g), obv. turreted head of City-Goddess to right, behind vexillum inscribed CO over AV, around CO ALE[XA TRO], rev. eagle wings spread standing to right, on head of bull in talons, around COL A VG, in exergue TRO, (S.4917,Bellinger 490, cf.BM C 53/54). D ark green patina, nearly extremely fine.
\$100


4527*
M ysia, Pergamon, Kingdom of, Eumenes I, (263-241 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, ( 16.50 g ), Pergamon mint, issued c.263-255 B.C., obv. head of Philetairos to right, laurelwreath and diadem entwined, dotted border, rev. A thena enthroned to left, supporting shield with ivy leaf under arm, A $\Theta$ monogram on throne, bow and ФI^ETAIPOY to right, (S.7218, ACN AC Dewing 2207, SN G Cop.334, BM C 31, SN G Von Aulock 7453, M eydancikkale Hoard 3005). Attractively toned, extremely fine, struck in high relief with a portrait full of character in high relief, rare.

Ex Decades Collection and Antiqua (Steve Rubinger) on J anuary 18, 2004 from his list ( N 0.55 ), lot includes ticket and invoice.

Lysimachos entrusted the Pergamene treasury to the eunuch Philetairos, but Philetairos changed his allegiance to Seleukos shortly before the Battle of Korupedion in 281 BC, when Seleukos defeated and killed Lysimachos. Seleukos was assassinated the following year, but Philetairos continued to acknowledge Seleukid suzerainty, as reflected by a series of tetradrachms struck at Pergamon under Philetairos for Antiochos I bearing the portrait of Seleukos I. The Pergamene kingdom enjoyed considerable autonomy under the Seleukids, but in 261 BC, with the encouragement of Ptolemy II, who was at war against the Seleukids, Eumenes I revolted, and defeated A ntiochos I in
battle near Sardis in Lydia. The remainder of his reign saw an expansion of Pergamene power, including the foundation of a number of cities. Pergamene expansion was always at the expense of the Seleukids, and the two kingdoms remained in opposition. This opposition reached a climax during the reign of Eumenes II, who allied with the Romans during their war against the Seleukid king Antiochos III 'the Great.' This alliance directly contributed to the defeat of the Seleukids at the Battle of M agnesia in 190 BC. In gratitude for his assistance, the Romans gave Eumenes control of Phrygia, Lydia, Lycia, and Pamphylia, and sought to strengthen the Pergamene kingdom as a buffer state between themselves and Seleukids.

The coinage of the Pergamene kingdom is highly conservative, as their tetradrachms employed the same types for the entirety of its existence. The obverse featured the portrait of the founder of the kingdom, Philetairos, and the reverse featuring their patron goddess, A thena. Differentiating the issues of the kings is dependent upon the various subsidiary symbols, monograms, and other details on the coins as noted in Westermark's seminal survey of the kingdom's coinage (with a few later modifications, particularly those noted in the analysis of the $M$ eydancikkale hoard).


4528*
Mysia, Pergamon, (104-98 B.C.), silver cistophoric tetradrachm ( 12.60 g ), obv. cista mystica in wreath, rev. bow in case two serpents $\triangle \mathrm{I} /$ ПЕРГ monogram, thyrsus, (S.3948, K leiner 12, Pinder -); another (123-104 B.C.), silver cistophoric tetradrachm ( 12.45 g ), obv. cista mystica in wreath, rev. bow in case tw o serpents ПА/ПЕРГ monogram, thyrsus, (S.3948, Kleiner 7, Pinder 101). Fine - nearly extremely fine. (2)
\$250
Ex M aurice Collection.


4529*
Aeolis, Cyme, (after 165 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (16.58 g), obv. head of A mazon Cyme to right with hair bound with ribbon, rev. horse pacing to right, one handled vase at feet, all within laurel wreath, before KYMAI $\Omega \mathrm{N}$, below in exergue EYKTHM $\Omega$, (cf.S.4183, O akley Issue 55 [AN SM N 27]). Toned, good very fine.


4530*
Aeolis, M yrina, (c.155-145 B.C.), silver tetradrachm (17.00 g), Stephaneophoric type, obv. laureate head of A pollo to right, rev. A pollo $G$ rynios standing right, holding branch and phiale, omphalos and amphora at feet, XAT monogram to left, also MYPINAIתN, all within laurel wreath. (Sacks Issue 27, SN G Cop. -, BM C 14-5, De Luynes 2533). Extremely fine with attractive even pearl grey tone.
\$1,500


4531*
Aeolis, M yrina, (after 165 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (16.82 g ), obv. laureate head of A pollo of Grynion to right, rev. A pollo Grynios standing to right, holding phiale and laurel branch, omphalos and amphora at feet, AY / ПqE monogram behind, also MYPINAISN, all within laurel wreath, (cf. S.4216, AN SM N 30, cf.Sacks 37.67 [one other reported an that in Vienna M useum]). With some mint bloom, good extremely fine and rare.

Ex Decades Collection and N oble N umismatics Sale 76 (lot 3320).


4532*
Ionia, A chaemenid Period, uncertain satrap, (Circa 350-333 B.C.), silver drachm $14 \mathrm{~mm},(2.99 \mathrm{~g})$, uncertain mint, obv. the Persian king, wearing kidaris and kandys, in kneelingrunning stance right, holding spear in right hand, bow in left, rev. incuse rectangle, containing pattern possibly depicting relief map of the hinterland of Ephesos, (S.-, CN G Triton XVIII [lot 606] publishes a very similar example probably from the same reverse die, cf.BM C 324 [two and a half sigloi], cf.Traite PI.89, 8 [tetradrachm]). Very fine porous surface, with cleaning marks, the second known example. $\$ 800$

Ex Pars Coins with his ticket.
Johnston has interpreted this remarkable reverse design as a relief map of the hinterland of Ephesos, which would make it the earliest Greek map and first physical relief map known. On the right (north) are the mountains Tmolos and $M$ essogis between the river valleys of the $C$ a ster and $M$ aeander, to the left of which are three mountain ridges (M adranbaba Dagi, K arincali Dagi, and Akaba Tepesi). Johnston follows Six in suggesting that the coins were probably struck at Ephesos under the Persian general M emnon of R hodes, circa 336-334 BC, in order to pay his army after he had captured the city, but before his defeat by Alexander at the Battle of Granicus in 334. Some issues have names on the obverse, which Six and Johnston think were city magistrates who authorized some issues for M emnon. H owever, the theory of Six and Johnston has been the subject of some doubt, most recently by Leo M ildenberg.


4533*
Ionia, Ephesos, (390-330 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (14.99 g), obv. bee with straight wings dividing E - $\Phi$, rev. forepart of kneeling stag to right, looking back, palm tree behind, to right magistrate's name APX E^OXOE (A rchelochos), (cf. S.4373, Coin Hoards IX Pixodarus H oard Class G [p.204] obv. die 113). Lightly toned, dark mark on reverse, otherwise good very fine.


4534*
Ionia, Ephesos, (202-c. 150 B.C.), silver drachm, (4.16 g), obv. bee with straight wings dividing E - $\Phi$, dotted border, rev. stag standing to right, palm tree behind, to right magistrate's name [ $\Pi$ ]AYEANIA[ $\Sigma]$ (Pausanias) (cf.S.4387, Kinns N um. Chron. 1999 [p.89], SN G von Aulock 1850). Toned, very fine and rare.


## 4535*

Ionia, H eraclea ad Latmun, (after 150-145 B.C.), tetradrachm (stephanophoros), ( 15.27 g ), obv. helmeted head of A thena to right, wearing triple-crested Athenian helmet, adorned in front with foreparts of five horses, behind raised cheek piece with Pegasus running and at back with tendril, also with triple-pendant ear-ring and pearl necklace, rev. oak-wreath enclosing club, above HPAK $\wedge$ E $\Omega$ T $\Omega$ N, below N ikestanding to left holding wreath all between two monograms $\Sigma K A$ and $\Omega \Delta$ IP, (cf.S.4453, SN G Lockett 2823 [PI.X LIX ], Pozzi Collection [lot 2452]). H eavy patination, of light weight, weak in places on the reverse, otherwise nearly extremely fine, rare.

$$
\$ 1,200
$$

The city of Heraclea, situated at the head of the Latmic Gulf about fifteen miles east of M iletus, was best known for a cave which was regarded as the tomb of Endymion. Heraclea joined with other Ionian and Aeolian cities in the issue of "stephanephori" around 160-150 B.C., its issue being much smaller. H eraclea's obverse type for these broad flanned tetradrachms seems borrowed from the N ew Style coinage of Athens. The club on the reverse is a symbol of H eraclea, the city's namesake.


## 4536*

Ionia, M agnesia on the M aeander, (after 165 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, ( 16.91 g ), obv. diademed bust of Artemis to right with bow and quiver at shoulder, rev. A pollo standing to left on meander pattern, holding branch and resting left elbow on tripod surmounted by quiver, to left MAГNHT $\Omega$, to right ЕҮФНMO乏 and ПAYГANIOY, all within laurel wreath, (cf.S.4485, Jones [AN SM N 24], [p.104-5], N os.825, Weber 6003 , SN G Lew is 931 , SN G Berry 1068). Superb, extremely fine or better and rare.
\$3,000
Ex N oble N umismatics Sale 97 (lot 3316) and 74 (lot 4535).


## 4537*

Ionia, M iletos, silver hemidrachm, mid 4th century B.C., ( 1.62 g ), obv. A pollo head left, rev. Iion left looking back, star above, M I monogram to left, [Г]POEENO[ $\Sigma$ ] (cf.S.4503, BM C 71). Very fine with dark hoard patination.

Ex N oble N umismatics Sale 103 (lot 3513 part) and previously from the Alan Jordan Collection and purchased from Noble N umismatics Sale 83 (lot 3280 part).


4538*
Caria, Carian Islands, Rhodos (Rhodes), (304-167 B.C.), silver didrachm, ( 6.76 g ), obv. radiate head of H elios threequarter face to right with hair loose, rev. rose, with bud on right, to left Athena to left with right hand raised holding an aplustre, P O across, above MNAEIMAXOY, all within dotted border, (S.5048, cf.BM C 145-6 [p.244], cf.SN G Cop.765, cf.SN G Finland 537-9 [similar dies]). Lightly toned, off-centred obverse, nearly extremely fine, rare.
\$700
The literature also describes the figure on the reverse as A thena but appears to be a standing female goddess. This personification is very much like the other examples illustrated in the SN G noted above.


4539*
Caria, Carian Islands, Rhodos (Rhodes), (230-205 B.C.), silver tetradrachm ( 13.32 g ), issued c. 300 BC , obv. radiate head of H elios facing, rev. rose, bud r., PO $\triangle I A N, ~ A M E I N ~ I A \Sigma, ~$ (S.5046, BM C 120 [p.241, Pl.xxxviii, 1], SN G Cop.752, SN G Finland 542, A shton 212). Toned, nearly extremely fine/extremely fine.
\$4,000
Ex N oble N umismatics privately.


## 4540*

Caria, Carian Islands, Rhodos (Rhodes), (c.250-230 B.C. A shton chronology), (SN G Keckman [Finland] chronology c.230-205 B.C.), silver didrachm, ( 6.61 g ), obv. radiate head of Helios three-quarter face to right, hair loose in locks, rev. inside a dotted circle, rose with bud to right, above PO $\Delta I O N$, below across field EVK PA THE, to left an inverted anchor, (S. 5049 var., A shton [M oney in Ancient Greek world] 220 [p.106], SN G Keckman [Finland 1] 549 (PI.19), BM C 141, SN G Cop. 760 [PI.18]). Bright, very fine and rare.


## 4541*

C aria, C aunos (K aunos), (c.309-189 B.C.), silver obol (Sear suggests a trihemiobol), ( 0.80 g ), obv. diademed head of Alexander III of M acedon to right, rev. K - AX monogram above a lyre and a cornucopia between, (S.4817, SN G Finland [Keckman] 75 [PI.4], cf.SN G von Aulock 8099, cf.BM C 11). Toned, good very fine and rare.

Ex David Worland Collection.


## 4542*

C aria, Caunos (Kaunos), uncertain ruler, (c.490-470 B.C.), silver stater, ( 11.55 g ), obv. Iris with curved wings and outstretched hands in kneeling-running position to right, rev. rough triangular shape on crude incuse square, (S.-Koray Konuk "The Early Coinage of Kaunos" in Essays Price, No.14, [similar dies to obv. 12, rev.11, 2 known, Pl.47], H yla Troxell " W inged Carians" in Essays Thompson, cf.N o. 10 [similar dies], Giessener M unzhandlung Sale 967 June 1999 [lot 195 same dies]). O ff centred slightly on the reverse, very dark tone, otherwise nearly very fine and a very rare pair of dies.

The attribution of these anonymous archaic coins has been given to K aunos by K onuk. In a detailed argument on the reading of the C arian script on the later issues of similar type to this archaic issue, the dies used on this coin are however very different to those noted by Konuk.


## 4543*

Phrygia, A ezani, H adrian, (A.D. 117-138), silver cistophorus, 28 mm , ( 9.91 g ), Struck AD 128-138, obv. bareheaded, draped, and cuirassed bust to right, dotted border, around HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS P P, rev. Zeus standing left, holding eagle in right hand and sceptre in left hand, dotted border, (cf.S.3441, R PC III, 1390 [notes 7 examples known], RIC II 497 var. (bust type), M etcalf, 'The Cistophori of H adrian' [N S 15], type 49 (unlisted dies), RSC 275b). Very fine, lightly toned, evidence of overstriking and very rare.
$\$ 900$
The attribution of this issue to Aezani is based on style, as M etcalf notes that the mint employed one engraver who cut uniformly broad heads with large noses and thick necks. H is lettering in large and crude but consistent throughout. The issue is very rare, $M$ etcalf could only find 13 coins from all types for this mint of which only 7 came with the draped and cuirassed bust. The issue all appear to be overstruck on worn Augustus cistophorii.


4544*
Pamphylia, A spendos, (385-370 B.C.), silver stater, (10.97 g), obv. two naked athletes as wrestlers grasping each other by the hands, plain between, dotted border, rev. slinger advancing to right about to discharge his sling, triskeles before, behind [E]ETFE $\Delta I I[Y \Sigma]$, all within square dotted square, (S.5390, cf.SN G von Aulock 4509, 4531, cf.SN G France 3, 52-57, BM C 18). Slightly off centred on reverse, toned and good very fine, and scarce.
\$500
Ex Numis Europa, Texas, USA, listing with ticket [US\$550]).


4545*
Pamphylia, Side in alliance with Perga, Gordian III, (A.D. 238-244), AE 38, ( 25.02 g ), obv. laureate, cuirassed and draped bust to right of Gordian III, around AVT KAI M ANT ГOP $\triangle I A N O C$ CEB, rev. Athena on left facing right with spear facing A rtemis on right to left, holding spear with buck, altar between and pomegranate above, $\mathrm{CI} \triangle$ HTQN ПЕРГАI 2 N , in exergue OM ON OIA, (S.-, SN G von Aulock 4330 [PI.157]). With attractive reverse surface patina, fine/good very fine and very rare.

Ex Decades Collection and N oble N umismatics Sale 72 (lot 3336) and Sale 71 (lot 4664).


## 4546*

Cilicia, Kelenderis, silver stater, c.425-400 B.C., (10.77 g), obv. naked rider with whip in right hand seated sideways on horse prancing to right from which he is about to dismount, dotted border, rev. goat kneeling to right, looking back, above KE $\mathcal{E N}$, dotted exergue line, dolphin in exergue, (cf. S.5533, SN G Levante 23 [same dies] =SN G von Aulock 5631 $=$ K raay K elenderis 25a (NC 1962), cf.SN G France 2, 69). Light patination, very fine/good very fine and very rare.

Ex N umis Europa, Texas, USA, listing with ticket [US\$1950])


4547*
Cilicia, M opsus, A ntoninus Pius, (138-161 A.D.), AE 30 mm ( 17.84 g ), dated civic year $207=139 / 140$ A.D., obv. around AVT KAIC T AI $\Lambda$ ANTWNEIN OC CEB EVC PP, barehead right, rev. A $\triangle$ PIAN WN MOYEATWN, Artemis standing facing left with head to right, drawing arrow from quiver while holding bow, stag at feet, ET ZC (date) across field, (cf. S.1482, SN G Levante 1335 (This C oin), SN G France 1971, BM C Lycaonia pg.105, 13, SN G Cop.--, SN G von Aulock -). Good very fine, emerald green patina, somewhat rough. \$300

Ex Decades Collection and CN G Triton Auction Sale VII, January 13-14, 2004 (lot 779).


4548*
Cilicia, Syedra, Salonina, wife of Gallienus, Augusta, (254268 A.D.), AE 11 Assaria, 29 mm , ( 16.33 g ), obv. around KORNH $I$ A CA $\Lambda \Omega$ NINA CEB, diademed and draped bust to right of Salonina, IA in right field, rev. CVE $\triangle P E \Omega N$, Demeter walking right, wearing calathus and holding two lit torches, (S.-- SN G Levante 447 (This C oin), SN G France BM C Lycaonia pg. 160, 20, SN G Cop. 255, SN G von Aulock -). G ood Very fine with attractive green patina.

Ex Decades Collection and CN G Triton VII, January 13-14, 2004 (lot 793) with ticket.


## 4549*

Cilicia, Tarsus, Antoninus Pius, (138-161 A.D.), AE 34 ( 22.90 g ), obv. laureate, draped, and cuirassed bust right of Antoninus Pius, around AVТ ТПОС.... KAICAR ANT $\Omega$ NINOC CE, rev. Decastyle temple with eagle in pediment, KOIN OC KIAIKIAC in architrave, around A $\triangle$ PIA [TAP]CE $\Omega N$, in exerque M НТРОПОЛЕ $\Omega$ C, (s-, Cf.SN G Levante 1014, SN G France 1446). Very fine, with black patina under an earthen encrustation, very rare.


4550*
Cilicia, Tarsus, Caracalla, (198-217 A.D.), AE 36, (15.05 g), obv. laureate head right of Caracalla, around AVT KAI M AVP CEVH POC AN T $\Omega$ N EIN OC CEB, ПП across field, rev. A thena seated left, holding N ike and spear, shield on ground behind, around A $\Lambda$ P CEVHP ANT $\Omega$ N EIN OV ПО ГВ, in exergue TAPCOV M HTPO $\Pi$, in centre left field in four lines, KOINOBOV NION, (S.--, SN G Levante --, SNG Levante Suppl. 263 (T his C oin), SN G France 1489 (same dies), SN G von Aulock -). Very fine with light grayish-green patina, rare.
\$200
Ex Decades Collection and CNG M ail Bid Sale 66, M ay 19, 2004 (lot 1182).


4551*
Cilicia, Tarsus, Gordian III, (238-244 A.D.), AE 39 (26.59 g), obv. around AVT K M ANT ГOP $\triangle I A N O C ~ C E B ~ P P, ~$ radiate, draped, and cuirassed bust right of Gordian III, rev. TAPCOV M H TRO ПO EWC GBAM K, radiatefigure of Gordian on horseback right, spearing lion, (S.-. SN G Levante 1133 (This Coin), SN G France 1698 (variety in legend), BM C Lycaonia -, SN G Cop.--, SN G von Aulock 6041 var. (legend). Good very fine and rare.

Ex Decades Collection and CN G Triton VII January 13-14, 2004 (lot 807) with ticket.


4552*
Cilicia, Tarsus, Trajan Decius, (A.D. 249-251), AE 33, (21.62 g), obv. Iaureate draped bust of Trajan Decius to right, border of dots, around AV KAI Г M EC KVIN $\Delta[E K] I O C$ [TPAIANOC], П П across field, rev. Herakles standing to left holding club and lion skin, around TAPO[COV М НТР]О ПОЛЕ $\Omega$ С АМ К, Г В across field, (cf.S.4392, cf.SN G Levante 1157 (PI.77, same obverse die), SN G France 2,1756 [PI.94, same obverse die]). Porous flan, nearly fine and rare.

Ex Decades Collection and N oble N umismatics, Sale 74 (lot 4554)


4553*
Cilicia, Satrap of Cilicia, Datames, (378-362 B.C.) silver stater, ( 10.74 g ), Tarsus mint, obv. female head three-quarter face to left, wearing sphendone and necklace, rev. male head to right (A res?), bearded wearing crested A thenian helmet, before A ramaic legend "Trdmw" = Datames, (S.5644, BM C 28, SN G Levante 79, SN G Paris 259 [same obverse die]). Toned, struck from worn dies, slightly off centred, with interesting die crack on the reverse, very fine/extremely fine and rare.

Ex Decades Collection and Noble Numismatics Sale 74 (lot 4555) and previously from an "Old Private Collection", Superior Stamp and Coin Auction 2-3 June, 1998 (lot 6474) and N oble Numismatics Sale 59 (lot 1910).

In 379 B.C. Pharnabazos, satrap in Bithynia was given the task of reconquering Egypt for the Persian Empire. Datames, satrap of Cappadocia was later appointed to assist him. To finance this undertaking large quantities of silver staters were struck at Tarsus. He was left in sole command of this campaign after Pharnabazos death in 374 B.C. A few years later he became involved in the revolt of the satraps against the Persian king. The obverse of this coin is derived from Kimon's A rethusa on the coinage of Syracuse.


4554*
Cilicia, Satrap of Cilicia, M azaios, (361-334 B.C.) silver stater, (10.62 g), Tarsus mint, obv. Baal of Tarsus enthroned to left holding corn ear with bunch of grapes and lotusheaded sceptre, behind A ramaic legend "Baal tarz", below and left of throne other letters, torso facing, holding eagle in right hand, lotus-tipped sceptre in left; ' O ' left, dotted border, rev. lion left on the back of a bull kneeling left which it attacks with jaws and claws, above A ramaic legend "M azdai" , all within circle of dots, (S.5650, SN G France 2, 338 var., BM C 57, SN G Levante 101). Lightly toned, light porosity on obverse, slightly off centred on the obverse, otherwise very fine/ good very fine and a rare variety.

Ex Decades Collection.
M azaios had been appointed satrap of Cilicia around 361 BC . Later, with the addition of Syria, Lebanon, and Israel to his territories, he became one of the Persian king's most powerful subordinates; during this period he put down a Phoenician revolt, which had the support of both the Pharaoh of Egypt, N ectanebo II, and 4,000 Greek mercenaries. For his services, Darius III promoted him to the overlordship of M esopotamia and sealed it with the promise of marriage to the king's daughter, Barsine, or Statira. At G augamela in $331 \mathrm{BC}, \mathrm{M}$ azaios' extraordinary abilities did little to ward of the advance of Alexander III of M acedon, as the flight of the Persian king signalled the collapse of the Persian army and M acedonian victory. M azaios withdrew his forces to protect Babylon, and on the assurance that the city would not be plundered, the city surrendered. M azaios proved himself indispensible to the new government through his hospitality and sagacity. Alexander III of $M$ acedon appointed him satrap of Babylonia, the first Persian to be so rewarded by the Greeks. He continued to be rewarded with favorable appointments until his death in 328 BC .


## 4555*

Cappadocia, kings of A riarathes VII Philometor, (c.112/0100 B.C.), silver tetradrachm ( 16.60 g ), struck in the name of Antiochos VII of Syria, (138-129 B.C.), Ariaratheia or Eusebia-Tyana mint(?), struck circa 104-102 B.C., obv. diademed head of Antiochos VII to right, fillet border, rev. A thena standing to left, holding $N$ ike bearing a $N$ ike to left in left hand, right hand on shield with M edusa head and holding spear, BAEIAE $2 \Sigma$ ANTIOXOY, and to left EYEP ГETOY, to extreme left monogram of $\Delta$ I over A , to 0 to left, $\Lambda$ to right of Athena, (S.7092, SC 2061.4c [p.364], Lorber \& H oughton [ N um. Chron, 2006] series 1 , issue 3 [obv. die A 3], SN G Spaer 1872 (Antiochos VII), SM A 298 (Antiochos VII). Extremely fine and very scarce.


## 4556*

Syria, Kingdom of, Seleukos I, (312-280 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, ( 17.10 g ), Seleucia on Tigris mint, issued c.300290 B.C., obv. head of $H$ erakles to right wearing lion skin with dotted border, rev. Z eus seated on throne to left, eagle in outstretched hand, NO to left, to right $\Sigma$ EAEYKOY, in exergue [B]A $2 . \Lambda E[\Omega \Sigma]$, (cf.S.6829, SC 117,6a, H GC 9, 12i, N ewell ESM 24, SN G Israel (Spaer)। 121). Toned, very fine and very scarce.
$N$ ewell counted five coins coming from two obverse and four reverse dies for this type.


## 4557*

Syria, Kingdom of, Antiochos VII, (138-129 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (16.31 g), Antioch mint, obv. diademed head of A ntiochos VII to right, fillet border, rev. Athena standing to left, holding Nike bearing a Nike to left in left hand, right hand on shield with $M$ edusa head and holding spear, BAटIAE $\Omega \Sigma$ ANTIOXOY, and to left EYEP ГETOY, to left monogram of DI over A, $O$ to right of Athena, (S.7092, SC 2061.4c [p.364], SN G Israel I (Spaer) 1864, SM A 290, ACN AC Houghton 265). Toned, cut on head on obverse, otherwise very fine, and scarce.
\$200


## 4558*

Syria, Kingdom of, Antiochus VIII, (121-96 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, ( 16.74 g ), Antioch mint, issued 121-113 B.C., obv. diademed head of Antiochus VIII to right, fillet border, rev. Z eus Uranius with crescent above standing to left, holding star and sceptre, on right, BAEIAE $\Sigma \Sigma$ and ANTIO XOY and to right EПІФANOYट, to left IE over A, to right between figure and inscription $N$, (cf.S.7143, SC 2298.2e, H GC 9, 1197e. N ew ell 367 , H unterian N o.8, BM C 10, H oughton ACN AC 322). Extremely fine and scarce. $\$ 500$


4559*
Syria, Roman Province of Syria, after Seleukid kingdom of Philip Philadelphos, dated by Caesarean era, issued in year $4=46-45$ B.C., silver tetradrachm, ( 15.54 g ), Antioch mint, obv. head of Philip to right, with diademed, fillet border, rev. Zeus seated to left, on throne holding Nike, ANT (Antioch) monogram to left, $\Delta$ exergue, legends left and right
 (S.7215, cf.BM C 7, RPC 4128, Dura V (N N M 38) No.1). Toned, grey patina, extremely fine, rare, one of the finest known.
\$300
Ex Baldwins Auction Sale 47, 25 September 2006 (lot 140).
RPC note 10 examples.


## 4560*

Syria, Roman Province of Syria, after Seleukid kingdom of Philip Philadelphos, dated by Caesarean era, issued in year $6=44-43$ B.C., silver tetradrachm, ( 15.69 g ), Antioch mint, obv. head of Philip to right, with diademed, fillet border, rev. Z eus seated to left, on throne holding Nike, AN T (A ntioch) monogram to left, S in exergue, legends left and right [B]AटI $А Е \Omega \Sigma ~ Ф І \Lambda І П П О Ү ~ Е П І Ф А N O Y \Sigma ~[Ф І] \Lambda А А Е ~ А Ф О[Y], ~$ (S.7215, cf.BM C 7, RPC 4130, Dura V (N NM 38) No.2). Toned, blue patina, extremely fine or better, very rare, probably the finest known.

Ex Baldwins Auction Sale 47, 25 September 2006 (lot 141).
RPC note only 2 examples.


4561*
Syria, Seleucis and Pieria, Antioch, M ark Antony and Cleopatra, (36 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, 26 mm , ( 14.48 g ),
 bust of Cleopatra right, wearing earring, necklace, and embroidered dress, rev. ANTWNIOC AVTOKPATWP TRITON TPIWN AN $\triangle$ PWN, bare head of Antony right, (S.-, M cAlee 174, Prieur 27, BM C 53, R PC I 4094, H GC 9, 1361). Good fine, porous surface, a great rarity and most important.
\$9,000
After Caesar's assassination, Cleopatra set her sights on the dashing R oman general M ark Antony. The two began an affair, resulting in twins in 40 B.C. Antony wed Cleopatra in 36 B.C., and appointed his new wife ruler of Egypt, Cyprus, Crete, and Cyria. This abuse of power so outraged the Roman Senate that they denounced him a traitor. After losing a major battle at sea, Antony and Cleopatra wereforced to fleeto Egypt in 31 B.C. In desperation, Cleopatra spread rumors of her own suicide. Antony, unaware of her plan, stabbed himself to death. When Cleopatra heard of this, she took her own life by inducing a poisonous snake to bite her.


4562*
Syria, Seleucis and Pieria, Antiochia ad O rontem (Antioch), Augustus, (27 B.C. - A.D. 14), issued year year $27=5-4$ B.C., silver tetradrachm, ( 14.76 g ), obv. laureate head of Augustus to right, around KAILAPOE EEBAETOY, rev. city goddess seated right on rock, holding palm branch river god swimming right at feet, to right monograms and date IB, around ETOYE ZK NIKHE, (S.106, RPC I, 4152, Wruck 3, M cAlee 181, Prieur 51, DCA 400). Toned, nearly extremely fine and rare.


4563*
Syria, Seleucis \& Pieria, Antioch, Trajan, (A.D. 98-117), AE 26 , dupondius, ( 12.24 g ), Rome mint, for circulation in Syria, Dated COS. II (A.D. 98-99), obv. Iaureate head to right, around AYTOKP KAIC NEP TPAIANOC CEB ГЕРМ, rev. $\triangle$ K $\Omega$ EPE / E laurel wreath, (S.1069, M CAlee 498, Sydenham, Caesarea 91, SN G Cop 185, BM C 97 [C aesarea], A solati 173A [Rome mint dupondius for Cyrenaica]). N ear extremely fine/very fine, scarce.

Ex Decades Collection and CN G Auction Sale 63, M ay 21, 2003 (Iot 1076) with tickets


4564*
Syria, Seleucis \& Pieria, Antiochia ad Orontem (Antioch), Gordian III (A.D. 238-244), billon tetradrachm, (12.24 g), obv. Iaureate bust of Gordian III to right, around AYTOK K M ANT ГOPAIANOC CEB, rev. eagle standing facing, head to left, wreath in beak, between legs crescent over ram, around $\triangle$ HMAPX E $\because$ YПATO B, (S.3779, M cAlee 872, BM C 501, [p.211], SN G Von Post 618, Prieur 295). Extremely fine or better, coppery patination on the reverse.


4565*
Syria, Seleucis \& Pieria, Antiochia ad Orontem (Antioch), Philip II (A.D. 247-249), silver tetradrachm, ( 8.58 g ), issued 244-247, obv. bare headed draped bust of Philip II to right, around M AP IO V КI ФІАІППОС KEСЕР, rev. eaglestanding to right, head to right, wreath in beak, AN TIOXIA/S C in exergue, around $\triangle$ HMAPX EЕOYCIAC VПА ТО Г, (cf. S.4146, M cAlee 1022, Prieur 392 corr.). Toned, good very fine, scarce.


4566*
Commagene, Antiochos IV Epiphanes, (A.D. 38-72), AE 27, 12.87 g ), Lakanatis (Cilicia) mint, obv. Diademed and draped bust to right, around traces of BAINEYE ME ANTIOXOE EПI, rev. scorpion within wreath, around KOMMAГHN $\Omega$, (S.5507, R PC I 3864, AC 202, BM C 1 [p.106]). N early very fine and with earthern patination.

Ex CN G esale 271, January 11, 2012 (lot 960 part).


4567*
Phoenicia, Arados, (2nd-1st century B.C., but dated year $192=68 / 67$ B.C.), silver tetradrachm, ( 14.81 g ), obv. turreted and veiled bust of Tyche to right dotted border, rev. N ike standing to left, holding aphlaston and palm-branch, APA $\triangle I \Omega N$ to right, to left Bqp (year $192=68-67$ B.C.), over "aleph" over A $\Sigma$, all within laurel wreath, (S.5992, BM C 266, K romann " Studies in A ncient H istory and $N$ umismatics to Rudi Thomsen p. 112 notes 7 specimens of this date and variety). Toned, slightly off centred on the reverse, good very fine and very scarce.

## Ex Decades Collection.

The study of this series of tetradrachms of A rados by K romann in Thomsen as above shows that these civic tetradrachms began in 138/7 B.C., and continued until $44 / 3$ B.C. She records only about 150 examples in her extensive survey.


## 4568*

Phoenicia, Tyre, (c. 2nd century B.C. - 1st century A.D.), silver shekel or tetradrachm, ( 14.19 g ), Tyremint, issued year $32=95-94$ B.C., obv. laureate head of M elqarth beardless to right, dotted border, rev. eagle to left with closed wings, carrying a palm, standing on prow of ship, club to left, above $\mathrm{B} \Lambda$, monogram $\mathrm{H} \triangle \mathrm{P}$ in right field, around TYP OY [IEPAE K]AI AEY^OY, dotted border, (S.5918, Cohen [p.504, reports date as C ], BM C 120 [p.241], H. 1618 [817]). Lightly toned, very fine/good very fine.


4569*
Phoenicia, Tyre, (c.2nd century B.C. - 1st century A.D.), silver shekel or tetradrachm, ( 14.33 g ), Tyre mint, issued 80-79 B.C., obv. laureate head of $M$ elqarth beardless to right, rev. eagle to left with closed wings, carrying palm, standing on prow of ship, club to left, to left SM ( $=46$ [ $=81-80$ B.C.], to right $\Phi \Lambda$ monogram, Phoenician letter between legs, around TYPOY IEPA $\Sigma$ KAI A $\mathrm{Y} \Lambda \mathrm{OY}$, (S.5918, cf.BM C 139, H . 917 [305]). Bright, attractive round flan with sharp legends, slightly off centred, as struck good extremely fine or better and a rare date, and very rare variety.
\$1,500
Ex Decades Collection and $N$ oble $N$ umismatics Sale 76 (lot 3490).
The shekels and half shekels of Tyre are of special interest to this series of Ancient Jewish and Biblical coins as Jews had to pay an annual sum to the Jerusalem Temple of one half shekel and the only acceptable money were the shekels of Tyre. They were widely available in Jerusalem and well known for their true weight and good silver. It is also believed that the " thirty pieces of silver" paid to Judas were these Tyre shekels. (See H endin pages 288-293).


4570*
Phoenician or Egyptian weight, struck on a square flan in lead, $23 \times 24 \mathrm{~mm},(12.96 \mathrm{~g}$ ) (of Egyptian tetradrachm weight or two shekels), with incuse diagonals dividing it into four quarters (drachms?). Very fine and rare.

Ex Bonhams, London April 20, 2011 (lot 574 part).


## 4571*

Judea, issued in the Persian Period (c.380-332 B.C), silver half gerah, ( 0.26 g ), obv. head of the Persian king wearing jagged crown facing right, rev. falcon, wings spread, head right, in right field, [Y H D] off-flan a retrograde legend going outwards), (H endin, 1059a, M eshorer 9). Toned, very fine and rare.

Ex Antiqua (Steve Rubinger), USA and previously from N AC auction No 64, M ay 17-18, 2012 (lot 1705).


## 4572*

Palestine, R oman Procurator of Judaea, M arcus A mbibulus under Augustus, (A.D. 9-12), copper prutah, ( 2.10 g ), obv. ear of barley surrounded by Greek inscription, KAICA PO C , rev. eight branched palm tree, across L M $=$ year $40=$ A.D. 10, (S.5608, H. 637 [102], AJC II Supplement V, N o.4, $M$ eshorer 218). Slightly off centred on the reverse, very fine with a very clear date reading.

Ex Decades Collection and Noble Numismatics Sale 74 (lot 4626) and previously from the H arry Abramowitz family collection, sold Superior Galleries (USA) auctions D ecember 8, 1993 (lot 456 part).

## 4573

Palestine, Roman Procurator of Judaea, Valerius Gratus under Tiberius, (A.D. 15-26), copper prutah, (1.94 g), obv. within a wreath, a Greek inscription, KAI CAP, rev. two crossed cornucopiae with caduceus between, above TIBEPIOY date[L] $\Gamma$ across, L $\Gamma=$ year 3 =A.D. 16, (S.5613, H.1334, AJC II Supplement V, No.10, M eshorer 222); Roman Procurator of Judaea, A ntonius Felix under Claudius, (A.D. 52-59), copper prutah, ( 2.38 g ), obv. in wreath tied with $X$ at bottom in four lines, [IOY/ МIA] АГ/ РІППI/ NA, (Julia Agrippina wife of Claudius), rev. two crossed palm branches, around [TI K $\Lambda$ AY $\triangle$ IOC] KAICAP [ГЕРМ ] (Tiberius Claudius Caesar Germanicus), below date across L I $\Delta$, L I $\Delta=$ year $14=$ A.D. 54), (S.5625, H.1347, AJC II Supplement V, No.32, M eshorer 232); Procurator of Judaea, Porcius Festus under N ero, (A.D. 59-62), copper prutah, $(1.82 \mathrm{~g})$, obv. in wreath tied with $X$ at bottom in three lines, N (reversed)EP/ W N O/[C], (N ero), rev. palm branch, around LE KAIC [APOC] (C aesar year 5), L E = year 5 =A.D. 58), (S.5627, H.1351,, AJC II Supplement V, N o.35, M eshorer 234). Weak in places, otherwise fine - very fine, second coin with green patination. (3)

Ex M aurice Collection and the H arry Abramowitz family collection, sold Superior Galleries (USA) auctions December 8, 1993 (lot 455 part).


4574*
Palestine, Judaea, King Agrippa II under Vespasian, (A.D. 56 [50] - 95), AE 26, (20.47 g), Provincial coinage acknowledging Roman rule, probably struck at Caesarea Paneas, issued year 26 of A grippa's first era =A.D. 74-75, obv. laureate head to right of Vespasian, around AYTO K PA OYEC[ПАСI KАICAP]I СЕВАСТ $\Omega$, starting upper right, rev. Tyche standing to left on base holding ears of corn and cornucopiae, across ETO Y KC ВА/ [А]ГРІ ПП[А], (S.5582, RPC II 2274, AJC II 30 [p.254, PI.14], H.1282, M eshorer 158b [p.143, PI.X IV]. N early very fine/good fine and very rare.

RPC notes only five. This example is heavier than all the published pieces. The denomination of this coin is uncertain and RPC groups the issue to the heavier group. RPC places the issue to $85-86$ although Vespasian died in 79 A.D.. and the issue is clearly not a Divi issue of Vespasian. The current thinking places the issue as beginning in 50 A.D. with the accession of Agrippa in that year.


4575*
Parthia, M ithradates II, (121-91 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, (16.01 g), Seleucia mint, obv. bearded bust to left in diadem, dotted border, rev. archer seated right on omphalos, four line inscription, BAटINE $\Sigma \Sigma$ APEA KOY EПIФANOYГ МЕГААОY, TV below, (S.7365, Sellwood 24.4, BM C 3 [p.23], Shore 67). Large flan, extremely fine and rare.
$\$ 1,500$


## 4576*

Parthia, M ithradates II, (121-91 B.C.), silver drachm (4.07 g), Ekbatana mint, obv. diademed and draped bust left, wearing tiara with ear flap, long beard, and torque ending in sea-horse, all within pelleted border, rev. BALIAE BBAL IムE 2 N МЕГАКОY АРГАКОҮ/ЕПІФАNOY (S retrograde), archer (Arsakes I) seated right on throne, holding bow. (S.7372, cf.Sellwood 28.3; cf. Shore 97). Extremely fine, lightly toned.
\$500
Ex CN G Triton XIII, J anuary 5-6, 2010 (lot 575) and comes from the Todd A. Ballen Collection.


4577*
Parthia, Vologases III, (c.A.D. 105-147), silver drachm, Ecbatana mint, ( 3.72 g ), obv. pointed bearded bust to left, wearing diadem, hair in three waves, rev. archer enthroned to right, mint mark below, (S.5831, Sell.78.4). O ff centre obverse, otherw ise extremely fine.

With descriptive ticket.


4578＊
Parthia，Vologases IV，（147－191 A．D．），billon tetradrachm （ 13.05 g ），Seleukeia on the Tigris mint，dated Seleukid era Daisios 497 （M ay， 186 A．D．），obv．diademed bust left， tapering beard，earring visible，wearing tiara， B behind，rev． ［BACIムEWC BAC］IムE［WN APCAKOY］O $O Г[A C O Y$ $\triangle I K A I O Y$ E］ПIФ［ANOYC ФIムE $\Lambda \Lambda H N O C]$ ，Vologases seated left on throne，Tyche standing right before him， presenting a diadem and holding sceptre，ZqY（year）above， $\Delta A I C[. .$.$] （month）below，（S．5856，Sellwood 84．13，Shore$ 427 var．（legend），BM C Parthia pg．225， 6 （Vologases III）； M ACW 684）．Lightly toned，good very fine．

Ex Decades Collection and CN G ，Triton VII，13－14 J anuary 2004 （lot 503）， with ticket．


## 4579＊

Bactria，Kingdom of，Eukratides I，（170－145 B．C．），silver tetradrachm，（ 16.97 g ），obv．pith helmeted head of Eukratides to right with dotted border ornamented with bull＇s horn and ear，rev．the Dioskouroi on horseback prancing to right，each holding spear and palm，monogram of $\mathrm{H} \Delta \mathrm{TM}$ ，in exergue EYKPATI $\triangle O Y$ ，around above BALIAE $\Omega \Sigma$ MEГAЛOY，（cf． S．7570，M itchiner 1．177．ee，Bopearachchi Series 6E，SN G ANS 465）．As struck light golden tone about FDC，in high relief，one of the finest known of this type．

Ex Decades Collection and $N$ oble $N$ umismatics Sale 72 （lot 3358）．


## 4580＊

Persis，kings of，Darios（Darev）II，issued mid 1st century B．C．，silver drachm（ 4.14 g ），obv．diademed and draped bust left，wearing Parthian－style tiara with crescent，one pellet behind，rev．Darios standing left，holding scepter，sacrificing before altar，（S．6206，Alram 564，BM C 11 ［p．217］）． Extremely fine and very scarce．
$\$ 250$


## 4581＊

Characene，kings of，Attambelos I，（c．47－24 B．C．），billon tetradrachm（ 10.01 g ），obv．diademed head of king to right，rev．BA $\Sigma I \Lambda[E \Omega \Sigma]$ ATTAMBH［ $\Lambda \mathrm{OY}] \Sigma \Omega$ THPO $[\mathrm{K}] \mathrm{AI}$ ЕҮЕРГЕТ［OY］，H erakles seated left on rock，holding club， PAN monogram above arm， Z abovethigh，［date in exergue］， （S．6182，H ill，N N M 14，9，cf．N icolet－Pierre，Thionesis pl．III， 5，Alram－，cf．BM C A rabia p．291，1，De M organ－）．Toned， good very fine with partial flat strike，rare．
\＄300
Ex Decades Collection and CN G Triton VII，January 13－14， 2004 （lot 515）．


4582＊
Elymais，kings of，uncertain king or ruler，（late 1st century B．C．－early 1st century A．D．），billon tetradrachm（15．33 g），obv．diademed bust left，behind，eight－pointed star in crescent above pellet and anchor symbol below，rev．crude diademed bust left，degraded legend around，（S．cf．Alram p． 146 N B 1，cf．Le Rider Suse PI．LX XIII，3，BM C Arabia－ cf．De M organ pl．XXXVI，1－2（Kamnaskires D－－called C in text）．Good very fine，rare．

Ex Decades Collection and Prof．Dr．R obert Gobl Collection，Peus Sale 369， 26 A pril 2000，（lot 5080）and recently sold in CN G Triton VII auction Sale J anuary 13－14， 2004 （lot 529）．


## 4583＊

Egypt，Kingdom of，Ptolemy II Philadelphus，（285－246 B．C．）， silver decadrachm，（ 31.48 g ），Alexandria mint，obv．veiled head of A rsinoeto right，wearing stephane，behind uncertain letter，rev．double cornucopiae，bound with fillet，around ［AP］乏INOH之 ФI $\Lambda A \triangle E \Lambda[Ф О Ү], ~(c f . S .7770, ~ c f . S v o r o n o s ~ 477, ~$ cf．BM C 15）．O xidation and porosity on obverse at edge，and with some broken surfaces on left side of obverse，otherw ise nearly very fine and rare．

Ex Decades Collection and N oble N umismatics Sale 75 （lot 1872），Sale 57 （lot 1014）and Sale 45 （lot 2079）．


4584*
Egypt, Kingdom of, Ptolemy IV, (221-205 B.C.), AE 39, Alexandria mint, issued 221-205 B.C., (40.18 g), obv. diademed head of $Z$ eus Ammon to right, dotted border, rev. eagle to left with closed wings, head to right, standing on thunderbolt holding cornucopiae on shoulder, part around BAIムE $\Omega \Sigma$ ПTO SN G Cop.224-6, Pitchfork 44-48). Good very fine, brown patina.

Ex Decades Collection and CNG stock (251484), previously from the Spink Auction 36, 30-31 M ay 1984, (lot 66 part of) and the R.C. Lockett Collection, Glendining, 21-23 February 1961, (lot 3015 part of).


4585*
Egypt, Kingdom of, Ptolemy IV, (221-205 B.C.), AE 36, A lexandria mint, issued 221-205 B.C., (44.43 g), obv. diademed head of $Z$ eus Ammon to right, dotted border, rev. eagle to left with closed wings, head to right, standing on thunderbolt holding cornucopiae on shoulder, part around BAIムE $\Omega \Sigma$ ПTO^EMAIOY, between legs E, (S.7815, Sv.974, SN G Cop.224-6, Pitchfork 44-48). N early very fine, brown patina.

Ex Decades Collection.


## 4586*

Egypt, Kingdom of, Ptolemy XII, (80-51 B.C.), silver tetradrachm, ( 14.55 g ), Alexandria mint, issued year 8 = 74-3 B.C., obv. diademed head of Ptolemy I to right, with dotted border, rev. eagle to left with closed wings, standing on a thunderbolt, to left around ПTO to left LH, to right ПA, (S.7945, SN G Cop. 381, Sv.1855). Toned, very fine and scarce.


4587*
Egypt, A lexandria, Tiberius and Divus Augustus, (A.D. 1437), billon tetradrachm, year $Z=7=A . D .20-1$, (13.53 g), obv. laureate head to right of Tiberius, around TIBEPIOs [KAIEAP $\operatorname{EEB}$ ]ATOE, LZ before, rev. radiate head of Augustus to right, around $\Theta E O \Sigma$ इEBA[TOL], (cf.S.312, RPC 5089, K oln 48, Dattari 78, RPC 5089, BM C 36-38, cf.M ilne 52). Toned, nice metal, wonderful portraits, good very fine and rare as such.
\$750
Ex Decades Collection and CNG M ail Bid Sale 67, September 22, 2004 (lot 1164) with ticket.


4588*
Egypt, Alexandria mint, Hadrian, (A.D. 117-138), AE diobol, 31 mm , ( 13.49 g ), dated Year 13 (A.D. 128/9), obv. laureate, draped, and cuirassed bust right of Hadrian as seen from behind, around AVT KAI TPAI A $\triangle I A C E B$, rev. Euthenia reclining left on sphinx, holding grain ears, L TPIXAI (date) in exergue, (cf.S.3753, K oln 999, cf. Dattari 1710, H unter 318, M ilne 1279). Very fine, brown patina, some roughness.

Ex Decades C ollection and CN G esale $O$ ctober 29, 2003, 76 (lot 34), noted as being from the T. R. M cIntosh Collection.


4589*
Egypt, Alexandria, Probus, (A.D. 276-282), billon tetradrachm, year $2=(278-279),(9.18 \mathrm{~g})$, obv. Iaureate draped and cuirassed bust of Probus to right, around A K M AV Р ПРО BO C CEB, rev. eagle standing to left, head to right holding olive branch, L B across the field, (S.12123, BM C 2427, M ilne 4545, Koln 3126). G ood very fine/extremely fine.

Ex Decades Collection.


## 4590*

Sasanian, kings of Persia, Bahram II, with Queen and Prince 4, (276-293 A.D.), silver drachm, (4.15 g), obv. degraded Pahlavi legend, jugate busts of Bahram, crowned and cuirassed, and his queen, wearing a bonnet with a boar's head and cuirass, right, facing the cuirassed bust of his son (Prince 4) left, who wears a bonnet with an eagle's head and presents w reath, rev. degraded Pahlavi legend, fire altar with attendants, the right one presents w reath, three pellets on central column, fravahr (wreath) and taurus symbols flanking flames, (Gobl X/3, Paruck 149 var. (no pellets), Alram 744, MACW 847, De M organ p.673, 51). Toned, good very fine, rare.

Ex Decades Collection and CN G Triton VII, 13-14 January 2004 (lot 600) and previously from Sotheby's, London, 21 July 1983, (lot 86).


4591*
Sasanian, kings of Persia, Shahpur II, (309-379), silver drachm ( 3.96 g ), Western (A spahan?) mint, obv. degraded Pahlavi legend, crowned and cuirassed bust right, rev. degraded Pahlavi legend, fire altar with attendants and ribbon, taurus and fravahr (w reath) symbols flanking flames, (Gobl, Kushan 1247, Gobl Ib/2, Paruck 200, Alram 778, MACW 871, De M organ pg. 688, 113). Good very fine, scarce of good style.

Ex Decades Collection and previously from CN G Triton VII Auction, 14-14 January, 2004 (lot 614).

Shahpur II was a minor upon his succession, so his mother served as regent, but real power devolved upon the nobility. Suprisingly, Shahpur was able to assert his control when he came of age. Internally, he saw a reinvigoration of the statereligion, resulting in a new round of persecutions of other religions, Christianity in particular.

Like his previous namesake, Shahpur took aggressive action against Rome. In 346 AD, he renewed pressure on the eastern Roman borders, which had remained relatively quiet since the Galerius' defeat by N arse in 297 AD. While Shahpur was victorious in minor battles, he failed to secure the town of Nisibis, which provided the Romans a base of operations deep in M esopotamia. After a respite of two years, Constantius II renewed the war in the hopes of finally ending the troubles with Persia, but Shahpur captured the R oman-held town of Singara. Because of trouble in the west, Constantius was forced to leave command of the war to his subordinates. Seizing this opportunity, Shahpur once again tried to take $N$ isibis, but was again thwarted. Due to pressure from the Huns, he soon withdrew, but renewed the conflict in 358 AD. At the same time, the new Roman emperor Julian, wishing to emulate and surpass Trajan, embarked on a massive Persian campaign. H e reached Ktesiphon, but was mortally wounded in a skirmish. H is successor, J ovian, sued for peace and surrenderd four of thefive provinces that $G$ alerius had gained over sixty years earlier. These, added to Armenia, which Shahpur's forces had captured, formed a new zone of buffer states for the Sasanians. This peace endured for the remainder of Shahpur's reign.


4592*
Sasanian, kings of Persia, Yazdgard I, (399-420), silver drachm ( 4.32 g ), BBA (Court) mint, obv. degraded Pahlavi legend, crowned and cuirassed bust right, crescent on forehead, rev. degraded Pahlavi legend, fire altar with attendants and ribbon, crescents above pellets flanking flames, mint signature to right, (G obl I/1, Paruck 309, Alram 854, M ACW 947 corr., DeM organ p.701, 164c var. [mint]). D arkly toned, extremely fine, scarce.
\$200
Ex Decades Collection and previously from Triton VII, January 13-14, 2004 (lot 632).


4593*
Sasanian, kings of Persia, Yazdgard II, (438-457), silver drachm, ( 3.11 g ), GW or GO (Qumm) mint, obv. "The M azda worshipper, the divine, the fortunate, Yazdgard" in Pahlavi (crude), crowned and cuirassed bust right, rev. "Fire" in Pahlavi to left, mint signature to right, fire altar with attendants, holding staves, and ribbon, no legend on central column, (G bl I/1 var. [legend on column], Paruck 336 var. (legends), Alram 869, M ACW 970 var. (mint), cf. De M organ p.705, 169b). Toned extremely fine.

Ex Decades Collection and from CN G Triton VII 13-14 January, 2004 (lot 638 ) and previously from Tkalec \& Rauch, 14-15 April, 1986 (lot 205).


4594*
Sasanian, kings of Persia, Yazdgard II, (438-457), silver drachm (4.04 g), Uncertain (N WKY?) mint, obv. " [...], the fortunate, Yazdgard" in Pahlavi (crude and partially degraded), crowned and cuirassed bust right, rev. "Yazdgar[d]" to left, "A dorer" to right in Pahlavi, fire altar with attendants, holding staves, and and ribbon, "ras[t]" in Pahlavi on central column, (G bl I/1, Paruck 336 var. (legends), Alram 869, M ACW 971, cf. De M organ p.705, 169b). Lightly toned, extremely fine.

Ex Decades Collection and previously from Triton VII,
January 13-14, 2004 (lot 641).


4595*
Sasanian, kings of Persia, Peroz, (457/9-484), silver drachm ( 4.14 g ), AW (A hwaz) mint, obv. degraded Pahlavi legend, crowned and cuirassed bust right, ribbons rising from shoulders, rev. "Peroz" in Pahlavi (crude) to left, mint signature to right, fire altar with attendants and ribbon, star and crescent flanking flames, (Gobl III/1; Paruck 348 var. (legends), Alram 885, cf.M ACW 981, De M organ p.706, 174b). Toned, good very fine, small dig on obverse.

Ex Decades Collection and from Triton VII, January 13-14, 2004 (lot 643) and previously from Schweizerischer Bankverein 33, 20-22 September, 1993 (lot 430).


4596*
Sasanian, kings of Persia, Peroz, (457/9-484), silver drachm ( 3.93 g ), AY (Susa?) mint, obv. "The M azda worshipper, the fortunate, Peroz" in Pahlavi (crude), crowned and cuirassed bust right, rev. "Peroz" in Pahlavi (crude) to left, mint signature to right, fire altar with attendants and ribbon, (Gobl I/1, Paruck -, Alram 876, M ACW -, De M organ -). Toned, good very fine and a rare early issue.

Ex Decades Collection and from Triton VII, January 13-14, 2004 (lot 644) and previously from Spink Numismatic Circular, December 1997 (lot 5487).

See M alek, "A Survey of Research on Sasanian Numismatics," in Num. Chron. 1993, p.240, for the reattribution of this mintmark from $A B$ to AY.


## 4597*

Sasanian, kings of Persia, Balash, (484-488), silver drachm ( 4.08 g ), AY (Susa?) mint, obv. "The good king Bala[sh]" in Pahlavi, crowned and cuirassed bust right, ribbon rising from right shoulder, flame on left, rev. degraded Pahlavi legend to left, mint signature to right, bust of Balash in front of fire altar with attendants and ribbon, star and crescent flanking flames, (Gobl I/1, Paruck 359, Alram 888, M ACW 1003 corr., De M organ p.707, 177 [Vologeses]). Lightly toned, nearly extremely fine.

Ex Decades Collection and from Triton VII, 13-14 January, 2004 (lot 647) and previously from Giessener M unzhandlung 22, 25 M ay, 1982 (lot 219).

See M alek, "A Survey of Research on Sasanian Numismatics," in Num. Chron 1993, p.240, for the reattribution of this mintmark from AB to AY.

Balash was chosen by the aristocracy to be king after his brother Peroz was killed in battle against the H ephthalites. He is notable for his diplomacy; he secured the northeastern border by a large tribute payment to the Hephthalites, and pacified tumultuous Armenia by allowing Christians to practice openly and outlawed the practice of Z oroastrianism there. These moves may have been too much for the nobility, as they deposed him after only four years of rule.


4598*
Sasanian, kings of Persia, K husru I, (531-579), silver drachm, ( 4.06 g ), Aylan (Susa?) mint, dated year 21 (551/2), obv. "Khosrau" to right, "prosperity" to left in Pahlavi, crowned and cuirassed bust right, crescent and ribbon over each shoulder, stars flanking crown, rev. Fire altar with attendants and ribbon, star and crescent flanking flames, regnal year to left, mint signature to right, (Gobl I/2, Paruck 424, Alram 907, M ACW 1036 var. [mint], De M organ p.715, 195). G ood very fine.
\$120
Ex Decades Collection and previously from Triton VII,
January 13-14, 2004 (lot 654) and previously M onetarium (Switzerland), List 35, Summer 1981, (lot 190).


4599*
Sasanian, kings of Persia, K husru II, (591-628), silver drachm $(4.07 \mathrm{~g}), \mathrm{M} \mathrm{L}=\mathrm{M}$ esham mint. Dated year 4 ( 595 AD ), obv. beardless bust of child-king to right with winged headress typical of Khusru II issues, double dotted margin, name in outer margin, star and crescents on three sides, rev. fire altar with attendants within double or triple dotted margin, (Sellwood 74, BM C 2937-9, Gobl 234-235, cf.M.12511256). D ark tone, good very fine and scarce.
$\$ 80$
Ex Decades Collection


4600*
Hunnic Tribes, Alchon Huns, Khingila, (c.440-490), silver drachm ( 3.89 g ), Gandhara mint, obv. bust right, wearing diadem and close-fitting cap, flames over shoulders, ribbon and "ShOYO" in Bactrian to left, tamgha and "ALChONO" in Bactrian to right, rev. fire altar with ribbons, flanked by two attendants, (Alram, Alchon 7, Gobl, Dokumente Em. 60 ). Toned, very fine and rare.

Ex Decades Collection and similar to Triton V, January 16, 2002 (lot 641) from the same dies.

## ROMAN SILVER \& BRONZE COINS

## REPUBLIC



4601*
L. Furius Purpurio, AE As c. 179-170 B.C., AE 28 (24.96 g.), obv. laureate head of Janus, rev. Prow to right, above, PVR ligated, before, mark of value I and below ROMA, (S.686, Babelon 8. Syd.331. Cr.155/2); L. R oscius Fabatus, (c. 64 B.C.), plated silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 2.68 g ), obv. Juno Sospita head to right wearing goat's skin, symbol scales behind, L. R[OSCI] below, rev. female standing right feeding serpent erect before her, box symbol behind, FABATI in exergue, (S.363, Cr.412/1, Syd.915, RSC.R oscia 3) (illustrated). Very good with oxidation; good very fine with copper showing in places. (2)

## 4602

L. Saufeius, (152 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, (4.18 g), obv. Roma helmeted head right, $X$ behind, rev. Victory in biga to right, L.SA[VF] monogram below, ROMA in exergue, (S.83, Cr.204/1, Syd.384); Septimius Severus, (A .D. 193-211), silver denarius, Rome mint, issued A.D. 196, ( 2.59 g ), obv. laureate head of Septimius Severus to right, around L SEP SEV PERT AVG IM PVIII, rev. around [AR ]AB ADIAB COS II P P, Victory advancing left, holding wreath and trophy, (S.6265, RIC 76, RSC 51). Fine - very fine, first off centred reverse. (2)


4603*
M. Aufidius Rusticus, (140 B.C.), silver denarius ( 3.86 g ), R evaluation issue, Rome mint, obv. helmeted head of R oma right, XVI (mark of value) behind RVS before, rev. Jupiter driving a galloping quadriga to right, holding a whip, sceptre and reins, M AVF below, ROMA in exergue, (S.105, Cr. 227/1, Sydenham 446, RSC Aufidia 1). Very fine or better and rare.
$\$ 400$


4604*
A. Spurilius, (139 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, (3.92 g), obv. Roma helmeted head right, $X$ behind, rev. Diana in biga to right, A. SPVRI below, ROM A in exergue, (S.107, Cr.230/1, Syd.448, RSC Spurilia 1). Very fine and scarce.


4605*
M . M arcius, M n.f., (134 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.85 g ), obv. Roma head right, * below chin, modius behind, rev. Victory in biga, M .M AR C monogram below divided by two corn ears, ROM A in exergue, (S.122, Cr.245/1, Syd.500, RSC M arcia 8). O riginal mint bloom, good extremely fine and rare as such.
\$500

A son of $\mathrm{M} \mathrm{n} .\mathrm{M} \mathrm{arcius} ,\mathrm{who} \mathrm{during} \mathrm{his} \mathrm{aedileship} \mathrm{c}$.154 B.C., was the first to distribute corn to the people at one per modius. The symbols on the obverse and reverse refer to this event.


## 4606*

M . Porcius Laeca, (c. 125 B.C.), silver denarii, Rome mint, ( 3.91 g ), obv. Roma helmeted head right, * below chin, LAECA behind, rev. Libertas in quadriga to right, crowned by Victory, M.PORC below, ROMA in exergue, (S.146, Cr.270/1, Syd.513, RSC Porcia 3). Very fine, lightly toned.


4607*
Q. Fabius Labeo, (c. 124 B.C.), silver denarius, R ome mint, ( 3.81 g ), obv. Roma helmeted head right, $X$ below chin, LABEO before, ROM A behind, rev. Jupiter in quadriga to right, prow below, Q.FABI in exergue, (S.148, Cr.273/1, Syd.532, RSC Fabia 1); Cn. Domitius Ahenobarbus, (116115 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.82 g ), obv. Roma helmeted head right, ROM A before, X behind, rev. Jupiter in walking quadriga to right, CN DOM I in exergue, (S.161, Cr.285/1, Syd.535, R SC Domitia 7). First with banker's mark on cheek, otherw ise fine - very fine. (2)
\$160


4608*
C. Porcius C ato, (c. 123 B.C.), silver denarius ( 3.88 g ), obv. Roma helmeted head to right, $X$ behind neck, rev. Victory in biga to right, C. CATO below, R O M A in exergue, (S.149, Cr.274/1, Syd.417, RSC Porcia 1). Very fine.


4609*
M . Sergius Silus, (116-115 B.C.), silver denarius, (3.89 g), obv. R oma helmeted head right, EX SC before, ROM A * behind, rev. horseman galloping left, with sword and barbarian head, Q/M.SERGI below, SILVS in exergue, (S.163, Cr.286/1, Syd.534, Sergia 1). N early very fine, scarce.
\$100


## 4610*

M . Sergius Silus, (116-115 B.C.), silver denarius, (3.87 g), obv. R oma helmeted head right, EX SC before, ROM A * behind, rev. horseman galloping left, with sword and barbarian head, Q/M.SERGI below, SILVS in exergue, (S.163, Cr.286/1, Syd.534, Sergia 1); M an. Aemilius Lepidus, (114-113 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.76 g ), obv. Roma laureate and diademed head to right, ROM A before, * behind, rev. equestrian statue on triumphal arch, LEP between arches, M N. AEM ILIO around, (S.168, Cr.291/1, Syd.554, RSC Aemilia 7). First with obverse scratches, second trace of mount marks, otherwise fine and both scarce. (2)


4611*
Anonymous Issue, (c.115-114 B.C.), silver denarius, R ome mint, ( 3.76 g ), obv. Roma helmeted head to right, X behind, ROM A below, rev. Roma seated right, wolf and twins before, two birds in field, (S.164, Cr.287/1, Syd.530, RSC. 176); another anonymous issue, (86 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.87 g ), obv. laureate head of A pollo to right, thunderbolt below, rev. Jupiter in quadriga to right, (S.266, RSC 226, Cr.350A/2, Syd.723). Fine - very fine. (2)


4612*
M. Cipius, M .F., (115-114 B.C.), silver denarius, (3.81 g), obv. Roma helmeted head right, M . CIPI M.F. before, X behind, rev. Victory in biga to right, rudder below, ROM A in exergue, (S.166, Cr.289/1, Syd. 546, R SC Cipia 1). N early very fine, bankers mark on helmet.


4613*
C. Fonteius, (114-113 B.C.), silver denarius, ( 2.83 g ), obv. Janus head, T in left field, * to right, rev. galley with pilot and three rowers, C.FONT ligated above, ROM A in exergue, (S.167, Cr.290/1, Syd.555, RSC Fonteia 1); Q. Titius, (c. 90 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.77 g ), obv. head of young Bacchus w earing ivy wreath to right, rev. [Q.]TITI on tablet from which springs Pegasus to right, (S.239, Cr.341/2, Syd.692, Titia 2); L. M arcius C ensorinus, (c. 82 B.C.), silver denarius, R ome mint, ( 3.44 g ), obv. A pollo head laureate to right, dotted border, rev. Satyr M arsyas, standing left, with wine skin on shoulder, behind him a column with figure at top, L.CEN SOR before, (S.281, Cr.363/1d, Syd.737, RSC M arcia 24). First with some hoard patination and banker's mark in obverse field, second toned, third with die damage on obverse, all fine or better. (3)


4614*
P. Nerva, (113-112 B.C.), silver denarius, ( 3.80 g ), obv. Roma helmeted bust to left, * before. crescent above, [ROMA] behind, rev. [P. N ]ERVA above, three citizens voting in the comitium, (S.169, Cr.292/1, Syd.548). N early very fine/fine and rare.


4615*
Ti. Quinctius, (112-111 B.C.), silver denarius, ( 3.75 g ), obv. Hercules bust to left from behind, wearing lion's skin, holding club at shoulder, rev. Desultor galloping left, a second horse beside, TI Q divided by a rat, below D.S.S on tablet, (S.174, Cr.297/1, Syd.563, B.Quinctia 6). Surface spotting from hoard patination, otherwise nearly very fine, scarce. \$100


4616*
L. T horius Balbus, (c. 105 B.C.), silver denarius, R ome mint, ( 3.89 g ), obv. Juno of Lanuvium, wearing goat's skin to right, I.S.M.R behind, rev. bull charging to right, L.THORIVS below, BALBVS in exergue, I above, (S.192, Cr.316/1, Syd.594, RSC Thoria 1). Toned, good very fine.


4617*
Q. Thermus M .f., (c. 103 B.C.), silver denarius, R ome mint, $(4.00 \mathrm{~g})$, obv. M ars helmeted head to left, rev. two warriors fighting, fallen warrior below, Q.THERM M F in exergue, (S.197, Cr.319/1, Syd.592, M inucia 19). Scratch on obverse, otherwise about very fine, scarce.


4618*
P. Servilius M .f. Rullus, (c. 100 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.79 g ), obv. M inerva helmeted head to left, RVLLI upwards behind, rev. Victory in biga to right, P below horses, P.SERVILI.M .F. in exergue, (S.207, Cr.328/1, Syd.601, RSC Servilia 14). Golden highlights, otherwise nearly extremely fine and very scarce.


4619*
L. Calpurnius Piso Frugi, (90 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( $3.83,3.85 \mathrm{~g}$ ), obv. laureate head of A pollo to right, one with symbol behind, dotted border, rev. horseman galloping to right, holding palm, L PISO FRVG plain exergue, monogram below other with V above, dotted border, (S.235, B.Calpurnia 11, Cr.340/1). Very fine, one with flat area. (2)


4620*
L. Calpurnius Piso Frugi, (90 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.85 g ), obv. Apollo laureate head to right, arrow symbol behind, dot before, rev. naked horseman galloping to right holding palm, L.PISO FRVG, (S.235, Cr.340/1, RSC Calpurnia 11). Slightly off centred, otherwise nearly very fine.
\$100


4621*
L. Calpurnius Piso Frugi, (90 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.97 g ), obv. laureate head of A pollo to right, S and symbol behind, O before, rev. horseman galloping to right, holding palm, L PISO FRVG plain exergue, O above, (S.235, B.Calpurnia 11, Cr.340/1). Very fine.


4622*
L. Calpurnius Piso Frugi, (90 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.98 g ), obv. laureate head of A pollo to right, amphora before, dotted border, rev. horseman galloping to right, holding palm, L PISO FRVG plain exergue, CXVT below, dotted border, (S.235, B.Calpurnia 11, Cr.340/1). G ood very fine, banker's mark on neck.


4623*
Q. Titius, (c. 90 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, (3.82 g ), obv. head of M utinus Titinus to right with diadem, rev. Q.TITI on tablet from which springs Pegasus to right, (S.238, Cr.341/1, Syd.691, Titia 1); L. Julius Bursio, (c. 85 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.90 g ), obv. Genius (or A pollo Vejovis) bust laureate to right, trident and symbol left behind, rev. Victory in quadriga to right, XXV above, [L].IVLI.BVRSIO in exergue, (S.268, Cr.352/1c, Syd.728c, RSC Julia 5b); Mn. Fonteius (85 B.C.), silver denarius, ( 3.82 g), obv. Vejovis laureate head to right, M N FONTEI C F behind, ROM A monogram before, thunderbolt below, rev. winged infant Genius seated to right on goat, (S.271, Cr.353/1a, Syd.724, RSC Fonteia 9). Fine - very fine, some off centred. (3)


## 4624*

Q. Titius, (c. 90 B.C.), silver denarii, Romemint, (3.70, 3.95, 3.97 g ), obv. head of young Bacchus wearing ivy wreath to right, rev. Q.TITI on tablet from which springs Pegasus to right, (S.239, Cr.341/2, Syd.692, Titia 2). Fine - very fine, varying off centredness. (3)


4625*
C. Vibius C.f. Pansa, (90 B.C.), silver denarii, Rome mint, (3.61, 3.72, 3.88 g ), obv. mostly large laureate head of A pollo to right, PANSA behind [not on two examples as of flan], symbol under chin [on one example], rev. M inerva in quadriga to right, C. VIBIVS C F. in exergue, (S.242, Cr.342/5b, Syd.684, B.Vibia 2). Weak in places, otherwise good fine - very fine. (3)


## 4626*

C. Vibius C.f. Pansa, (90 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.77 g ), obv. Iaureate head of Apollo to right, PANSA behind, lituus under chin, rev. M inerva in quadriga to right, C. VIBIV S C [F]. in exergue, (S.242, Cr.342/5b, Syd.684a, B.Vibia 1a). Very fine.


4627*
C. Vibius C .f. Pansa, (90 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.95 g ), obv. Iaureate head of Apollo to right, PANSA behind, IIV under chin, rev. M inerva in quadriga to right, C. VIBIVS C F. in exergue, (S.242, Cr.342/5b, Syd.684a, B.Vibia 1a). O ff centred obverse, otherwise very fine/good very fine.


4628*
L. Titurius L.f. Sabinus, (89 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.85 g ), obv. barehead of King Tatius to right, SA BIN behind, trace of TA monogram before, rev. two Roman soldiers each carrying a woman in his arms, [L.T]ITVRI in exergue, (S.249, Cr.344/1a, Syd.698a, B.Tituria 1). Toned, very fine, slightly off centred.

part
4629*
L.T iturius L.F. Sabinus, (89 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.74 g ), obv. bare head of King Tatius to right, [SA BIN ] behind, TA monogram before, rev. two Roman soldiers each carrying a woman in his arms, L.TITVRI in exergue, (S.249, Cr.344/1a, Syd.698a, B.Tituria 1) (illustrated); C.Licinius L.f.M acer, (84 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.61 g ), obv. diademed bust of A pollo to left, viewed from behind, brandishing a thunderbolt, rev. M inerva in quadriga to right, [C L]ICIN IVSL F / [M A ]CER in exergue, (S.274, Cr.354/1, Syd.732, B.Licinia 16) (illustrated); A.Licinius N erva, (c. 47 B.C.), silver plated denarius, Romemint, ( 3.45 g ), obv. Fides laureate head to right, FIDES before, NERVA behind, rev. horseman galloping right dragging captive by the hair, III VIR above, A. LICIN IVS below, (S.430, Cr.454/1, Syd.954, B.Licinia 24). First coin with off centred obverse, some scratches, second and third coins plated with scratches and pitting, fine - nearly very fine. (3)


## 4630*

L. Titurius L.f. Sabinus, (89 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.90 g ), obv. bare head of king Tatius to right, SA BIN behind, rev. Tarpeia facing, buried to her waist in shields, with raised hands, trying to thrust off two soldiers casting their shields at her, [palm before], star in crescent above, [L.]TITVRI in exergue, (S.252, Cr.344/2b, Syd.699, RSC Tituria 4). Slightly off-centred, otherwise very fine and scarce.

Tarpeia, a virgin of the period of R omulus's war with Tatius and the Sabines, was supposed to have sacrificed her country for her love of gold. She opened the gate, the price of her treason being the bracelets of gold on the Sabine arms. The enemy soldiers were disgusted with her treachery and buried her in a pile of their own shields.


## 4631*

L. Titurius L.f. Sabinus, (89 B.C.), silver denarii, Romemint, (3.79, 3.99 g), obv. bare head of king Tatius to right, SA BIN behind [palm before], rev. Tarpeia facing, buried to her waist in shields, with raised hands, trying to thrust off two soldiers casting their shields at her, star in crescent above, L.TITVRI in exergueon one example, (S.252, Cr.344/2b, Syd.699, RSC Tituria 4). Slightly off-centred reverse, otherwise fine - very fine, scarce. (2)


4632*
Cn. Lentulus Clodianus, (88 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.78 g ), obv. M ars helmeted bust right, seen from behind, rev. Victory in biga to right, CN LENTV[L] in exergue, (S.254, Cr.345/1, Syd.702, RSC Cornelia 50). $N$ early very fine.


4633*
Cn. Lentulus Clodianus, (88 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.80 g ), obv. M ars helmeted bust right, seen from behind, rev. Victory in biga to right, CN LENTVL in exergue, (S.254, Cr.345/1, Syd.702, RSC Cornelia 50); L. Antestius Gragulus, (136 B.C.), silver denarius, R ome mint, ( 3.73 g ), obv. Roma helmeted head right, * below chin, GRAG behind, rev. Jupiter in quadriga to right, L.ANTES (ANTE as a monogram) below, ROM A in exergue, (S.115, Cr.238/1, Syd.451, RSC Antestia 9). Nearly very fine; fine, scarce. (2)
\$200
A new mark for the value is used on this coinage for the first time. It resembles a star but is probably XVI as a monogram for the second coin.


4634*
C. Marcius Censorinus, (88 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.58 g ), obv. A pollo head to right, dotted border, rev. free horse galloping right, A above, C.C[ENSORI] below horse, (S.257, Cr.346/2b, Syd.714c, RSC M arcia 19c). N early very fine, rare.
\$100


## 4635*

L. Rubrius Dossenus, ( 87 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.87 g ), obv. Jupiter laureate head to right, sceptre and DOS[EN ] behind, rev. triumphal chariot to right with small Victory standing on it, L RVBR[I] in exergue, (S.258, Cr.348/1, Syd.705, RSC. Rubria 1). Nearly very fine, scarce.

## 4636

L. Rubrius Dossenus, (87 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.77 g ), obv. Jupiter laureate head to right, sceptre and DOSSEN behind, rev. triumphal chariot to right with small Victory standing on it, L RVB[RI] in exergue, (S.258, Cr.348/1, Syd.705, RSC. Rubria 1). Toned, nearly very fine and scarce.


4637*
L. and C. Memmius Galeria, (c. 87 B.C.), silver denarius, R ome mint, ( 4.07 g ), obv. Saturn laureate head to left, below neck EX.SC and symbol below chin, rev. Venus in biga to right, Cupid flies above, L.C.M EM M IESL F/GAL in exergue, (S.262, Cr.349/1 var., Syd.712, RSC M emmia 8a). Toned, very fine, very scarce.


4638*
L. Julius Bursio, (c. 85 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 4.14 g ), obv. Genius (or A pollo Vejovis) bust laureate to right, trident and cithera behind, rev. Victory in quadriga to right, TVII above, L. IVLI. BVRSIO in exergue, (S.268, Cr.352/1c, Syd.728c, B.Julia 5a). Slightly off centred, toned and good very fine.


## 4639*

L. Julius Bursio, (c. 85 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.68 g ), obv. Genius (or A pollo Vejovis) bust laureate to right, trident and uncertain symbol behind, rev. Victory in quadriga to right, RO above, L.IVLI.BVRSIO in exergue, (S.268, Cr.352/1c, Syd.728c, RSC Julia 5b). N early very fine/fine.


## 4640*

M n. Fonteius C.f., (85 B.C.), silver denarius, (4.25 g), obv. Vejovis laureate head to right, M N FONTEI C F behind, ROM A monogram before, thunderbolt below, rev. winged infant Genius seated to right on goat, (S.271, Cr.353/1a, Syd.724). Bright, very fine.


4641*
M n. Fonteius C.f., (85 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.89 g ), obv. Vejovis laureate head to right, [M N FONTEI CF] behind, monogram of Roma below chin, thunderbolt below head, rev. infant winged Genius seated to right on goat, caps of dioscuri above, thyrsus below, all within laurel wreath, (S.271, Cr.353/1c, Syd.724a, RSC Fonteia 9). Lightly toned, nearly very fine, scarce.
$\$ 100$
In the temple of Vejovis in Rome there was a statue of a goat bearing a winged genius. This coin recalls that statue.


4642*
C.Licinius L.f.M acer, (84 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.87 g ), obv. diademed bust of A pollo to left, viewed from behind, brandishing a thunderbolt, rev. M inerva in quadriga to right, [C.]LICIN IVS L F / M ACER in exergue, (S.274, Cr.354/1, Syd.732, B.Licinia 16). Very fine, scarce.
\$100


4643*
C.Licinius L.f.M acer, (84 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.73 g ), obv. diademed bust of A pollo to left, view ed from behind, brandishing a thunderbolt, rev. M inerva in quadriga to right, C.LICINIVS L F / MACER in exergue, (S.274, Cr.354/1, Syd.732, B.Licinia 16). Weak in places, very fine, scarce.
\$100


## 4644*

C. N orbanus, (c. 83 B.C.), silver denarius, R ome mint, (4.10 g), obv. diademed head of Venus to right, C. NORBANVS below, XT behind, rev. ear of corn, fasces and caduceus within dotted border, (S.278, Cr.357/1b, Syd.739, B.N orbana 2). Very fine, flan flaw on reverse.


4645*
Pub. Crepusius, (82 B.C.), silver denarius, R ome mint, (3.61 g), obv. A pollo laureate head to right, sceptre over shoulder, rev. horseman galloping to right, hurling spear, P. CREPV S[I] in exergue, (S.283, Cr.361/1c, Syd.738a, B.Crepusia 1). Weakness in places, lightly toned, very fine, scarce.


4646*
L. M arcius Censorinus, (c. 82 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.83 g ), obv. Apollo head laureate to right, dotted border, rev. Satyr M arsyas, standing left, with wine skin on shoulder, behind him a column with figure at top, L.CEN SO R before, (S.281, Cr.363/1d, Syd.737, RSC M arcia 24). O bverse scratch, otherw ise very fine and scarce.

The satyr M arsyas challenged the god A pollo to a contest of music. He lost and was flayed alive in a cave for his hubris.

## 4647

Q. Antonius Balbus, (c.83-2 B.C.), silver denarii, Rome mint, ( $3.73,3.75 \mathrm{~g}$ ), obv. Jupiter laureate head to right, S C behind, N . before, other uncertain, rev. Victory in quadriga to right, Q ANTO BALB/PR in exergue, plain under horses, (S.279, Cr.364/1d, Syd.742b, RSC Antonina 1). Serrated edge, very good - fine. (2)


## 4648*

C. N aevius Balbus, (c. 79 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.78 g ), obv. Venus diademed head right, S.C. behind, rev. Victory in triga to right, XV number above, C.N AE BALB in exergue, (S.309, Cr.382/1b, Syd. 769b, B.N aevia 6). Serrated edge good very fine, scarce.


## 4649*

Ti. Claudius, (c. 79 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, (3.81 g), obv. Diana bust to right bow and quiver on shoulder, S.C. before, rev. Victory in biga to right, X X II below, TI CLAV D. [TI.F/AP. N ] in exergue, (S.310, Cr.383/1, Syd.770, B.Claudia 5). Serrated edge, very fine and scarce.


4650*
M. Volteius M.f., (c. 78 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.79 g ), obv. bust of Attis or young C orybas to right, wearing laureate helmet, symbol behind, rev. C ybele seated in chariot to right drawn by two lions, letters $\mathrm{M} \Theta$ above, M .V OLTEI. M .[F.] in exergue, (S.315, Cr.385/4, Syd.777, RSC. Volteia 4). Even grey patina, nearly very fine and rare.

M ommsen notes that this coin was struck in reference to the Ludi $M$ egalenses in honour of the goddess Cybele.


4651*
C. Postumius, (c. 74 B.C.), Rome mint, ( 3.92 g), obv. Diana draped bust to right bow and quiver at shoulder, dotted border, rev. hound running right, C.POSTVM [I]/TA in exergue, (S.330, Cr.394/1a, Syd.785, B. Postumia 9). Very fine, bright and scarce.


4652*
Q. Fufius Calenus and Mucius Cordus, (c. 70 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.51 g ), obv. jugate heads of H onos and Virtus to right, [KALENI] below, HO behind, VIRT [RT ligated] before, rev. Roma and Italy hand in hand, winged caduceus to left, RO on right, ITAL ligated on left, CORDI in exergue, (S.338, Cr.403/1, Syd.797, B.Fufia 1). Toned, slightly off centred on the obverse, otherwise nearly extremely fine and rare.


## 4653*

L. M arcius Philippus, (c. 56 B.C.), silver denarius, Rome mint, ( 3.85 g ), obv. A ncus M arcius head to right, [AN CVS] and [lituus] below and to left, dotted border, rev. PH ILIPPV S behind equestrian statue to right on an arcade of five arches, within A Q V [A M AR ], flower below horse, (S.382, Cr.425/1, Syd.919a, RSC M arcia 28). O ff centred with hoard patina, very fine and rare.


## 4654*

Q. Pompeius Rufus, (c. 54 B.C.), silver denarius, R omemint, ( 3.72 g), obv. [Q. P]O M PEI Q F /RVFV S above curule chair between arrow and laurel wreath, COS below on tablet, rev. SVLLA COS above curule chair between lituus and wreath, Q PO M PEI RVF below on tablet, (S. 400 [ 65 V F], Cr. 434/2, Syd.909, B.Pompeia 5). Weak in places, otherw ise good very fine and very scarce.


4655*
L. Plautius Plancus, (c. 47 B.C.), silver denarius, R ome mint, (2.78 g), obv. mask of M edusa, facing, hair dishevelled, L.PLA [VTIVS] below, rev. A urora flying to right, conducting the four horses of the sun, [PLAN CV S] below, (S.429, Cr.453/1a, Syd.959, B.Plautia 15). Slightly off centre on the obverse, toned, otherwise fine and rare.


4656*
M n. Cordius Rufus, (46 B.C.), silver denarii (3), Rome mint, ( $3.32,3.45,3.85 \mathrm{~g}$ ), obv. conjoined diademed heads of the Dioscuri to right, each surmounted by a star, RVFVS III VI[R ] below and behind, rev. Venus Verticordia standing left, holding scales and sceptre, Cupid on her shoulder, M N CO R DIV S behind, (S.440, Cr.463/1b, Syd.976c, R SC C ordia 1). Fine or better, one with edge flaw, all scarce. (3)


4657*
M n. C ordius R ufus, (46 B.C.), silver denarius, R ome mint, ( 3.95 g ), obv. diademed head of Venus to right, RV FV S S[C ] behind, rev. Cupid on dolphin to right, riding with bridle, M N CORDIVS below, (S.442, Cr.463/3, Syd.977, RSC Cordia 3). Toned, off centred on thereverse, otherwise nearly extremely fine and very scarce.


## 4658*

L. M ussidius Longus, (42 B.C.), silver denarius, R ome mint, (3.64 g), obv. veiled bust of Concord to right, CO N COR DIA behind, * before, dotted border, rev. L. M V SSIDIV S LO [N G V S] above platform inscribed CLOA [CIN ] with two statues of Venus Cloacina, (S.494, Cr.494/42b, Syd.1093, B. M ussidia 6b). Toned, off centre, otherwise very fine and very scarce.

